

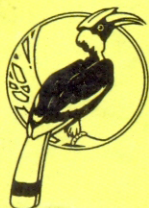
# BUCEROS

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A BNHS REVIEW OF THE AVIFAUNAL LIST OF THE  
WILDLIFE (PROTECTION) ACT, 1972



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## A BNHS REVIEW OF THE AVIFAUNAL LIST OF THE WILDLIFE (PROTECTION) ACT, 1972

India has a centuries' long tradition in the conservation of nature. Many animals and plants are sacred to Indians, and many other species are unharmed or afforded protection due to various other reasons. The birth and spread of Buddhism and Jainism in India further strengthened the Indian compassion for all forms of life. The earliest codified law to protect nature can be traced to the third century BC, when Emperor Ashoka enacted a law towards the preservation of wildlife and the environment. He declared that forests must not be burnt, and listed a wide variety of animals that were not to be killed, which interestingly included bats, queen ants and boneless fish (quoted by Raj Panjwani in *The Wildlife (Protection) Act, 1972 – 4<sup>th</sup> Edn*). Thus, it may be said that the ethics and ethos of conservation was inherent in Indian culture.

In modern India, the protection of wildlife through enactment started in 1873 through the *Madras Act* to prevent the indiscriminate destruction of wild elephants during British rule. This was followed by the promulgation of the *Wild Birds Protection Act* in 1887, primarily intended to put a check on the hunting of game birds during the breeding season in specified areas of the former British India. Subsequent to this came the *Wild Birds and Animals (Protection) Act, 1912*, to extend the scope of the protection to other wildlife (besides birds) and made applicable throughout British India.

In the post Independence scenario, the landmark in nature conservation was the enactment of *The Indian Wildlife (Protection) Act* by the Government of India in 1972. This was the first comprehensive legislation for control and management of wildlife including their habitats. The framework of this *Act*, termed as the *Wildlife (Protection) Act, 1972* [WL (P) A] was adopted from the *Bombay Wild Birds and Animals (Protection) Act* of 1950, framed by the late ornithologist Humayun Abdulali of the Bombay Natural History Society. The WPA was first brought out as a book in 1990, and this was followed by the second, third and fourth editions in 1992, 1994 and 1997 respectively, with amendments to the *Act*. In an effort to promote its effective implementation, the *Act* is brought out as a priced publication and is available with many offices and libraries.

The WPA, 1972 is very comprehensive in its scope, and provides clear-cut definitions and guidelines regarding various aspects of the *Act*, such as listing the responsibilities and duties of those implementing the *Act*; procedures to be followed in the appointment of wildlife officers and creation of the various types of protected areas; rules regarding the issue of firearm licenses; matters regarding the trade in wildlife; and punishments to be meted out under the *Act*.

Regarding the flora and fauna listed in the *Act*, these are grouped into six categories, termed Schedules of the *Act*. Various animals are grouped under Schedules I to V, and Schedule VI, which lists endangered plants. Schedule V species are classed as vermin, and can be killed if declared so, and among birds, only the House Crow *Corvus splendens* finds a place in this Schedule (Table 3). With regard to the other bird species listed under the *Act*, they have been grouped under Schedule I and Schedule IV (Table 1 & 2).

However, there are certain lacunae or deficiencies which require clarification or rectification. Some of these are:

- 1) Does the system of giving the group name (e.g. avocet and stilts) followed by family name (e.g., Recurvirostridae) suggest that only these groups of the family come under the Schedule? Does it mean for example that, the Ibisbill (which also comes under the same family) does not come under the same family) Schedule? Similar is the case of family Rallidae (which include coots and rails), without listing the crakes and moorhens. If the mention of the family name is actually intended to mean all species under it, then only the family name only need be given, otherwise, all the groups of a family must find a place in the list. For the same reasons one wonders whether warblers, wagtails, cuckoo-shrikes, flycatcher-shrikes and woodshrikes figure in the Schedule?
- 2) Shrikes (Laniidae), Swifts (Apodidae) and Bee-eaters (Meropidae) do not find a place in the lists. Does this mean that the species can be killed? Similarly, as per the list, only the Brown-headed Gull *Larus brunicephalus* comes under the Schedule. Does

- this mean that the other gulls are not protected?
- 3) Why is the Comb duck *Sarkidiornis melanotos* placed separately, and not under its family Anatidae, which is also in the list.  
To fill up these gaps we have given the list of protected bird species that actually come under the listed families.
  - 4) Does the Blue Rock Pigeon *Columba livia* deserve a place in the *Act* as wild, semi-wild and 'domestic' populations of the species are present throughout the country?.
  - 5) The scientific names of many species have undergone change, and these changes need to be incorporated in the future reviews of the *Act*. For example, the scientific name of the Great Indian Bustard *Choriotis nigriceps* is now *Ardeotis nigriceps*.
  - 6) Recent taxonomic changes (e.g. *Ciconia ciconia boyciana* is now treated as a distinct species Oriental White stork *C. boyciana*) are also to be included in the future amendments.
  - 7) The status of many species has changed in the recent past based on BirdLife International's criteria. These changes are to be included in the *Act* accordingly, eg. the Spot-billed Pelican *Pelecanus philippensis*, currently placed under Schedule IV of the *Act*, deserves Schedule I status.
- The ambiguities and drawbacks have made it possible for poachers or wildlife traders to escape, or to get off with lighter sentences. Due to these reasons, we bring out this issue of *Buceros* in an effort to update and fill in the existing lacunae in the avifaunal list of the *Wildlife (Protection) Act, 1972*. Some of the changes are:
1. We give the complete list of species of groups of families that are mentioned in the *Act*.
  2. We have added the 'missing' groups (and the species under them) for families listed in the *Act*.
  3. We have also added a list of families (and species under them) that are not listed in the *Act* (Appendix I).
  4. We have included the list of bird species that have been identified by the BirdLife International as threatened, endangered, critically endangered, vulnerable and near threatened, so that, while reviewing the *Act*, more attention will be given by the authorities to include them under the respective Schedules of the *Act*.
  5. We have given the local trade names for birds involved in the bird trade. This will be a boost for enforcement authorities, as the trade names tend to differ from the English or local names.

**Please note that ours is not a legal document and certainly not a substitute to the *Wildlife (Protection) Act, 1972*.**

**Table1. The list below is reproduced from the Wildlife (Protection)  
Act 1972 (as amended upto 1993)**

**WILDLIFE (PROTECTION) ACT, 1972. Schedule-I**

**PART III: BIRDS**

Andaman teal (*Anas gibberifrons albogularis*)  
Assam bamboo partridge (*Bambusicola fytchii*)  
Bazas (*Aviceda jerdoni* and *Aviceda leuphotes*)  
Bengal florican (*Eupodotis bengalensis*)  
Black-necked crane (*Grus nigricollis*)  
Blood pheasants (*Ithaginis cruentus tibetanus*, *I.c.kuseri*)  
Cheer pheasant (*Catreus wallichii*)  
Eastern white stork (*Ciconia ciconia boyciana*)  
Forest spotted owl (*Athene blewitti*)  
Frogmouths (Genus *Batrachostomus*)  
Great Indian bustard (*Choriotis nigriceps*)  
Great Indian hornbill (*Buceros bicornis*)  
Hawks (fam. Accipitridae)  
Hooded crane (*Grus monacha*)  
Hornbills (*Ptiloarnus tickelli austeni*, *Aceros nipalensis*, *Rhyticeros undulatus ticehursti*)  
Houbara bustard (*Chlamydotis undulata*)  
Hume's bar-backed pheasant (*Syrmaticus humiae*)  
Indian pied hornbill (*Anthracoceros malabaricus*)  
Jerdon's courser (*Cursorius bitorquatus*)  
Lammergeier (*Gypaetus barbatus*)  
Large falcons (*Falco peregrinus*, *F. biarmicus*, *F. chicquera*)  
Large whistling teal (*Dendrocygna bicolor*)  
Lesser florican (*Sypheotides indica*)  
Monal pheasants (*Lophophorus impejanus*, *L. sclateri*)  
Mountain quail (*Ophrysia superciliosa*)  
Narcondam hornbill (*Rhyticeros (undulatus) narcondami*)  
Nicobar megapode (*Megapodius freycinet*)  
Nicobar pigeon (*Caloenas nicobarica pelewensis*)  
Osprey or Fish-eating eagle (*Pandion haliaetus*)  
Peacock pheasants (*Polyplectron bicalcaratum*)  
Peafowl (*Pavo cristatus*)  
Pink-headed duck (*Rhodonessa caryophyllacea*)  
Sclater's monal (*Lophophorus sclateri*)  
Siberian white crane (*Grus leucogeranus*)  
Tibetan snow cock (*Tetraogallus tibetanus*)  
Tragopan pheasants (*Tragopan melanocephalus*, *T. blythii*, *T. satyra*, *T. temminckii*)  
White-bellied sea eagle (*Haliaeetus leucogaster*)  
White-eared pheasant (*Crossoptilon crossoptilon*)  
White spoonbill (*Platalea leucorodia*)  
White-winged wood duck (*Cairina scutulata*)

**Table 2. The list below is reproduced from the wildlife (Protection)  
Act, 1972 (as amended upto 1993)**

**WILDLIFE (PROTECTION) ACT, 1972. Schedule-IV**

1. Avadavat (Estrildinae)
2. Avocet (Recurvirostridae)
3. Babblers (Timaliinae)
4. Barbets (Capitonidae)
5. Barn owls (Tytoninae)
6. Bitterns (Ardeidae)
7. Brown-headed gull (*Larus brunnicephalus*)
8. Bulbuls (Pycnonotidae)
9. Buntings (Emberizidae)
10. Bustards (Otididae)
11. Bustard-quails (Turnicidae)
12. Chloropsis (Irenidae)
13. Comb duck (*Sarkidiornis melanotos*)
14. Coots (Rallidae)
15. Cormorants (Phalacrocoracidae)
16. Cranes (Gruidae)
17. Cuckoos (Cuculidae)
- 17-A. Curlews (Scolopacinae)
18. Darters (Phalacrocoracidae)
19. Doves including the Emerald dove (Columbidae)
20. Drongos (Dicruridae)
21. Ducks (Anatidae)
22. Egrets (Ardeidae)
23. Fairy bluebirds (Irenidae)
24. Falcons (Falconidae), except the Shaheen and Peregrine falcons (*Falco peregrinus*), the Saker and Laggar falcons (*F. biarmicus*), and the Redheaded merlin (*F. chicquera*)
25. Finches including the Chaffinch (Fringillidae)
26. Flamingos (Phoenicopteridae)
27. Flowerpeckers (Dicaeidae)
28. Flycatchers (Muscicapidae)
29. Geese (Anatidae)
30. Goldfinches and allies (Carduelinae)
31. Grebes (Podicipitidae)
32. Herons (Ardeidae)
33. Ibises (Threskiornithidae)
34. Ioras (Irenidae)
35. Jays (Corvidae)
36. Jacanas (Jacanidae)
- 36-A. Junglefowl (Phasianidae)
37. Kingfishers (Alcedinidae)
38. Larks (Alaudidae)
39. Lorikeets (Psittacidae)
40. Magpies including the Hunting magpie (Corvidae)

**Table 2. The list below is reproduced from the wildlife (Protection) Act, 1972  
(as amended upto 1993) (Contd.)**

**WILDLIFE (PROTECTION) ACT, 1972. Schedule-IV**

41. Mannikins (Estrildinae)
42. Megapodes (Megapodidae)
43. Minivets (Campephagidae)
44. Munias (Estrildinae)
45. Mynas (Sturnidae)
46. Nighthjars (Caprimulgidae)
47. Orioles (Oriolidae)
48. Owls (Strigidae)
49. Oystercatchers (Haematopodidae)
50. Parakeets (Psittacidae)
51. Partridges (Phasianidae)
52. Pelicans (Pelecanidae)
53. Pheasants (Phasianidae)
54. Pigeons (Columbidae) except the Blue rock pigeon (*Columba livia*)
55. Pipits (Motacillidae)
- 55-A. Pittas (Pittidae)
56. Plovers (Charadriinae)
57. Quails (Phasianidae)
58. Rails (Rallidae)
59. Rollers or Blue jays (Coraciidae)
60. Sandgrouses (Pteroclididae)
61. Sandpipers (Scolopacinae)
62. Snipes (Scolopacinae)
63. Spurfowls (Phasianidae)
64. Starlings (Sturnidae)
65. Stone curlews (Burhinidae)
66. Storks (Ciconiidae)
67. Stilts (Recurvirostridae)
68. Sunbirds (Nectariniidae)
69. Swans (sic) (Anatidae)
70. Teals (Anatidae)
71. Thrushes (Turdinae)
72. Tits (Paridae)
73. Tree pies (Corvidae)
74. Trogons (Trogonidae)
75. Vultures (Accipitridae)
76. Waxbills (Estrildinae)
77. Weaver birds or bayas (Ploceidae)
78. White-eyes (Zosteropidae)
79. Woodpeckers (Picidae)
80. Wrens (Troglodytidae)

WILDLIFE (PROTECTION) ACT, 1972. Schedule-V

Vermin

1. Common Crow\*

\* *Corvus splendens*, family Corvidae



**Wildlife (Protection) Act, 1972. Schedule-I**

[Note: The sequence of the species / groups is as per the order in the Wildlife (Protection) Act, 1972

\* = Common and scientific names as given in the Act

\*\* = The English and scientific names follow Manakadan & Pittie, 2002 (*Newsletter for Birdwatchers* Vol.42, No.3).

English Name**	Scientific Name**	Other English Names In Use	Local Trade Name
<b>1. Andaman Teal (<i>Anas gibberifrons albogularis</i>)*</b>			
Andaman Teal	<i>Anas gibberifrons</i>	Sunda Teal	-
<b>2. Assam bamboo partridge (<i>Bambusicola fytchii</i>)</b>			
Mountain Bamboo-Partridge	<i>Bambusicola fytchii</i>	Assam Bamboo Partridge	-
<b>3. Bazas (<i>Aviceda jerdoni</i> and <i>Aviceda leuphotes</i>)</b>			
Jerdon's Baza	<i>Aviceda jerdoni</i>	Blyth's Baza	-
Black Baza	<i>Aviceda leuphotes</i>	Blackcrested Baza	-
<b>4. Bengal florican (<i>Eupodotis bengalensis</i>)</b>			
Bengal Florican	<i>Houbaropsis bengalensis</i>	-	Charak
<b>5. Black-necked crane (<i>Grus nigricollis</i>)</b>			
Black-necked Crane	<i>Grus nigricollis</i>	-	-
<b>6. Blood pheasants (<i>Ithaginis cruentus tibetanus</i>, <i>I.c.kuseri</i>)</b>			
Blood Pheasant	<i>Ithaginis cruentus</i>	-	Chilme
Note: Both the species have been merged into one i.e. Blood Pheasant ( <i>Ithaginis cruentus</i> )			
<b>7. Cheer pheasant (<i>Catreus wallichi</i>)</b>			
Cheer Pheasant	<i>Catreus wallichi</i>	-	Chir
<b>8. Eastern white stork (<i>Ciconia ciconia boyciana</i>)</b>			
Oriental White Stork	<i>Ciconia boyciana</i>	-	Gybar

**Wildlife (Protection) Act, 1972. Schedule-I (Contd.)**

English Name	Scientific Name	Other English Names In Use	Local Trade Name
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**9. Forest spotted owlet (*Athene blewitti*)**

Forest Owlet	<i>Heteroglaux blewitti</i>	Forest Spotted Owlet	-
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**10. Frogmouths (Genus *Batrachostomus*)**

Ceylon Frogmouth	<i>Batrachostomus moniliger</i>	Sri Lanka Frogmouth	-
Hodgson's Frogmouth	<i>Batrachostomus hodgsoni</i>	-	-

**11. Great Indian bustard (*Choriotis nigriceps*)**

Great Indian Bustard	<i>Ardeotis nigriceps</i>	Indian Bustard	-
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**12. Great Indian hornbill (*Buceros bicornis*)**

Great Pied Hornbill	<i>Buceros bicornis</i>	Great Hornbill	Pahadi Dhanesh
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**13. Hawks (Fam. Accipitridae)**

[The family Accipitridae also includes Eagles, Buzzards, Kites and Harriers]

Oriental Honey-Buzzard	<i>Pernis ptilorhynchus</i>	Honey Buzzard	Muhath
Black-shouldered Kite	<i>Elanus caeruleus</i>	Black-winged Kite	Tharthariya
Red Kite	<i>Milvus milvus</i>	-	-
Black Kite	<i>Milvus migrans</i>	Pariah Kite	Cheel
Brahminy Kite	<i>Haliastur indus</i>	-	Kapasi
Pallas's Fish-Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucoryphus</i>	-	Kootair
White-tailed Sea-Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>	White-tailed Sea Eagle	-
Lesser Grey-headed Fish-Eagle	<i>Ichthyophaga humilis</i>	Himalayan Grey-headed Fishing Eagle, Lesser Fish-Eagle	-
Greater Grey-headed Fish-Eagle	<i>Ichthyophaga ichthyaetus</i>	Grey-headed Fish-Eagle, Grey-headed Fishing-Eagle	-
Short-toed Snake-Eagle	<i>Circaetus gallicus</i>	Short-toed Eagle	Okab
Crested Serpent-Eagle	<i>Spilornis cheela</i>	-	-
Nicobar Serpent-Eagle	<i>Spilornis minimus</i>	Nicobar Crested Serpent-Eagle	-
Andaman Serpent-Eagle	<i>Spilornis elgini</i>	Andaman Dark Serpent-Eagle	-

**Wildlife (Protection) Act, 1972. Schedule-I (Contd.)**

English Name	Scientific Name	Other English Names In Use	Local Trade Name
Western Marsh-Harrier	<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>	Eurasian Marsh Harrier, Marsh Harrier	Patai
Eastern Marsh-Harrier	<i>Circus spilonotus</i>	-	
Hen Harrier	<i>Circus cyaneus</i>	Northern Harrier	
Pallid Harrier	<i>Circus macrourus</i>	Pale Harrier	Patai
Pied Harrier	<i>Circus melanoleucos</i>	-	
Montagu's Harrier	<i>Circus pygargus</i>	-	
Crested Goshawk	<i>Accipiter trivirgatus</i>	-	
Shikra	<i>Accipiter badius</i>	-	Shikra, Chipak
Nicobar Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter butleri</i>	-	
Chinese Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter soloensis</i>	-	
Japanese Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter gularis</i>	-	
Besra Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter virgatus</i>	-	
Eurasian Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	-	Shikra, Chipak
Northern Goshawk	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	-	
White-eyed Buzzard	<i>Butastur teesa</i>	White-eyed Buzzard Eagle	Kutra, Chuhamar
Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	Buzzard	Kutra, Chuhamar
Long-legged Buzzard	<i>Buteo rufinus</i>	Long-legged Buteo	Chuhamar
Upland Buzzard	<i>Buteo hemilasius</i>	Upland Buteo	Chuhamar
Black Eagle	<i>Ictinaetus malayensis</i>	-	-
Lesser Spotted Eagle	<i>Aquila pomarina</i>	-	Teesa
Greater Spotted Eagle	<i>Aquila clanga</i>	-	Teesa
Tawny Eagle	<i>Aquila rapax</i>	-	Okab
Steppe Eagle	<i>Aquila nipalensis</i>	Tawny Eagle	-
Eastern Imperial Eagle	<i>Aquila heliaca</i>	-	-
Golden Eagle	<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	-	Murari
Bonelli's Eagle	<i>Hieraaetus fasciatus</i>	Bonelli's Hawk Eagle	-
Booted Eagle	<i>Hieraaetus pennatus</i>	Booted Hawk Eagle	-
Rufous-bellied Eagle	<i>Hieraaetus kienerii</i>	Rufous-bellied Hawk Eagle	-
Changeable Hawk-Eagle	<i>Spizaetus cirrhatus</i>	Crested Hawk Eagle	Shahbaaz
Mountain Hawk-Eagle	<i>Spizaetus nipalensis</i>	Hodgson's or Legge's Hawk Eagle	-

**14. Hooded crane (*Grus monacha*)**

Hooded Crane	<i>Grus monacha</i>	-	-
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**15. Hornbills (*Ptiloemus tickelli austeni*, *Aceros nipalensis*, *Rhyticeros undulatus ticehursti*)**

[Besides these there are other species occurring in India]

Brown Hornbill	<i>Anorrhinus tickelli</i>	Whitethroated Brown Hornbill	-
Rufous-necked Hornbill	<i>Aceros nipalensis</i>	-	-

**Wildlife (Protection) Act, 1972. Schedule-I (Contd.)**

English Name	Scientific Name	Other English Names In Use	Local Trade Name
Wreathed Hornbill	<i>Aceros undulatus</i>	-	-
Malabar Grey Hornbill	<i>Ocyrceros griseus</i>	-	-
Indian Grey Hornbill	<i>Ocyrceros birostris</i>	Common Grey Hornbill	Chota Dhanesh
Malabar Pied Hornbill	<i>Anthracoceros coronatus</i>	-	-
Oriental Pied Hornbill	<i>Anthracoceros albirostris</i>	-	-
Plain-pouched Hornbill	<i>Aceros subruficollis</i>	-	-

**16. Houbara bustard (*Chlamydotis undulata*)**

Houbara	<i>Chlamydotis undulata</i>	-	-
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**17. Hume's bar-backed pheasant (*Syrmaticus humiae*)**

Mrs. Hume's Pheasant	<i>Syrmaticus humiae</i>	Mrs. Hume's Barbacked Pheasant	-
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**18. Indian pied hornbill (*Anthracoceros malabaricus*)**

Oriental Pied Hornbill	<i>Anthracoceros albirostris</i>	Indian Pied Hornbill	Bara Dhanesh
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**19. Jerdon's courser (*Cursorius bitorquatus*)**

Jerdon's Courser	<i>Rhinoptilus bitorquatus</i>	Doublebanded Courser	-
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**20. Lammergeier (*Gypaetus barbatus*)**

Bearded Vulture	<i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>	Lammergeier	-
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**21. Large falcons (*Falco peregrinus*, *F. biarmicus*, *F. chicquera*)**

[Now *Falco biarmicus* has been splitted up into two separate species i.e. *F. jugger*, *F. cherrug*]

Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	-	Baheri
Laggar	<i>Falco jugger</i>	-	Laggar
Saker	<i>Falco cherrug</i>	Lanner Falcon or Cherrug Falcon	Charak
Red-headed Falcon	<i>Falco chicquera</i>	Red-necked Falcon	Turumti

**22. Large whistling teal (*Dendrocygna bicolor*)**

Large Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>	Large Whistling Teal	-
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**Wildlife (Protection) Act, 1972. Schedule-I (Contd.)**

English Name	Scientific Name	Other English Names In Use	Local Trade Name
<b>23. Lesser florican (<i>Sypheotides indica</i>)</b> [No change]			
<b>24. Monal pheasants (<i>Lophophorus impejanus</i>, <i>L. sclateri</i>)</b>			
Impeyan Monal	<i>Lophophorus impejanus</i>	Monal Pheasant, Himalayan Monal	Dhapne
Sclater's Monal	<i>Lophophorus sclateri</i>	-	-
<b>25. Mountain quail (<i>Ophrysia superciliosa</i>)</b>			
Himalayan Quail	<i>Ophrysia superciliosa</i>	-	-
<b>26. Narcondam hornbill (<i>Rhyticeros (undulatus) narcondami</i>)</b>			
Narcondam Hornbill	<i>Aceros narcondami</i>	-	-
<b>27. Nicobar megapode (<i>Megapodius freycinet</i>)</b>			
Nicobar Megapode	<i>Megapodius nicobariensis</i>	Nicobar Scrubfowl	-
<b>28. Nicobar pigeon (<i>Caloenas nicobarica pelewensis</i>)</b>			
Nicobar Pigeon	<i>Caloenas nicobarica</i>	-	-
<b>29. Osprey or Fish-eating eagle (<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>)</b>			
Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	-	Machmanga
<b>30. Peacock pheasants (<i>Polyplectron bicalcaratum</i>)</b>			
Grey Peacock-Pheasant	<i>Polyplectron bicalcaratum</i>	Peacock Pheasant	-
<b>31. Peafowl (<i>Pavo cristatus</i>)</b>			
Indian Peafowl	<i>Pavo cristatus</i>	Common Peafowl	Mor, Chotiwalla, Pargana, Murela

**Wildlife (Protection) Act, 1972. Schedule-I (Contd.)**

English Name	Scientific Name	Other English Names In Use	Local Trade Name
<b>32. Pink-headed duck (<i>Rhodonessa caryophyllacea</i>)</b> [No change]			
<b>33. Sclater's monal (<i>Lophophorus sclateri</i>)</b> [see Monal pheasants (24)]			
<b>34. Siberian white crane (<i>Grus leucogeranus</i>)</b>			
Siberian Crane	<i>Grus leucogeranus</i>	Siberian White Crane	Turni
<b>35. Tibetan snow cock (<i>Tetraogallus tibetanus</i>)</b> [No change]			
<b>36. Tragopan pheasants (<i>Tragopan melanocephalus</i>, <i>T. blythii</i>, <i>T. satyra</i>, <i>T. temminckii</i>)</b>			
Western Tragopan	<i>Tragopan melanocephalus</i>	-	-
Satyr Tragopan	<i>Tragopan satyra</i>	-	<i>Hiralal Motilal</i>
Blyth's Tragopan	<i>Tragopan blythii</i>	-	-
Temminck's Tragopan	<i>Tragopan temminckii</i>	-	-
<b>37. White-bellied sea eagle (<i>Haliaeetus leucogaster</i>)</b> [No change]			
<b>38. White-eared pheasant (<i>Crossoptilon crossoptilon</i>)</b>			
Tibetan Eared-Pheasant	<i>Crossoptilon harmani</i>	-	-
<b>39. White spoonbill (<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>)</b>			
Eurasian Spoonbill	<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	-	Chimta
<b>40. White-winged wood duck (<i>Cairina scutulata</i>)</b>			
White-winged Duck	<i>Cairina scutulata</i>	White-winged Wood Duck	-

### Wildlife (Protection) Act, 1972. Schedule-IV

The avifaunal list under Schedule IV, Part III of the Act lists 'bird groups' (e.g., Geese) and the families under them (e.g., Anatidae), without listing of individual species. The provision of species lists would make the Act more complete, making things easier for enforcement authorities. Bird species found in India that come under these groups/families are enlisted below to fill this lacuna.

- Note: 1. The sequence of the families follows the Wildlife (Protection) Act, 1972.  
2. The English and scientific names follow Manakadan & Pittie, 2002  
(*Newsletter for Birdwatchers* Vol.42, No.3).

English Name	Scientific Name	Other English Names In Use	Local Trade Name
<b>1. Avadavat (Estrildinae)</b>			
[The subfamily Estrildinae also has munias and mannikins]			
Red Munia	<i>Amandava amandava</i>	Red Avadavat	Lal , Lal muniya
Green Munia	<i>Amandava formosa</i>	Green Avadavat	Hara lal, Hari muniya, Tiger finch
White-throated Munia	<i>Lonchura malabarica</i>	Indian Silverbill, Common Silverbill	Piddi, Chiddakka
White-rumped Munia	<i>Lonchura striata</i>	White-backed Munia/Mannikin	Makachin, Bengali finch
Black-throated Munia	<i>Lonchura kelaarti</i>	Rufous-bellied Munia, Hill Munia	-
Spotted Munia	<i>Lonchura punctulata</i>	Scaly-breasted Munia, Spotted Mannikin	Sinebaj, Doctor, Teliia munia
Black-headed Munia	<i>Lonchura malacca</i>	Chestnut Munia, Chestnut Mannikin	Hakalnol, Nargis
<b>2. Avocets (Recurvirostridae)</b>			
[The family Recurvirostridae also has ibisbill and stilts]			
Ibisbill	<i>Ibidorhyncha struthersii</i>	-	-
Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>	-	Lamtinga, Lalpairi
Pied Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>	Avocet	Kuchaha
<b>3. Babblers (Timaliinae)</b>			
[The subfamily Timaliinae also has laughingthrushes, babaxes, sibilas, yuhinas]			
White-throated Laughingthrush	<i>Garrulax albogularis</i>	-	Chandtara, Gogai
White-crested Laughingthrush	<i>Garrulax leucolophus</i>	-	Guppoo
Lesser Necklaced Laughingthrush	<i>Garrulax monileger</i>	Necklaced Laughingthrush	-

**Wildlife (Protection) Act, 1972. Schedule-IV (Contd.)**

English Name	Scientific Name	Other English Names In Use	Local Trade Name
Greater Necklaced Laughingthrush	<i>Garrulax pectoralis</i>	Black-gorgeted Laughingthrush	-
Striated Laughingthrush	<i>Garrulax striatus</i>	-	Navratan
Rufous-necked Laughingthrush	<i>Garrulax ruficollis</i>	-	-
Chestnut-backed Laughingthrush	<i>Garrulax nuchalis</i>	-	-
Yellow-throated Laughingthrush	<i>Garrulax galbanus</i>	-	-
Wynaad Laughingthrush	<i>Garrulax delesserti</i>	Wynaad or Yellow-breasted Laughingthrush	-
Rufous-vented Laughingthrush	<i>Garrulax gularis</i>	Wynaad or Yellow-breasted Laughingthrush	-
Ashy Laughingthrush	<i>Garrulax cineraceus</i>	Moustached Laughingthrush	-
Rufous-chinned Laughingthrush	<i>Garrulax rufogularis</i>	-	-
Spotted Laughingthrush	<i>Garrulax ocellatus</i>	White-spotted Laughingthrush	-
Grey-sided Laughingthrush	<i>Garrulax caerulatus</i>	-	-
Spot-breasted Laughingthrush	<i>Garrulax merulinus</i>	Spotted-breasted Laughingthrush	-
White-browed Laughingthrush	<i>Garrulax sannio</i>	-	-
Nilgiri Laughingthrush	<i>Garrulax cachinnans</i>	-	-
Grey-breasted Laughingthrush	<i>Garrulax jerdoni</i>	White-breasted Laughingthrush	-
Streaked Laughingthrush	<i>Garrulax lineatus</i>	-	-
Striped Laughingthrush	<i>Garrulax virgatus</i>	Manipur Streaked Laughingthrush	-
Variegated Laughingthrush	<i>Garrulax variegatus</i>	-	-
Brown-capped Laughingthrush	<i>Garrulax austeni</i>	-	-
Blue-winged Laughingthrush	<i>Garrulax squamatus</i>	-	-
Scaly Laughingthrush	<i>Garrulax subunicolor</i>	Plain-coloured Laughingthrush	-
Elliot's Laughingthrush	<i>Garrulax elliotii</i>	-	-
Black-faced Laughingthrush	<i>Garrulax affinis</i>	-	-
Red-headed Laughingthrush	<i>Garrulax erythrocephalus</i>	Chestnut-crowned Laughingthrush	Reshmi guldar
Red-faced Liocichla	<i>Liocichla phoenicea</i>	Crimson-winged Laughingthrush	-
Abbott's Babbler	<i>Malacocincla abbotti</i>	-	-
Buff-breasted Babbler	<i>Pellorneum tickelli</i>	-	-
Spot-throated Babbler	<i>Pellorneum albiventre</i>	Brown Babbler	-



**Wildlife (Protection) Act, 1972. Schedule-IV (Contd.)**

English Name	Scientific Name	Other English Names In Use	Local Trade Name
Marsh Babbler	<i>Pellorneum palustre</i>	-	-
Spotted Babbler	<i>Pellorneum ruficeps</i>	Puff-throated Babbler	-
Large Scimitar-Babbler	<i>Pomatorhinus hypoleucos</i>	-	-
Spot-breasted Scimitar-Babbler	<i>Pomatorhinus erythrocnemis</i>		
Rusty-cheeked Scimitar-Babbler	<i>Pomatorhinus erythrognys</i>	-	-
Indian Scimitar-Babbler	<i>Pomatorhinus horsfieldii</i>	-	Chameli
Rufous-necked Scimitar-Babbler	<i>Pomatorhinus ruficollis</i>	Streak-breasted Scimitar Babbler	-
Lloyd's Scimitar-Babbler	<i>Pomatorhinus ochraceiceps</i>	-	-
Coral-billed Scimitar-Babbler	<i>Pomatorhinus ferruginosus</i>	-	-
Slender-billed Scimitar-Babbler	<i>Xiphirhynchus superciliaris</i>	-	-
Long-billed Wren-Babbler	<i>Rimator malacoptilus</i>	-	-
Streaked Wren-Babbler	<i>Napothera brevicaudata</i>	-	-
Eyebrowed Wren-Babbler	<i>Napothera epilepidota</i>	Small Wren Babbler	-
Greater Scaly-breasted Wren-Babbler	<i>Pnoepyga albiventer</i>	Scaly-breasted Wren-Babbler	-
Lesser Scaly-breasted Wren-Babbler	<i>Pnoepyga pusilla</i>	Brown Wren Babbler	-
Rufous-throated Wren-Babbler	<i>Spelaeornis caudatus</i>	Tailed Wren Babbler	-
Mishmi Wren-Babbler	<i>Spelaeornis badeigularis</i>	-	-
Bar-winged Wren-Babbler	<i>Spelaeornis troglodytoides</i>	Bar-winged Wren-Babbler	-
Spotted Wren-Babbler	<i>Spelaeornis formosus</i>	-	-
Long-tailed Wren-Babbler	<i>Spelaeornis chocolatinus</i>	Long-tailed Wren Babbler/ Austen's Wren-Babbler	-
Tawny-breasted Wren-Babbler	<i>Spelaeornis longicaudatus</i>	-	-
Wedge-billed Wren-Babbler	<i>Sphenocichla humei</i>	Wedge-billed Wren	-
Rufous-fronted Babbler	<i>Stachyris rufifrons</i>	Red-fronted Babbler	-
Rufous-capped Babbler	<i>Stachyris ruficeps</i>	Red-headed Babbler	-
Black-chinned Babbler	<i>Stachyris pyrrhops</i>	Red-billed Babbler	-
Gold-headed Babbler	<i>Stachyris chrysaea</i>	Golden Babbler	-
Austen's Babbler	<i>Stachyris oglei</i>	-	-
Rufous Bellied Babbler	<i>Dumetia hyperythra</i>	Tawny-bellied Babbler	-
Black-throated Babbler	<i>Stachyris nigriceps</i>	Grey-throated Babbler	-
Black-headed Babbler	<i>Rhopocichla atriceps</i>	Dark-fronted Babbler	-
Yellow-breasted Babbler	<i>Macronous gularis</i>	Striped Tit-Babbler	-
Red-capped Babbler	<i>Timalia pileata</i>	Chestnut-capped Babbler	-
Yellow-eyed Babbler	<i>Chrysomma sinense</i>	-	Gulchashm

**Wildlife (Protection) Act, 1972. Schedule-IV (Contd.)**

English Name	Scientific Name	Other English Names In Use	Local Trade Name
Jerdon's Babbler	<i>Chrysomma altirostre</i>	-	-
Common Babbler	<i>Turdoides caudatus</i>	-	Pengdi
Striated Babbler	<i>Turdoides earlei</i>	-	Pengdi
Slender-billed Babbler	<i>Turdoides longirostris</i>	-	-
Large Grey Babbler	<i>Turdoides malcolmi</i>	-	Badi Gogai
Indian Rufous Babbler	<i>Turdoides subrufus</i>	-	-
Jungle Babbler	<i>Turdoides striatus</i>	-	Gogai, Saat bhai
White-headed Babbler	<i>Turdoides affinis</i>	Yellow-billed Babbler, Pale-capped Babbler	-
Chinese Babax	<i>Babax lanceolatus</i>	-	-
Silver-eared Leiothrix (Mesia)	<i>Leiothrix argentauris</i>	Silver-eared Mesia	Gulsehra
Red-billed Leiothrix	<i>Leiothrix lutea</i>	Pekin Robin	Sehra, Robin
Cutia	<i>Cutia nipalensis</i>	Nepal Cutia	-
Rufous-bellied Shrike-Babbler	<i>Pteruthius rufiventer</i>	Black-headed Shrike-Babbler	-
Red-winged Shrike Babbler	<i>Pteruthius flaviscapis</i>	White-browed Shrike-Babbler	-
Green Shrike-Babbler	<i>Pteruthius xanthochlorus</i>	-	-
Chestnut-throated Shrike-Babbler	<i>Pteruthius melanotis</i>	Black-eared Shrike Babbler	-
Chestnut-fronted Shrike-Babbler	<i>Pteruthius aenobarbus</i>	-	-
White-hooded Babbler	<i>Gampsorhynchus rufulus</i>	White-headed Shrike Babbler	-
Rusty-fronted Barwing	<i>Actinodura egertoni</i>	Spectacled Barwing	-
Hoary-throated Barwing	<i>Actinodura nipalensis</i>	Hoary Barwing	-
Austen's Barwing	<i>Actinodura waldeni</i>	Streak-throated Barwing	-
Blue-winged Minla	<i>Minla cyanouroptera</i>	Blue-winged Siva	Noorposh, Blue robin
Bar-throated Minla	<i>Minla strigula</i>	Bar-throated Siva, Chestnut-tailed Minla	Guldar
Red-tailed Minla	<i>Minla ignotincta</i>	-	-
Gold-breasted Tit-Babbler	<i>Alcippe chrysotis</i>	Gold-breasted Fulvetta	-
Yellow-throated Tit-Babbler	<i>Alcippe cinerea</i>	Yellow-throated Fulvetta	-
Rufous-winged Tit-Babbler	<i>Alcippe castaneiceps</i>	Chestnut-headed Tit-Babbler, Rufous-winged Fulvetta	-
White-browed Tit-Babbler	<i>Alcippe vinipectus</i>	White-browed Fulvetta	-
Streak-throated Tit-Babbler	<i>Alcippe cinereiceps</i>	Brown-headed Tit-Babbler	-
Brown-throated Tit-Babbler	<i>Alcippe ludlowi</i>	Brown-headed Tit-Babbler	-
Rufous-throated Tit-Babbler	<i>Alcippe rufogularis</i>	Red-throated Tit-Babbler	-
Rusty-capped Tit-Babbler	<i>Alcippe dubia</i>	Rufous-headed Tit-Babbler	-
Quaker Tit-Babbler	<i>Alcippe poioicephala</i>	Brown-cheeked Fulvetta	-
Nepal Tit-Babbler	<i>Alcippe nipalensis</i>	Nepal Babbler	-
Rufous-backed Sibia	<i>Heterophasia annectans</i>	Chestnutbacked Sibia	-

**Wildlife (Protection) Act, 1972. Schedule-IV (Contd.)**

English Name	Scientific Name	Other English Names In Use	Local Trade Name
Rufous Sibia	<i>Heterophasia capistrata</i>	Black-capped Sibia	Kathai
Grey Sibia	<i>Heterophasia gracilis</i>	-	-
Beautiful Sibia	<i>Heterophasia pulchella</i>	-	-
Long-tailed Sibia	<i>Heterophasia picaoides</i>	-	-
Striated Yuhina	<i>Yuhina castaniceps</i>	Rufous-eared Yuhina	-
White-naped Yuhina	<i>Yuhina bakeri</i>	Chestnut-headed Yuhina	-
Yellow-naped Yuhina	<i>Yuhina flavicollis</i>	Whiskered Yuhina	Botiya
Stripe-throated Yuhina	<i>Yuhina gularis</i>	-	-
Rufous-vented Yuhina	<i>Yuhina occipitalis</i>	-	-
Black-chinned Yuhina	<i>Yuhina nigrimenta</i>	-	Choti botiya
White-bellied Yuhina	<i>Yuhina zantholeuca</i>	-	Botiya
Myzornis	<i>Myzornis pyrrhoura</i>	Fire-tailed Myzornis	-

**4. Barbets (Capitonidae)**

Great Barbet	<i>Megalaima virens</i>	Great Hill Barbet	Dhabara, Pahari basantha
Brown-headed Barbet	<i>Megalaima zeylanica</i>	Large Green Barbet	Bukrum, Hara basantha
Lineated Barbet	<i>Megalaima lineata</i>	-	-
White-cheeked Barbet	<i>Megalaima viridis</i>	Small Green Barbet	-
Golden-throated Barbet	<i>Megalaima franklinii</i>	-	-
Blue-throated Barbet	<i>Megalaima asiatica</i>	-	-
Blue-eared Barbet	<i>Megalaima australis</i>	-	Bada gulbadna
Crimson-throated Barbet	<i>Megalaima rubricapillus</i>	Crimson-fronted Barbet	-
Coppersmith Barbet	<i>Megalaima haemacephala</i>	Crimson-breasted Barbet	Gulbandna

**5. Barn-Owls (Tytonidae)**

Barn Owl	<i>Tyto alba</i>	-	Rustak
Grass Owl	<i>Tyto capensis</i>	Eastern Grass Owl	Ghas Ka Ullu
Oriental Bay-Owl	<i>Phodilus badius</i>	Bay Owl	-

**6. Bitterns (Ardeidae)**

[The family Ardeidae also has egrets and herons]

Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	-	Karchiya
Western Reef-Egret	<i>Egretta gularis</i>	Indian Reef-Egret	-
Pacific Reef-Egret	<i>Egretta sacra</i>	Eastern Reef-Egret	-
Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	-	Anjan, Kaboot
Goliath Heron	<i>Ardea goliath</i>	Giant Heron	-

**Wildlife (Protection) Act, 1972. Schedule-IV (Contd.)**

English Name	Scientific Name	Other English Names In Use	Local Trade Name
White-bellied Heron	<i>Ardea insignis</i>	Great White-bellied Heron	-
Great-billed Heron	<i>Ardea sumatrana</i>	-	-
Purple Heron	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>	-	Lal Anjan
Large Egret	<i>Casmerodius albus</i>	Great Egret	Malank
Median Egret	<i>Mesophoyx intermedia</i>	Intermediate Egret, Smaller Egret	Pathauk
Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>	-	Surkhiya
Indian Pond-Heron	<i>Ardeola grayii</i>	Pond Heron, Paddybird	Chamariya
Chinese Pond-Heron	<i>Ardeola bacchus</i>	-	-
Little Green Heron	<i>Butorides striatus</i>	Little Heron	-
Black-crowned Night-Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	Night Heron	Vaak
Malayan Night-Heron	<i>Gorsachius melanolophus</i>	Malay Bittern, Tiger Bittern	-
Little Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus minutus</i>	-	-
Yellow Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus sinensis</i>	-	-
Chestnut Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus cinnamomeus</i>	Cinnamon Bittern	-
Black Bittern	<i>Dupetor flavicollis</i>	-	-
Great Bittern	<i>Botaurus stellaris</i>	Bittern	-

**7. Brown-headed Gull (*Larus brunnicephalus*)**

[Brown-headed Gull belongs to the family Laridae which also has other gull species, terns and noddies]

Sooty Gull	<i>Larus hemprichii</i>	-	Dhomra
Mew Gull	<i>Larus canus</i>	-	-
Lesser Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus fuscus</i>	-	-
Heuglin's Gull	<i>Larus heuglini</i>	-	-
Yellow-legged Gull	<i>Larus cachinnans</i>	-	-
Pallas's Gull	<i>Larus ichthyaetus</i>	Great Black-headed Gull	-
Greater Black-backed Gull	<i>Larus marinus</i>	-	-
Brown-headed Gull	<i>Larus brunnicephalus</i>	-	-
Black-headed Gull	<i>Larus ridibundus</i>	-	-
Slender-billed Gull	<i>Larus genei</i>	-	-
Little Gull	<i>Larus minutus</i>	-	-
Gull-billed Tern	<i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>	-	-
Caspian Tern	<i>Sterna caspia</i>	-	-
River Tern	<i>Sterna aurantia</i>	-	-
Lesser Crested Tern	<i>Sterna bengalensis</i>	Indian Lesser Crested Tern	-
Large Crested Tern	<i>Sterna bergii</i>	-	-
Sandwich Tern	<i>Sterna sandvicensis</i>	-	-
Roseate Tern	<i>Sterna dougallii</i>	Rosy Tern	-
Black-naped Tern	<i>Sterna sumatrana</i>	-	-
Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	-	-
Arctic Tern	<i>Sterna paradisaea</i>	-	-

**Wildlife (Protection) Act, 1972. Schedule-IV (Contd.)**

English Name	Scientific Name	Other English Names In Use	Local Trade Name
Little Tern	<i>Sterna albifrons</i>	-	Koorari
Saunders's Tern	<i>Sterna saundersi</i>	-	-
White-cheeked Tern	<i>Sterna repressa</i>	-	-
Black-bellied Tern	<i>Sterna acuticauda</i>	-	-
Bridled Tern	<i>Sterna anaethetus</i>	Brownwinged Tern	-
Sooty Tern	<i>Sterna fuscata</i>	-	-
Whiskered Tern	<i>Chlidonias hybridus</i>	-	-
White-winged Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>	-	-
Black Tern	<i>Chlidonias niger</i>	-	-
Brown Noddy	<i>Anous stolidus</i>	Noddy Tern	-
Black Noddy	<i>Anous minutus</i>	-	-
Lesser Noddy	<i>Anous tenuirostris</i>	-	-
White Tern	<i>Gygis alba</i>	Indian Ocean White Tern or Fairy Tern	-

Note: The trade names of all the terns and gulls are Koorari and Dhomra respectively.

**8. Bulbuls (Pycnonotidae)**

Crested Finchbill	<i>Spizixos canifrons</i>	Finchbilled Bulbul	
Striated Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus striatus</i>	Striated Green Bulbul	
Grey-headed Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus priocephalus</i>	-	
Black-headed Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus atriceps</i>	-	-
Black-crested Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus melanicterus</i>	Black-headed Yellow Bulbul	Basanti bulbul, Pili bulbul
Red-whiskered Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus jocosus</i>	-	Lal kaan ki bulbul, Kangra bulbul
White-eared Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus leucotis</i>	White-cheeked Bulbul	Singu
Himalayan Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus leucogenys</i>		Ulti choti ka kangra, Safed kaan ki bulbul
Red-vented Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus cafer</i>	-	Bulbul
Yellow-throated Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus xantholaemus</i>	-	-
Blyth's Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus flavescens</i>	Blyth's or Flavescent Bulbul	-
White-browed Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus luteolus</i>	-	-
White-throated Bulbul	<i>Alophoixus flaveolus</i>	-	-
Olive Bulbul	<i>Iole virescens</i>	-	-
Yellow-browed Bulbul	<i>Iole indica</i>	-	-
Brown-eared Bulbul	<i>Hemixos flavala</i>	Ashy Bulbul	Sipru, Bulbul
Rufous-bellied Bulbul	<i>Hypsipetes maclellandii</i>	Mountain Bulbul	-
Black Bulbul	<i>Hypsipetes leucocephalus</i>	-	Rechual,

**Wildlife (Protection) Act, 1972. Schedule-IV (Contd.)**

English Name	Scientific Name	Other English Names In Use	Local Trade Name
Nicobar Bulbul	<i>Hypsipetes nicobariensis</i>	-	Kali bulbul -
<b>9. Buntings (Emberizidae)</b>			
Crested Bunting	<i>Melophus lathami</i>	-	Mukhiya
Yellowhammer	<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>	-	-
Pine Bunting	<i>Emberiza leucocephalus</i>	-	-
Rock Bunting	<i>Emberiza cia</i>	-	-
Godlewski's Bunting	<i>Emberiza godlewskii</i>	Rock Bunting	-
Grey-necked Bunting	<i>Emberiza buchanani</i>	-	-
Ortolan Bunting	<i>Emberiza hortulana</i>	-	-
White-capped Bunting	<i>Emberiza stewarti</i>	Chestnut-breasted Bunting	-
Striolated Bunting	<i>Emberiza striolata</i>	House Bunting	-
Grey-headed Bunting	<i>Emberiza fucata</i>	Chestnut-eared Bunting	-
Little Bunting	<i>Emberiza pusilla</i>	-	-
Yellow-breasted Bunting	<i>Emberiza aureola</i>	-	-
Chestnut Bunting	<i>Emberiza rutila</i>	-	-
Black-headed Bunting	<i>Emberiza melanocephala</i>	-	Kali topi ka gaddam, Canary Gaddam, Bageri
Red-headed Bunting	<i>Emberiza bruniceps</i>	-	Gaddam, Bageri
Black-faced Bunting	<i>Emberiza spodocephala</i>	-	-
Reed Bunting	<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>	Common Reed Bunting	-
Corn Bunting	<i>Miliaria calandra</i>	-	-
<b>10. Bustards (Otididae)</b>			
Little Bustard	<i>Tetrax tetrax</i>	-	-
<b>11. Bustardquails (Turnicidae)</b>			
Small Buttonquail	<i>Turnix sylvatica</i>	Little Bustardquail, Buttonquail	-
Yellow-legged Buttonquail	<i>Turnix tanki</i>	Yellow-legged Bustardquail	Lava
Common Buttonquail	<i>Turnix suscitator</i>	Barred Bustardquail or Buttonquail	Gudala
<b>12. Chloropsis (Irenidae)</b>			
[The family Irenidae also has other bird groups like Ioras and Fairy-Bluebirds]			
Common Iora	<i>Aegithina tiphia</i>	Iora	Bada babuna
Marshall's Iora	<i>Aegithina nigrolutea</i>	White-tailed Iora	-
Jerdon's Chloropsis	<i>Chloropsis cochinchinensis</i>	Gold-mantled Chloropsis Blue-winged Leafbird	Hareva, Hara basantha
Gold-fronted Chloropsis	<i>Chloropsis aurifrons</i>	Golden-fronted Leafbird	Hareva, Hara basantha

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English Name	Scientific Name	Other English Names In Use	Local Trade Name
Orange-bellied Chloropsis	<i>Chloropsis hardwickii</i>	Orange-bellied Leafbird	Udha haveva
Asian Fairy-Bluebird	<i>Irena puella</i>	Fairy Bluebird	-

**13. Comb Duck (*Sarkidiornis melanotos*) (See No. 21)****14. Coots (Rallidae)**

[Crakes, Moorhens and Rails are other members of the family Rallidae]

Andaman Crake	<i>Rallina canningi</i>	-	-
Red-legged Crake	<i>Rallina fasciata</i>	Red-legged Banded Crake	-
Slaty-legged Crake	<i>Rallina eurizonoides</i>	Banded Crake	-
Blue-breasted Rail	<i>Gallirallus striatus</i>	Slaty-breasted Rail	-
Water Rail	<i>Rallus aquaticus</i>	-	-
Corn Crake	<i>Crex crex</i>	-	-
Brown Crake	<i>Amaurornis akool</i>	-	-
White-breasted Waterhen	<i>Amaurornis phoenicurus</i>	-	Banmurgi, Jalmurgi
Elwes's Crake	<i>Porzana bicolor</i>	-	-
Little Crake	<i>Porzana parva</i>	-	-
Baillon's Crake	<i>Porzana pusilla</i>	-	-
Spotted Crake	<i>Porzana porzana</i>	-	-
Ruddy-breasted Crake	<i>Porzana fusca</i>	Ruddy Crake	-
Watercock	<i>Gallinula cinerea</i>	Kora	Kora
Purple Moorhen	<i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i>	Purple Swamphen	Kaim, Kaima
Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	Moorhen	Jalmurgi, Banmurgi
Common Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>	Coot	Tilak

**15. Cormorants (Phalacrocoracidae)**

Pygmy Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax pygmeus</i>	-	Banway, Jalkaua
Little Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax niger</i>	-	Banway, Jalkaua
Indian Shag	<i>Phalacrocorax fuscicollis</i>	Indian Cormorant	Banway, Jalkaua
Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	Cormorant	Banway, Jalkaua

**16. Cranes (Gruidae)**

Sarus Crane	<i>Grus antigone</i>	-	Sarus
Demoiselle Crane	<i>Grus virgo</i>	-	Karkara
Common Crane	<i>Grus grus</i>	-	Kurja, Goonj

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English Name	Scientific Name	Other English Names In Use	Local Trade Name
<b>17. Cuckoos (Cuculidae)</b>			
[Malkohas and Coucals are also the members of the family Cuculidae]			
Pied Crested Cuckoo	<i>Clamator jacobinus</i>	Pied Cuckoo	Papaiya
Red-winged Crested Cuckoo	<i>Clamator coromandus</i>	Chestnut-winged Cuckoo	-
Large Hawk-Cuckoo	<i>Hierococyx sparverioides</i>	-	-
Brainfever Bird	<i>Hierococyx varius</i>	Common Hawk-Cuckoo	Bansariya, Papaiya
Hodgson's Hawk-Cuckoo	<i>Hierococyx fugax</i>	-	-
Indian Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus micropterus</i>	-	Papaiya
Common Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>	The Cuckoo, Eurasian Cuckoo	-
Oriental Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus saturatus</i>	Horsfield's or Himalayan Cuckoo	-
Lesser Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus poliocephalus</i>	Small Cuckoo	-
Banded Bay Cuckoo	<i>Cacomantis sonneratii</i>	Indian Banded Bay Cuckoo	-
Indian Plaintive Cuckoo	<i>Cacomantis passerinus</i>	Grey-bellied Cuckoo	-
Rufous-bellied Plaintive Cuckoo	<i>Cacomantis merulinus</i>	Plaintive Cuckoo	-
Asian Emerald Cuckoo	<i>Chrysococyx maculatus</i>	Emerald Cuckoo	-
Violet Cuckoo	<i>Chrysococyx xanthorhynchus</i>	-	-
Drongo-Cuckoo	<i>Surniculus lugubris</i>	-	-
Asian Koel	<i>Eudynamis scolopacea</i>	Koel	Koel
Large Green-billed Malkoha	<i>Phaenicophaeus tristis</i>	Green-billed Malkoha	-
Small Green-billed Malkoha	<i>Phaenicophaeus viridirostris</i>	Blue-faced Malkoha	-
Sirkeer Malkoha	<i>Phaenicophaeus leschenaultii</i>	Sirkeer Cuckoo	Sargul
Red-faced Malkoha	<i>Phaenicophaeus pyrrocephalus</i>	Ceylon Malkoha	-
Greater Coucal	<i>Centropus sinensis</i>	Crow-Pheasant	Mahoka
Andaman Coucal	<i>Centropus andamanensis</i>	Andaman Crow-Pheasant, Brown Coucal	-
Lesser Coucal	<i>Centropus bengalensis</i>	Small Coucal	-

**17-A. Curlews (Scolopacinae)**

[The subfamily Scolopacinae also has other members like sandpipers, stints, snipes, woodcocks and godwits]

Eurasian Woodcock	<i>Scolopax rusticola</i>	Woodcock	-
Solitary Snipe	<i>Gallinago solitaria</i>	-	-
Wood Snipe	<i>Gallinago nemoricola</i>	-	-
Pintail Snipe	<i>Gallinago stenura</i>	Pin-tail Snipe	-
Swinhoe's Snipe	<i>Gallinago megala</i>	-	-
Great Snipe	<i>Gallinago media</i>	-	-
Common Snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	Fantail Snipe	-



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English Name	Scientific Name	Other English Names In Use	Local Trade Name
Jack Snipe	<i>Lymnocyptes minimus</i>	-	-
Black-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa limosa</i>	-	-
Bar-tailed Godwit	<i>Limosa lapponica</i>	-	-
Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	-	-
Eurasian Curlew	<i>Numenius arquata</i>	Curlew	-
Spotted Redshank	<i>Tringa erythropus</i>	-	Chaha
Common Redshank	<i>Tringa totanus</i>	Redshank	Chaha
Marsh Sandpiper	<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>	-	Chaha
Common Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>	Greenshank	Chaha
Spotted Greenshank	<i>Tringa guttifer</i>	-	Chaha
Green Sandpiper	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>	-	Chaha
Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>	-	Chaha
Terek Sandpiper	<i>Xenus cinereus</i>	-	-
Sharp-tailed Sandpiper	<i>Calidris acuminata</i>	-	-
Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	-	-
Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	Turnstone	-
Long-billed Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>	-	-
Asian Dowitcher	<i>Limnodromus semipalmatus</i>	Snipe-billed Godwit	-
Great Knot	<i>Calidris tenuirostris</i>	Eastern Knot	-
Red Knot	<i>Calidris canutus</i>	Knot	-
Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>	-	-
Spoonbilled Sandpiper	<i>Calidris pygmeus</i>	Spoonbill Sandpiper	-
Little Stint	<i>Calidris minuta</i>	-	Runni
Rufous-necked Stint	<i>Calidris ruficollis</i>	Red-necked or Eastern Stint	-
Temminck's Stint	<i>Calidris temminckii</i>	-	-
Long-toed Stint	<i>Calidris subminuta</i>	-	-
Dunlin	<i>Calidris alpina</i>	-	-
Curlew Sandpiper	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	Curlew-Sandpiper	-
Buff-breasted Sandpiper	<i>Tryngites subruficollis</i>	-	-
Broad-billed Sandpiper	<i>Limicola falcinellus</i>	-	-
Ruff	<i>Philomachus pugnax</i>	-	Bagdad

**18. Darters (Anhingidae)**

Darter	<i>Anhinga melanogaster</i>	Indian Darter	Banway
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**19. Doves including the Emerald Dove (Columbidae)**

[The family Columbidae also includes pigeons]

Hill Pigeon	<i>Columba rupestris</i>	-	-
Snow Pigeon	<i>Columba leuconota</i>	-	-
Eastern Stock Pigeon	<i>Columba evermanni</i>	-	Bagahi Kabutar, Bagar
Western Stock Pigeon	<i>Columba oenas</i>	-	-
Common Wood-Pigeon	<i>Columba palumbus</i>	Wood Pigeon	-

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English Name	Scientific Name	Other English Names In Use	Local Trade Name
Speckled Wood-Pigeon	<i>Columba hodgsonii</i>	-	-
Ashy Wood-Pigeon	<i>Columba pulchricollis</i>	-	-
Nilgiri Wood-Pigeon	<i>Columba elphinstonii</i>	-	-
Purple Wood-Pigeon	<i>Columba punicea</i>	-	-
Andaman Wood-Pigeon	<i>Columba palumboides</i>	-	-
European Turtle-Dove	<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>	Turtle Dove	-
Oriental Turtle-Dove	<i>Streptopelia orientalis</i>	Rufous Turtle-Dove	Kahalak
Little Brown Dove	<i>Streptopelia senegalensis</i>	Laughing Dove	Chota phagta
Spotted Dove	<i>Streptopelia chinensis</i>	-	Chitta phagta
Red Collared-Dove	<i>Streptopelia tranquebarica</i>	Red Turtle Dove	-
Eurasian Collared-Dove	<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>	Ring Dove, Indian Ring Dove	Phirki
Barred Cuckoo-Dove	<i>Macropygia unchall</i>	Bartailed Cuckoo Dove	-
Andaman Cuckoo-Dove	<i>Macropygia rufipennis</i>	-	-
Emerald Dove	<i>Chalcophaps indica</i>	Green-winged Pigeon, Bronze-winged Dove	Sohanphata, Sunphata
Nicobar Pigeon	<i>Caloenas nicobarica</i>	-	-
Orange-breasted Green-Pigeon	<i>Treron bicincta</i>	-	-
Pompadour Green-Pigeon	<i>Treron pompadora</i>	Grey-fronted Green-Pigeon	-
Thick-billed Green-Pigeon	<i>Treron curvirostra</i>	-	-
Yellow-legged Green-Pigeon	<i>Treron phoenicoptera</i>	Yellow-footed Green Pigeon	Hariyal
Pin-tailed Green-Pigeon	<i>Treron apicauda</i>	-	-
Wedge-tailed Green-Pigeon	<i>Treron sphenura</i>	-	-
Green Imperial-Pigeon	<i>Ducula aenea</i>	-	-
Mountain Imperial-Pigeon	<i>Ducula badia</i>	Imperial Pigeon	-
Pied Imperial-Pigeon	<i>Ducula bicolor</i>	-	-
<b>20. Drongos (Dicruridae)</b>			
Black Drongo	<i>Dicrurus macrocercus</i>	-	Bhujanga
Ashy Drongo	<i>Dicrurus leucophaeus</i>	Grey Drongo	-
White-bellied Drongo	<i>Dicrurus caerulescens</i>	White-vented Drongo	-
Crow-billed Drongo	<i>Dicrurus annectans</i>	-	-
Bronzed Drongo	<i>Dicrurus aeneus</i>	Bronzed Drongo	-
Lesser Racket-tailed Drongo	<i>Dicrurus remifer</i>	Small Racket-tailed Drongo	Chota Bhrangraj
Spangled Drongo	<i>Dicrurus hottentottus</i>	Hair-crested Drongo	-
Andaman Drongo	<i>Dicrurus andamanensis</i>	-	-
Greater Racket-tailed Drongo	<i>Dicrurus paradiseus</i>	Ceylon Crested Drongo	Bhrangraj
<b>21. Ducks (Anatidae)</b>			
[The family Anatidae also has geese and swans]			
Lesser Whistling-Duck	<i>Dendrocygna javanica</i>	Lesser Whistling-Teal	Salehi
White-headed Duck	<i>Oxyura leucocephala</i>	-	-

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English Name	Scientific Name	Other English Names In Use	Local Trade Name
Mute Swan	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	-	-
Whooper Swan	<i>Cygnus cygnus</i>	-	-
Tundra Swan	<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>	-	-
Bean Goose	<i>Anser fabalis</i>	-	-
Greater White-fronted Goose	<i>Anser albifrons</i>	White-fronted Goose	-
Lesser White-fronted Goose	<i>Anser erythropus</i>	-	-
Greylag Goose	<i>Anser anser</i>	-	Saman
Bar-headed Goose	<i>Anser indicus</i>	-	Kaaj
Snow Goose	<i>Anser caerulescens</i>	-	-
Red-breasted Goose	<i>Branta ruficollis</i>	-	-
Brahminy Shelduck	<i>Tadorna ferruginea</i>	Brahminy Duck, Ruddy Shelduck	Surkhab, Chakwa- chakvi
Common Shelduck	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>	-	Chanjwa
Comb Duck	<i>Sarkidiornis melanotos</i>	Nakta	Nakta
Cotton Teal	<i>Nettapus coromandelianus</i>	Cotton Pygmy-Goose, Quacky Duck	Girha
Mandarin Duck	<i>Aix galericulata</i>	-	-
Gadwall	<i>Anas strepera</i>	-	Mail
Falcated Teal	<i>Anas falcata</i>	Falcated Duck	-
Eurasian Wigeon	<i>Anas penelope</i>	Wigeon	Farhan
Mallard	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	-	Neelsar
Spot-billed Duck	<i>Anas poecilorhyncha</i>	Spotbill Duck	Garampair
Northern Shoveller	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	Shoveller	Gahna, Bhanbhana
Northern Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>	Pintail	Seenkpar
Garganey	<i>Anas querquedula</i>	-	Patri
Baikal Teal	<i>Anas formosa</i>	-	-
Common Teal	<i>Anas crecca</i>	-	Chikkala, Chota sikpar
Marbled Teal	<i>Marmaronetta angustirostris</i>	-	-
Red-crested Pochard	<i>Rhodonessa rufina</i>	-	Lalsar
Common Pochard	<i>Aythya ferina</i>	-	Budhan
Ferruginous Pochard	<i>Aythya nyroca</i>	White-eyed Pochard	-
Baer's Pochard	<i>Aythya baeri</i>	-	-
Tufted Pochard	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>	Tufted Duck	-
Greater Scaup	<i>Aythya marila</i>	Scaup Duck	-
Long-tailed Duck	<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>	Longtail Duck, Old Squaw	-
Common Goldeneye	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	Goldeneye Duck	-
Smew	<i>Mergellus albellus</i>	-	-
Red-breasted Merganser	<i>Mergus serrator</i>	-	-
Common Merganser	<i>Mergus merganser</i>	Goosander	-

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English Name	Scientific Name	Other English Names In Use	Local Trade Name
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**22. Egrets (Ardeidae)** (See No. 6).**23. Fairy-Bluebirds (Irenidae)** (See No. 12)**24. Falcons (Falconidae)**

Collared Falconet	<i>Microhierax caerulescens</i>	Red-breasted Falcon	-
Pied Falconet	<i>Microhierax melanoleucos</i>	White-legged Falcon	-
Lesser Kestrel	<i>Falco naumanni</i>	-	-
Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	Kestrel	Khourmoutiya
Amur Falcon	<i>Falco amurensis</i>	Red-legged Falcon	-
Merlin	<i>Falco columbarius</i>	-	-
Eurasian Hobby	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>	Hobby	-
Oriental Hobby	<i>Falco severus</i>	Indian Hobby	-

**25. Finches including the Chaffinch (Fringillidae)**

Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>	Common Chaffinch	-
Brambling	<i>Fringilla montifringilla</i>	-	-
Fire-fronted Serin	<i>Serinus pusillus</i>	Gold-fronted Finch	Chhoti Goldfinch
Yellow-breasted Greenfinch	<i>Carduelis spinoides</i>	Himalayan Greenfinch	Chuniyabaya, Pilli canary
Black-headed Greenfinch	<i>Carduelis ambigua</i>	Himalayan Greenfinch	-
Eurasian Siskin	<i>Carduelis spinus</i>	-	-
Tibetan Siskin	<i>Carduelis thibetana</i>	Tibetan Serin	-
European Goldfinch	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	Gold Finch	Goldfinch
Twite	<i>Carduelis flavirostris</i>	Tibetan Twite	-
Eurasian Linnet	<i>Carduelis cannabina</i>	Linnet	-
Hodgson's Mountain Finch	<i>Leucosticte nemoricola</i>	Plain Mountain Finch	-
Black-headed Mountain-Finch	<i>Leucosticte brandti</i>	Brandt's Mountain-Finch	-
Spectacled Finch	<i>Callacanthus burtoni</i>	Red-browed Finch	Chota ramgora
Crimson-winged Finch	<i>Rhodopechys sanguinea</i>	Crimson-winged Desert Finch	-
Trumpeter Finch	<i>Bucanetes githagineus</i>	Trumpeter Bullfinch	-
Mongolian Finch	<i>Bucanetes mongolicus</i>	Mongolian Trumpeter Bullfinch	-
Black-billed Finch	<i>Rhodospiza obsoleta</i>	Lichtenstein's Desert Finch, Desert Finch	-
Blanford's Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus rubescens</i>	Crimson Rosefinch	-
Dark-breasted Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus nipalensis</i>	Nepal Rosefinch	-
Common Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus erythrinus</i>	Scarlet Grosbeak	Toothi
Beautiful Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus pulcherrimus</i>	-	-
Pink-browed Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus rodochrous</i>	-	-

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English Name	Scientific Name	Other English Names In Use	Local Trade Name
Vinaceous Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus vinaceus</i>	-	-
Dark-rumped Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus edwardsii</i>	Large Rosefinch	-
Spot-winged Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus rodopeplus</i>	Red-mantled Rosefinch	-
Red-mantled Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus rhodochlamys</i>	Red-mantled Rosefinch	-
White-browed Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus thura</i>	-	-
Streaked Great Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus rubicilloides</i>	Eastern Great Rosefinch	-
Common Great Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus rubicilla</i>	Great Rosefinch	-
Red-fronted Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus puniceus</i>	Red-breasted Rosefinch	-
Crimson-browed Finch	<i>Propyrrhula subhimachala</i>	Red-headed Rosefinch	-
Scarlet Finch	<i>Haematospiza sipahi</i>	-	Surakh ramgora, Ramgora
Red Crossbill	<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>	Crossbill	-
Brown Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula nipalensis</i>	-	-
Orange Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula aurantiaca</i>	-	-
Red-headed Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula erythrocephala</i>	-	-
Beavan's Bullfinch	<i>Pyrrhula erythaca</i>	Grey-headed Bullfinch	-
Haw Finch	<i>Coccothraustes coccothraustes</i>	-	-
Black-and-Yellow Grosbeak	<i>Mycerobas icteroides</i>	-	-
Collared Grosbeak	<i>Mycerobas affinis</i>	Allied Grosbeak	-
Spotted-winged Grosbeak	<i>Mycerobas melanozanthos</i>	Spot-winged Grosbeak	-
White-winged Grosbeak	<i>Mycerobas carnipes</i>	-	-
Gold-naped Black Finch	<i>Pyrrhoptectes epauletta</i>	Gold-headed Black Finch, Gold-naped Finch	-
<b>26. Flamingos (Phoenicopteridae)</b>			
Greater Flamingo	<i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i>	Flamingo	Rajhans
Lesser Flamingo	<i>Phoenicopterus minor</i>	-	Chota Rajhans
<b>27. Flowerpeckers (Dicaeidae)</b>			
Thick-billed Flowerpecker	<i>Dicaeum agile</i>	-	Phoolsoonghi
Yellow-vented Flowerpecker	<i>Dicaeum chrysorrheum</i>	-	-
Yellow-bellied Flowerpecker	<i>Dicaeum melanoxanthum</i>	-	-
Orange-bellied Flowerpecker	<i>Dicaeum trigonostigma</i>	-	-
Tickell's Flowerpecker	<i>Dicaeum erythrorhynchus</i>	Pale-billed Flowerpecker	-
Plain Flowerpecker	<i>Dicaeum concolor</i>	Plain-coloured Flowerpecker	-
Fire-breasted Flowerpecker	<i>Dicaeum ignipectus</i>	Buff-bellied Flowerpecker	-
Scarlet-backed Flowerpecker	<i>Dicaeum cruentatum</i>	-	-
<b>28. Flycatchers (Muscicapidae)</b>			

[The family Muscipidae has eight subfamilies: Muscipinae, Monarchinae, Rhipidurinae, Panurinae, Sylviidae, Pachycephalinae, Timaliinae and Turdinae. The Timaliinae (See No. 3) and Turdinae (See No. 71) are listed on page 43.]

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English Name	Scientific Name	Other English Names In Use	Local Trade Name
<b>a) Muscicapinae (Flycatchers &amp; Niltavas)</b>			
Brown-chested Jungle-Flycatcher	<i>Rhinomyias brunneata</i>	Olive Flycatcher	-
Spotted Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>	-	-
Sooty Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa sibirica</i>	Dark-sided Flycatcher	-
Asian Brown Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa dauurica</i>	Brown Flycatcher	-
Rusty-tailed Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa ruficauda</i>	Rufous-tailed Flycatcher	-
Brown-breasted Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa muttui</i>	Layard's Flycatcher	-
Ferruginous Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa ferruginea</i>	-	-
Yellow-rumped Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula zanthopygia</i>	-	-
Slaty-backed Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula hodgsonii</i>	Rusty-breasted Blue Flycatcher	-
Orange-gorgeted Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula strophiiata</i>	Rufous-gorgeted Flycatcher	-
Red-throated Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula parva</i>	Red-breasted Flycatcher	-
Kashmir Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula subrubra</i>	-	-
White-gorgeted Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula monileger</i>	-	-
Rufous-breasted Blue Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula hyperythra</i>	Snowy-browed Flycatcher	-
Little Pied Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula westermanni</i>	Westermann's Flycatcher	-
Ultramarine Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula superciliiaris</i>	-	-
Slaty-blue Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula tricolor</i>	Manipur Slaty Blue Flycatcher	-
Sapphire Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula sapphira</i>	Sapphire-headed Flycatcher	-
Black-and-Orange Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula nigrorufa</i>	Black-and-rufous Flycatcher	-
Verditer Flycatcher	<i>Eumyias thalassina</i>	-	Phirozi
Dusky-blue Flycatcher	<i>Eumyias sordida</i>	Dull-blue Flycatcher	-
Nilgiri Flycatcher	<i>Eumyias albicaudata</i>	Nilgiri Verditer Flycatcher	-
Large Niltava	<i>Niltava grandis</i>	-	Bara sunehra
Small Niltava	<i>Niltava macgrigoriae</i>	-	Chota sunehra
Rufous-bellied Niltava	<i>Niltava sundara</i>	Beautiful Niltava	Sunehra Vivid
Niltava	<i>Niltava vivida</i>	Rufous-bellied Blue Flycatcher	-
White-tailed Blue-Flycatcher	<i>Cyornis concretus</i>	White-tailed Flycatcher	-
White-bellied Blue-Flycatcher	<i>Cyornis pallipes</i>	-	-
Brooks's Flycatcher	<i>Cyornis poliogenys</i>	Pale-chinned Flycatcher	-
Pale Blue-Flycatcher	<i>Cyornis unicolor</i>	-	-
Blue-throated Flycatcher	<i>Cyornis rubeculoides</i>	-	-
Large-billed Blue Flycatcher	<i>Cyornis banyumas</i>	Hill Blue-Flycatcher	-
Tickell's Blue-Flycatcher	<i>Cyornis tickelliae</i>	Orange-breasted Blue Flycatcher	-
Pygmy Blue-Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapella hodgsoni</i>	Gry-headed Flycatcher	-
Grey-headed Flycatcher	<i>Culicicapa ceylonensis</i>	Grey-headed Canary-Flycatcher	Pahadi botiya
<b>b) Monarchinae (Monarch-Flycatchers &amp; Paradise-Flycatchers)</b>			
Asian Paradise-Flycatcher	<i>Terpsiphone paradisi</i>	Paradise Flycatcher	Bulbul gosta
Black-naped Monarch-Flycatcher	<i>Hypothymis azurea</i>	-	-

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English Name	Scientific Name	Other English Names In Use	Local Trade Name
<b>c) Rhipidurinae (Fantail-Flycatchers)</b>			
Yellow-bellied Fantail-Flycatcher	<i>Rhipidura hypoxantha</i>	-	Nachaniya
White-throated Fantail-Flycatcher	<i>Rhipidura albicollis</i>	-	Nachaniya
White-browed Fantail-Flycatcher	<i>Rhipidura aureola</i>	-	Nachaniya
<b>d) Panurinae (Parrotbills)</b>			
Great Parrotbill	<i>Conostoma oemodium</i>	-	-
Brown Parrotbill	<i>Paradoxornis unicolor</i>	Brown Suthora	-
Grey-headed Parrotbill	<i>Paradoxornis gularis</i>	-	-
Black-breasted Parrotbill	<i>Paradoxornis flavirostris</i>	Gould's Parrotbill	-
Spot-breasted Parrotbill	<i>Paradoxornis guttaticollis</i>	Whitethroated Parrotbill	-
Fulvous-fronted Parrotbill	<i>Paradoxornis fulvifrons</i>	Fulvousfronted Suthora, Fulvous Parrotbill	-
Black-throated Parrotbill	<i>Paradoxornis nipalensis</i>	Orange Suthora	-
Lesser Rufous-headed Parrotbill	<i>Paradoxornis atrosuperciliaris</i>	Lesser Redheaded Suthora	-
Greater Rufous-headed Parrotbill	<i>Paradoxornis ruficeps</i>	Greater Redheaded Parrotbill	-
<b>e) Sylviidae (Warblers, Goldcrest, Prinias and Tesias)</b>			
Goldcrest	<i>Regulus regulus</i>	-	-
Streaked Fantail-Warbler	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>	Zitting Cisticola	-
Golden-headed Fantail-Warbler	<i>Cisticola exilis</i>	Bright-headed Cisticola, Fantail Warbler	-
Rufous-vented Prinia	<i>Prinia burnesii</i>	Longtailed Grass Warbler	-
Brown Prinia	<i>Prinia criniger</i>	Striated Prinia, Brown Hill Warbler	-
Black-throated Prinia	<i>Prinia atrogularis</i>	Black-throated Hill Warbler	-
Hodgson's Prinia	<i>Prinia cinereocapilla</i>	Hodgson's Wren-Warbler, Grey-crowned Prinia	-
Rufous-fronted Prinia	<i>Prinia buchanani</i>	Rufous-fronted Wren-Warbler	-
Beavan's Prinia	<i>Prinia rufescens</i>	Beavan's Wren-Warbler, Rufescent Prinia	-
Franklin's Prinia	<i>Prinia hodgsonii</i>	Grey-breasted Prinia, Franklin's Wren-Warbler	-
Graceful Prinia	<i>Prinia gracilis</i>	Streaked Wren-Warbler	-
Jungle Prinia	<i>Prinia sylvatica</i>	Jungle Wren Warbler	-
Yellow-bellied Prinia	<i>Prinia flaviventris</i>	Yellow-bellied Wren-Warbler	-
Ashy Prinia	<i>Prinia socialis</i>	Ashy Wren-Warbler	-
Plain Prinia	<i>Prinia inornata</i>	Plain Wren-Warbler	-

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English Name	Scientific Name	Other English Names In Use	Local Trade Name
Chestnut-headed Tesia	<i>Tesia castaneocoronata</i>	Chestnutheaded Ground Warbler	-
Slaty-bellied Tesia	<i>Tesia olivea</i>	Slatybellied Ground Warbler	-
Grey-bellied Tesia	<i>Tesia cyaniventer</i>	Dull Slatybellied Ground Warbler	-
Pale-footed Bush-Warbler	<i>Cettia pallidipes</i>	-	-
Japanese Bush-Warbler	<i>Cettia diphone</i>	Chinese Bush Warbler	-
Brown-flanked Bush-Warbler	<i>Cettia fortipes</i>	-	-
Chestnut-crowned Bush-Warbler	<i>Cettia major</i>	Large Bush Warbler	-
Aberrant Bush-Warbler	<i>Cettia flavolivacea</i>	-	-
Yellow-bellied Bush Warbler	<i>Cettia acanthizoides</i>	Verreaux's Bush Warbler	-
Grey-sided Bush-Warbler	<i>Cettia brunnifrons</i>	Rufouscapped Bush Warbler	-
Cetti's Bush-Warbler	<i>Cettia cetti</i>	Cetti's Warbler	-
Spotted Bush-Warbler	<i>Bradypterus thoracicus</i>	-	-
Long-billed Bush-Warbler	<i>Bradypterus major</i>	Largebilled Bush Warbler	-
Chinese Bush-Warbler	<i>Bradypterus tacsanowskii</i>	-	-
Brown Bush-Warbler	<i>Bradypterus luteoventris</i>	-	-
Russet Bush-Warbler	<i>Bradypterus mandelli</i>	-	-
Streaked Grasshopper Warbler	<i>Locustella lanceolata</i>	Lanceolated Warbler	-
Pallas's Warbler	<i>Locustella certhiola</i>	-	-
Pale Grasshopper-Warbler	<i>Locustella naevia</i>	Grasshopper Warbler	-
Moustached Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus melanopogon</i>	-	-
Sedge Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus schoenobaenus</i>	-	-
Black-browed Reed-Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus bistrigiceps</i>	Black-crowned Reed Warbler	-
Paddyfield Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus agricola</i>	-	-
Blunt-winged Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus concinens</i>	-	-
Blyth's Reed-Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus dumetorum</i>	-	-
Eurasian Great Reed-Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus</i>	-	-
Oriental Great Reed-Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus orientalis</i>	Oriental Reed Warbler	-
Indian Great Reed-Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus stentoreus</i>	Clamorous Reed Warbler	-
Thick-billed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus aedon</i>	-	-
Booted Warbler	<i>Hippolais caligata</i>	-	-
Mountain Tailorbird	<i>Orthotomus cuculatus</i>	Goldenheaded Tailor Bird	-
Common Tailorbird	<i>Orthotomus sutorius</i>	Tailor Bird	-
Black-necked Tailorbird	<i>Orthotomus atrogularis</i>	Dark-necked Tailorbird	-
Stoliczka's Tit-Warbler	<i>Leptopoecile sophiae</i>	White-browed Tit-Warbler	-
Common Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>	Brown Leaf Warbler	-
Mountain Chiffchaff	<i>Phylloscopus sindianus</i>	-	-
Plain Leaf-Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus neglectus</i>	-	-
Dusky Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus fuscatus</i>	Dusky Leaf Warbler	-
Smoky Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus fulgiventis</i>	Smoky Willow Warbler	-
Tickell's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus affinis</i>	Tickell's Leaf Warbler	-



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English Name	Scientific Name	Other English Names In Use	Local Trade Name
Buff-throated Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus subaffinis</i>	-	-
Olivaceous Leaf-Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus griseolus</i>	-	-
Radde's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus schwarzi</i>	-	-
Orange-barrred Leaf-Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus pulcher</i>	Buff-barrred Warbler	-
Grey-faced Leaf-Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus maculipennis</i>	Ashy-throated Warbler	-
Lemon-rumped Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus chloronotus</i>	-	-
Brooks's Leaf-Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus subviridis</i>	-	-
Yellow-browed Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus inornatus</i>	Plain or Yellowbrowed Leaf Warbler	-
Hume's Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus humei</i>	-	-
Arctic Leaf-Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus borealis</i>	Arctic Warbler	-
Greenish Leaf-Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochiloides</i>	Dull Green Leaf Warbler	-
Pale-legged Leaf-Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus tenellipes</i>	-	-
Large-billed Leaf-Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus magnirostris</i>	-	-
Tytler's Leaf-Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus tytleri</i>	-	-
Western Crowned Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus occipitalis</i>	Large Crowned Leaf Warbler	-
Eastern Crowned Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus coronatus</i>	-	-
Blyth's Leaf-Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus reguloides</i>	-	-
Black-browed Leaf-Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus cantator</i>	Yellow-vented Warbler	-
Gold-spectacled Flycatcher-Warbler	<i>Seicercus burkii</i>	Golden-spectacled Warbler, Blackbrowed Flycatcher-Warbler	-
Grey-headed Flycatcher-Warbler	<i>Seicercus xanthoschistos</i>	Grey-hooded Warbler	-
White-spectacled Flycatcher-Warbler	<i>Seicercus affinis</i>	Allied Flycatcher-Warbler, White-spectacled Warbler	-
Grey-cheeked Flycatcher-Warbler	<i>Seicercus poliogenys</i>	Grey-cheeked Warbler	-
Chestnut-crowned Flycatcher-Warbler	<i>Seicercus castaniceps</i>	Chestnut-headed Flycatcher- Warbler	-
Broad-billed Flycatcher-Warbler	<i>Tickellia hodgsoni</i>	Broad-billed Warbler	-
Rufous-faced Flycatcher-Warbler	<i>Abroscopus albogularis</i>	Whitethroated Flycatcher Warbler, Rufous-faced Warbler	-
Black-faced Flycatcher-Warbler	<i>Abroscopus schisticeps</i>	Black-faced Warbler	-
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher-Warbler	<i>Abroscopus superciliaris</i>	Yellow-bellied Warbler	-
Striated Marsh-Warbler	<i>Megalurus palustris</i>	Striated Grassbird	-
Bristled Grass-Warbler	<i>Chaetornis striatus</i>	Bristled Grassbird	-
Rufous-rumped Grass-Warbler	<i>Graminicola bengalensis</i>	Rufous-rumped Grassbird	-
Broad-tailed Grass-Warbler	<i>Schoenicola platyura</i>	Broad-tailed Grassbird	-
Garden Warbler	<i>Sylvia borin</i>	-	-
Greater Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia communis</i>	Whitethroat	-
Lesser Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia curruca</i>	-	-
Hume's Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia althaea</i>	-	-

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English Name	Scientific Name	Other English Names In Use	Local Trade Name
Small Whitethroat	<i>Sylvia minula</i>	-	-
Desert Warbler	<i>Sylvia nana</i>	-	-
Barred Warbler	<i>Sylvia nisoria</i>	-	-
Orphean Warbler	<i>Sylvia hortensis</i>	-	-
<b>f) Pachycephalinae (Whistlers)</b>			
Mangrove Whistler	<i>Pachycephala grisola</i>	Grey Thickhead	-
<b>29. Geese (Anatidae) (See No. 21)</b>			
<b>30. Goldfinches and allies (Carduelinae) (See No. 25)</b>			
<b>31. Grebes (Podicipedidae)</b>			
Little Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>	Dabchick	Choti pandubbi
Red-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps griseigena</i>	-	-
Great Crested Grebe	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>	-	-
Horned Grebe	<i>Podiceps auritus</i>	Slavonian Grebe	-
Black-necked Grebe	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>	-	-
<b>32. Herons (Ardeidae) (See No. 6)</b>			
<b>33. Ibises (Threskiornithidae)</b>			
[The family Threskiornithidae also has the Eurasian Spoonbills listed under Schedule-I of the Act]			
Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	-	-
Oriental White Ibis	<i>Threskiornis melanocephalus</i>	Black-headed Ibis	Kuldakadi, Didda
Black Ibis	<i>Pseudibis papillosa</i>	Red-naped Ibis	-
<b>34. Ioras (Irenidae) (See No. 12)</b>			
<b>35. Jays (Corvidae)</b>			
[Crows, treepies and magpies are also members of the family Corvidae]			
Eurasian Jay	<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>	Redcrowned Jay	Uni-bansariya
Black-headed Jay	<i>Garrulus lanceolatus</i>	-	Kanta bansariya
Yellow-billed Blue Magpie	<i>Urocissa flavirostris</i>	Gold-billed Magpie	-
Red-billed Blue Magpie	<i>Urocissa erythrorhyncha</i>	Red-billed Magpie	Lampuchiya, Kabri
Common Green Magpie	<i>Cissa chinensis</i>	Green Magpie	Hari
Indian Treepie	<i>Dendrocitta vagabunda</i>	Rufous Treepie	Malhat, Maar, Lamdor

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English Name	Scientific Name	Other English Names In Use	Local Trade Name
Grey Treepie	<i>Dendrocitta formosae</i>	Himalayan Treepie	Pahadi Malhat
White-bellied Treepie	<i>Dendrocitta leucogastra</i>	Southern Treepie	-
Black-browed Treepie	<i>Dendrocitta frontalis</i>	Collared Treepie	-
Andaman Treepie	<i>Dendrocitta bayleyi</i>	-	-
Black-billed Magpie	<i>Pica pica</i>	Magpie	-
Hume's Groundpecker	<i>Pseudopodoces humilis</i>	Hume's Ground Chough	-
Spotted Nutcracker	<i>Nucifraga caryocatactes</i>	Nutcracker	-
Red-billed Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax</i>	-	-
Yellow-billed Chough	<i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i>	Alpine Chough	-
Eurasian Jackdaw	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	Jackdaw	-
Rook	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>	-	-
Carrion Crow	<i>Corvus corone</i>	Hooded Crow	-
Jungle Crow	<i>Corvus macrorhynchos</i>	Large-billed Crow	Pahadi Kouva
Common Raven	<i>Corvus corax</i>	Raven	-

**36. Jacanas (Jacanidae)**

Pheasant-tailed Jacana	<i>Hydrophasianus chirurgus</i>	-	Piyuha, Tal makhani, Pihua
Bronze-winged Jacana	<i>Metopidius indicus</i>	-	Kundiya, Kandai

**36-A. Junglefowl (Phasianidae)**

[The family Phasianidae also has pheasants, partridges and quails]

Snow Partridge	<i>Lerwa lerwa</i>	-	-
Himalayan Snowcock	<i>Tetraogallus himalayensis</i>	-	-
Buff-throated Partridge	<i>Tetraophasis szechenyii</i>	Pheasant-Grouse	-
Chukor	<i>Alectoris chukar</i>	Chukar, Chukar Partridge	Chakor
Black Francolin	<i>Francolinus francolinus</i>	Black Partridge	Kala Teetar
Painted Francolin	<i>Francolinus pictus</i>	Painted Partridge	-
Chinese Francolin	<i>Francolinus pintadeanus</i>	-	-
Grey Francolin	<i>Francolinus pondicerianus</i>	Grey Partridge	Bhura Teetar
Swamp Francolin	<i>Francolinus gularis</i>	Swamp Partridge	Kaker
Tibetan Partridge	<i>Perdix hodgsoniae</i>	-	-
Common Quail	<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>	Common or Grey Quail	-
Japanese Quail	<i>Coturnix japonica</i>	-	-
Rain Quail	<i>Coturnix coromandelica</i>	Black-breasted Quail	Chanak
Blue-breasted Quail	<i>Coturnix chinensis</i>	-	-
Jungle Bush-Quail	<i>Perdica asiatica</i>	-	-
Rock Bush-Quail	<i>Perdica argoondah</i>	-	-
Painted Bush-Quail	<i>Perdica erythrorhyncha</i>	-	-
Red-breasted Hill-Partridge	<i>Arborophila mandellii</i>	-	-
Manipur Bush-Quail	<i>Perdica manipurensis</i>	Manipur Painted Bush Quail	-

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English Name	Scientific Name	Other English Names In Use	Local Trade Name
Common Hill-Partridge	<i>Arborophila torqueola</i>	Hill Partridge	-
Rufous-throated Hill-Partridge	<i>Arborophila rufogularis</i>	Rufous-throated Partridge	-
White-cheeked Hill-Partridge	<i>Arborophila atrogularis</i>	White-cheeked Partridge	-
Red Spurfowl	<i>Galloperdix lunulata</i>	-	Chokhara
Painted Spurfowl	<i>Galloperdix lunulata</i>	-	Chokhara
Koklass Pheasant	<i>Pucrasia macrolopha</i>	-	-
Red Junglefowl	<i>Gallus gallus</i>	-	Jungli/Pahari Murga
Grey Junglefowl	<i>Gallus sonneratii</i>	-	-
Kaleej Pheasant	<i>Lophura leucomelanos</i>	-	Khalij
Green Peafowl	<i>Pavo muticus</i>	Burmese Peafowl	-
Ring-necked Pheasant	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	Common Pheasant	-

**37. Kingfishers (Alcedinidae)**

Blyth's Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo hercules</i>	Great Blue Kingfisher	-
Small Blue Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	Eurasian Kingfisher, Common Kingfisher	Chota kaudiyala
Blue-eared Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo meninting</i>	-	-
Oriental Dwarf Kingfisher	<i>Ceyx erithaca</i>	Three-toed Kingfisher Black-backed Kingfisher	-
Rufous-backed Kingfisher	<i>Ceyx rufidorsa</i>	-	-
Stork-billed Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon capensis</i>	-	-
Brown-winged Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon amauroptera</i>	-	-
Ruddy Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon coromanda</i>	-	-
White-breasted Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon smyrnensis</i>	White-throated Kingfisher	Kaudiyala
Black-capped Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon pileata</i>	Black-capped Purple Kingfisher	-
Collared Kingfisher	<i>Todirhamphus chloris</i>	White Collared Kingfisher	-
Greater Pied Kingfisher	<i>Megaceryle lugubris</i>	Himalayan Pied Kingfisher, Crested Kingfisher	-
Lesser Pied Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle rudis</i>	Pied Kingfisher	Chitkabra kaudilla

**38. Larks (Alaudidae)**

Singing Bush-Lark	<i>Mirafra cantillans</i>	-	Charchari
Red-winged Bush-Lark	<i>Mirafra erythroptera</i>	Indian Bushlark	Lalpari
Bengal Bush-Lark	<i>Mirafra assamica</i>	Bush Lark	-
Jerdon's Bush-Lark	<i>Mirafra affinis</i>	Bush Lark	-
Black-crowned Sparrow-Lark	<i>Eremopterix nigriceps</i>	Black-crowned Finch-Lark	-
Ashy-crowned Sparrow-Lark	<i>Eremopterix grisea</i>	Ashy-crowned Finch-Lark	Ghutariya, Bharhin

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English Name	Scientific Name	Other English Names In Use	Local Trade Name
Rufous-tailed Finch-Lark	<i>Ammomanes phoenicurus</i>	Rufous-tailed Lark	-
Desert Finch-Lark	<i>Ammomanes deserti</i>	Desert Lark	-
Greater Hoopoe-Lark	<i>Alaemon alaudipes</i>	Bifasciated Lark	-
Eastern Calandra-Lark	<i>Melanocorypha bimaculata</i>	Bimaculated Lark	-
Long-billed Calandra-Lark	<i>Melanocorypha maxima</i>	Tibetan Lark	-
Greater Short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella brachydactyla</i>	Short-toed Lark	Agan
Hume's Short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella acutirostris</i>	-	-
Lesser Short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella rufescens</i>	-	Akonia
Asian Short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella cheleensis</i>	-	-
Indian Short-toed Lark	<i>Calandrella raytal</i>	Sand Lark	-
Common Crested Lark	<i>Galerida cristata</i>	-	Chandool
Malabar Crested Lark	<i>Galerida malabarica</i>	Malabar Lark	-
Sykes's Crested Lark	<i>Galerida deva</i>	Sykes's Lark	-
Eurasian Skylark	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	Skylark, Common Skylark	-
Eastern Skylark	<i>Alauda gulgula</i>	Oriental Skylark	-
Horned Lark	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>	-	-

**39. Lorikeets (Psittacidae)**

[One species of hanging-parrots (earlier called Lorikeets) occurs in India. Parakeets are the dominant members of the family Psittacidae]

Indian Hanging-Parrot	<i>Loriculus vernalis</i>	Indian Lorikeet	Vernal Hanging-Parrot
Alexandrine Parakeet	<i>Psittacula eupatria</i>	Large Indian Parakeet	Latkan tota, Pahadi tota, channa, Chandana tiya, Rai tota
Rose-ringed Parakeet	<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	-	Desi tota, Kantiya
Slaty-headed Parakeet	<i>Psittacula himalayana</i>	Himalayan Slaty-headed Parakeet	Jirri, Jhaiya tota
Grey-headed Parakeet	<i>Psittacula finschii</i>	Finsch's Parakeet, Eastern Slaty-headed Parakeet	-
Intermediate Parakeet	<i>Psittacula intermedia</i>	-	-
Plum-headed Parakeet	<i>Psittacula cyanocephala</i>	Blossom-headed Parakeet	Lalsar (m), Udy (f), Tuiya tota
Blossom-headed Parakeet	<i>Psittacula roseata</i>	Eastern Blossom-headed Parakeet	Lalsir tota, Phultusi tota
Blue-winged Parakeet	<i>Psittacula columboides</i>	Malabar Parakeet	Bluewing
Lord Derby's Parakeet	<i>Psittacula derbiana</i>	Derbyan Parakeet	-
Red-breasted Parakeet	<i>Psittacula alexandri</i>	-	Madna tota, Madangor

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English Name	Scientific Name	Other English Names In Use	Local Trade Name
Nicobar Parakeet	<i>Psittacula caniceps</i>	-	-
Red-cheeked Parakeet	<i>Psittacula longicauda</i>	Long-tailed Parakeet	-

**40. Magpies including the Hunting Magpie (Corvidae) (See No. 35)****41. Mannikins (Estrildidae) (See No. 1)****42. Megapodes (Megapodidae)**

Nicobar Megapode	<i>Megapodius nicobariensis</i>	Megapode, Nicobar Scrubfowl	-
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**43. Minivets (Campephagidae)**

[The family Campephagidae also includes cuckoo-shrikes, trillers, flycatcher-shrikes and woodshrikes]

Large Cuckoo-Shrike	<i>Coracina macei</i>	-	-
Bar-bellied Cuckoo-Shrike	<i>Coracina striata</i>	Barred Cuckoo-Shrike	-
Black-winged Cuckoo-Shrike	<i>Coracina melaschistos</i>	Small Grey Cuckoo-Shrike	Dark Grey
		Cuckoo-Shrike	-
Black-headed Cuckoo-Shrike	<i>Coracina melanoptera</i>	-	-
Pied Triller	<i>Lalage nigra</i>	Pied Cuckoo-Shrike	-
Rosy Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus roseus</i>	-	-
Ashy Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus divaricatus</i>	-	-
Small Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus cinnamomeus</i>	Little Minivet	Choti saheli
White-bellied Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus erythropygius</i>	-	-
Grey-chinned Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus solaris</i>	Yellow-throated Minivet	-
Long-tailed Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus ethologus</i>	-	-
Short-billed Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus brevirostris</i>	-	-
Scarlet Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus flammeus</i>	Orange Minivet	Saheli
Pied Flycatcher-Shrike	<i>Hemipus picatus</i>	Bar-winged Flycatcher-Shrike	-
Large Woodshrike	<i>Tephrodornis gularis</i>	-	-
Common Woodshrike	<i>Tephrodornis pondicerianus</i>	Lesser Woodshrike	-

**44. Munias (Estrildidae) (See No. 1)****45. Mynas (Sturnidae)**

[Starlings are also members of the family Sturnidae]

Asian Glossy Starling	<i>Aplonis panayensis</i>	Glossy Starling	-
Spot-winged Starling	<i>Saroglossa spiloptera</i>	Spot-winged Stare	-
Grey-headed Starling	<i>Sturnus malabaricus</i>	Chestnut-tailed Starling	Kanji pawai
White-headed Starling	<i>Sturnus erythropygius</i>	White-headed Myna	-
Brahminy Starling	<i>Sturnus pagodarum</i>	Brahminy Myna	Pawai
		Black-headed Myna	-
Daurian Starling	<i>Sturnus sturninus</i>	Purple-backed Starling	-
White-shouldered Starling	<i>Sturnus sinensis</i>	Chinese Myna,	-
		Grey-backed Myna	-

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English Name	Scientific Name	Other English Names In Use	Local Trade Name
Rosy Starling	<i>Sturnus roseus</i>	Rosy Pastor	Kashnai
Common Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	Starling	Tiliyar
Asian Pied Starling	<i>Sturnus contra</i>	Pied Myna	Ablak, Ablak maina
Common Myna	<i>Acridotheres tristis</i>	-	Dhardwa, Sadi-maina
Bank Myna	<i>Acridotheres ginginianus</i>	-	Chai, Ghudsal
Jungle Myna	<i>Acridotheres fuscus</i>	-	Kanji dhardwa
Great-tufted Myna	<i>Acridotheres grandis</i>	Orange-billed Jungle Myna, White-vented Myna	-
Collared Myna	<i>Acridotheres albocinctus</i>	-	-
Gold-crested Myna	<i>Ampeliceps coronatus</i>	Golden-crested Myna	-
Common Hill Myna	<i>Gracula religiosa</i>	Hill Myna	Pahadi Myna
Southern Hill Myna	<i>Gracula indica</i>	-	Cochiniya Myna
<b>46. Nightjars (Caprimulgidae)</b>			
Great Eared-Nightjar	<i>Eurostopodus macrotis</i>	-	Chapka
Indian Jungle Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus indicus</i>	Grey Nightjar	Chapka
European Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus europaeus</i>	Eurasian Nightjar	Chapka
Sykes's Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus mahrattensis</i>	-	Chapka
Large-tailed Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus macrurus</i>	Long-tailed Nightjar	Chapka
Jerdon's Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus atripennis</i>	Long-tailed Nightjar	Chapka
Common Indian Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus asiaticus</i>	Indian Nightjar	Chapka
Franklin's Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus affinis</i>	Savanna Nightjar	Chapka
<b>47. Orioles (Oriolidae)</b>			
Eurasian Golden Oriole	<i>Oriolus oriolus</i>	Golden Oriole	Peelak
Black-naped Oriole	<i>Oriolus chinensis</i>	Black-naped Oriole	-
Slender-billed Oriole	<i>Oriolus tenuirostris</i>	Black-naped Oriole	-
Black-headed Oriole	<i>Oriolus xanthornus</i>	Black-hooded Oriole	Kali topi ki peelak
Maroon Oriole	<i>Oriolus traillii</i>	-	Surkh-peelak
<b>48. Owls (Strigidae)</b>			
Andaman Scops-Owl	<i>Otus balli</i>	-	-
Spotted Scops-Owl	<i>Otus spilocephalus</i>	Mountain Scops-Owl	-
Pallid Scops-Owl	<i>Otus brucei</i>	Striated Scops-Owl	-
Eurasian Scops-Owl	<i>Otus scops</i>	Scops Owl	-
Oriental Scops-Owl	<i>Otus sunia</i>	Scops Owl	Choti Kanutti
Nicobar Scops-Owl	<i>Otus alius</i>	Scops Owl	-
Collared Scops-Owl	<i>Otus bakkamoena</i>	-	Kanutti, Chote Kan Ka Ullu
Eurasian Eagle-Owl	<i>Bubo bubo</i>	Eagle Owl	Lalanka, Surkhiya

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English Name	Scientific Name	Other English Names In Use	Local Trade Name
Forest Eagle-Owl	<i>Bubo nipalensis</i>	Spot-bellied Eagle-Owl	-
Dusky Eagle-Owl	<i>Bubo coromandus</i>	Dusky Horned Owl	Badka, Burmunda
Brown Fish-Owl	<i>Ketupa zeylonensis</i>	-	Hunhuna
Tawny Fish-Owl	<i>Ketupa flavipes</i>	-	-
Buffy Fish-Owl	<i>Ketupa ketupu</i>	Malay Fish Owl	-
Mottled Wood-Owl	<i>Strix ocellata</i>	-	Chipariya
Brown Wood-Owl	<i>Strix leptogrammica</i>	-	-
Tawny Wood-Owl	<i>Strix aluco</i>	Tawny Owl	-
Collared Owlet	<i>Glaucidium brodiei</i>	Collared Pygmy Owlet	Char ankh wali chugdi
Asian Barred Owlet	<i>Glaucidium cuculoides</i>	Barred Owlet	Chugad
Jungle Owlet	<i>Glaucidium radiatum</i>	-	Pahadi chugdi
Little Owl	<i>Athene noctua</i>	-	-
Spotted Owlet	<i>Athene brama</i>	-	Chugdi, Khas kudar
Tengmalm's Owl	<i>Aegolius funereus</i>	Boreal Owl	-
Brown Hawk-Owl	<i>Ninox scutulata</i>	-	-
Andaman Hawk-Owl	<i>Ninox affinis</i>	Andaman Brown Hawk Owl	-
Long-eared Owl	<i>Asio otus</i>	-	-
Short-eared Owl	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	-	-
<b>49. Oystercatcher (Haematopodidae)</b>			
Eurasian Oystercatcher	<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>	Oystercatcher	-
<b>50. Parakeets (Psittacidae) (See No.39)</b>			
<b>51. Partridges (Phasianidae) (See No. 36-A)</b>			
<b>52. Pelicans (Pelecanidae)</b>			
Great White Pelican	<i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i>	White or Rosy Pelican	Kurair, Hawaseel
Spot-billed Pelican	<i>Pelecanus philippensis</i>	Grey Pelican	Jalasain, Hawaseel
Dalmatian Pelican	<i>Pelecanus crispus</i>	-	Gangwa
<b>53. Pheasants (Phasianidae) (See No. 36-A)</b>			
<b>54. Pigeons (Columbidae) except the Blue Rock Pigeon (<i>Columba livia</i>) (See No. 19)</b>			
<b>55. Pipits (Motacillidae)</b>			
<b>[The family Motacillidae also includes wagtails]</b>			
Forest Wagtail	<i>Dendronanthus indicus</i>	-	-
White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	Pied Wagtail	Mamola, Dhoban chidiya



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English Name	Scientific Name	Other English Names In Use	Local Trade Name
Large Pied Wagtail	<i>Motacilla maderaspatensis</i>	White-browed Wagtail	Khanjan, Dhoban chidiya
Citrine Wagtail	<i>Motacilla citreola</i>	Yellow Hooded, Yellow-headed Wagtail	Choti pilak, Pilkah
Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla flava</i>	-	Choti pilak
Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	-	-
Richard's Pipit	<i>Anthus richardi</i>	Paddyfield Pipit	-
Paddyfield Pipit	<i>Anthus rufulus</i>	Paddyfield Pipit	-
Tawny Pipit	<i>Anthus campestris</i>	-	-
Blyth's Pipit	<i>Anthus godlewskii</i>	-	-
Brown Rock Pipit	<i>Anthus similis</i>	Long-billed Pipit	-
Eurasian Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus trivialis</i>	Tree Pipit, Olive-backed Pipit	-
Oriental Tree Pipit	<i>Anthus hodgsoni</i>	Indian Tree Pipit	-
Meadow Pipit	<i>Anthus pratensis</i>	-	-
Red-throated Pipit	<i>Anthus cervinus</i>	-	-
Rosy Pipit	<i>Anthus roseatus</i>	Vinaceous-breasted Pipit	-
Water Pipit	<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>	Water Pipit	-
Buff-bellied Pipit	<i>Anthus rubescens</i>	Water Pipit	-
Upland Pipit	<i>Anthus sylvanus</i>	-	-
Nilgiri Pipit	<i>Anthus nilghiriensis</i>	-	-

Note: Pipits and larks are generally called Bhageri in the bird trade.

**55-A. Pittas (Pittidae)**

Blue-naped Pitta	<i>Pitta nipalensis</i>	-	-
Blue Pitta	<i>Pitta cyanea</i>	-	-
Hooded Pitta	<i>Pitta sordida</i>	Green-breasted Pitta	-
Indian Pitta	<i>Pitta brachyura</i>	-	Navrang, Dudhpui

**56. Plovers (Charadriidae)**

[The family Charadriidae also has dotterels and lapwings]

European Golden Plover	<i>Pluvialis apricaria</i>	Golden Plover	-
Pacific Golden-Plover	<i>Pluvialis fulva</i>	Eastern Golden Plover	-
Grey Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	Black-bellied Plover	-
Common Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>	Ringed Plover	-
Long-billed Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius placidus</i>	Long-billed Plover	-
Little Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius dubius</i>	Little Plover	-
Kentish Plover	<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>	-	-
Lesser Sand Plover	<i>Charadrius mongolus</i>	Mongolian Plover	-
Greater Sand Plover	<i>Charadrius leschenaultii</i>	Large Sand Plover	-

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English Name	Scientific Name	Other English Names In Use	Local Trade Name
Caspian Plover	<i>Charadrius asiaticus</i>	Sand Plover	-
Oriental Plover	<i>Charadrius veredus</i>	Sand Plover	-
Black-fronted Dotterel	<i>Elseyornis melanops</i>	Australian Black-fronted Plover	-
Northern Lapwing	<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>	Lapwing	-
Yellow-wattled Lapwing	<i>Vanellus malarbaricus</i>	-	Peeli Titairi
River Lapwing	<i>Vanellus duvaucelii</i>	Spurwinged Lapwing	-
Grey-headed Lapwing	<i>Vanellus cinereus</i>	-	-
Red-wattled Lapwing	<i>Vanellus indicus</i>	-	Titairi
Sociable Lapwing	<i>Vanellus gregarius</i>	Sociable Plover	-
White-tailed Lapwing	<i>Vanellus leucurus</i>	-	Saphed dum ki tehri, Titeetri
<b>57. Quails (Phasianidae)</b> (See 36-A)			
<b>58. Rails (Rallidae)</b> (See No. 14)			
<b>59. Rollers or Blue Jays (Coraciidae)</b>			
European Roller	<i>Coracias garrulus</i>	Kashmir Roller	-
Indian Roller	<i>Coracias benghalensis</i>	Blue Jay	Subjak, Neelkant, Nelayi
Oriental Broad-billed Roller	<i>Eurystomus orientalis</i>	Dollarbird	-
<b>60. Sandgrouse (Pteroclididae)</b>			
Tibetan Sandgrouse	<i>Syrrhaptes tibetanus</i>	-	-
Pallas's Sandgrouse	<i>Syrrhaptes paradoxus</i>	-	-
White-bellied Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles alchata</i>	Large Pintail Sandgrouse, Pin-tailed Sandgrouse	-
Chestnut-bellied Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles exustus</i>	Indian Sandgrouse	Bhat titar, Gatta
Spotted Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles senegallus</i>	-	-
Black-bellied Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles orientalis</i>	Imperial Sandgrouse	-
Crowned Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles coronatus</i>	Coronnetted Sandgrouse	-
Painted Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles indicus</i>	-	Pahari Bhat titar
<b>61. Sandpipers (Scolopacinae)</b> (See No. 17-A)			
<b>62. Snipes (Scolopacinae)</b> (See 17-A)			
<b>63. Spurfowls (Phasianidae)</b> (See No. 36-A)			
<b>64. Starlings (Sturnidae)</b> (See No. 45)			

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English Name	Scientific Name	Other English Names In Use	Local Trade Name
<b>65. Stone-Curlews (Burhinidae)</b>			
[Stone-Plovers are also members of the family Burhinidae]			
Stone-Curlew	<i>Burhinus oedicnemus</i>	Eurasian Thick-knee	Karvanak
Great Stone-Plover	<i>Esacus recurvirostris</i>	Great Thick-knee	-
Beach Stone-Plover	<i>Esacus magnirostris</i>	Beach Thick-knee	-
<b>66. Storks (Ciconiidae)</b>			
Painted Stork	<i>Mycteria leucocephala</i>	-	Jangil, Kankari
Asian Open-billed Stork	<i>Anastomus oscitans</i>	Open-billed Stork, Asian Openbill	Gaugila
Black Stork	<i>Ciconia nigra</i>	-	Surmal
White-necked Stork	<i>Ciconia episcopus</i>	Woolly-necked Stork	Laglag
European White Stork	<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>	-	Kanakul, Gybar
Black-necked Stork	<i>Ephippiorhynchus asiaticus</i>	-	Loha Sarank
Lesser Adjutant-Stork	<i>Leptoptilos javanicus</i>	-	Chenari, Chanyari
Greater Adjutant Stork	<i>Leptoptilos dubius</i>	Adjutant Stork	Chek, Hargila
<b>67. Stilts (Recurvirostridae) (See No. 2)</b>			
<b>68. Sunbirds (Nectariniidae)</b>			
Ruby-cheeked Sunbird	<i>Anthreptes singalensis</i>	Ruby Cheek	-
Purple-rumped Sunbird	<i>Nectarinia zeylonica</i>	-	-
Small Sunbird	<i>Nectarinia minima</i>	Crimson-backed Sunbird	-
Van Hasselt's Sunbird	<i>Nectarinia sperata</i>	Purple-throated Sunbird	-
Olive-backed Sunbird	<i>Nectarinia jugularis</i>	-	-
Purple Sunbird	<i>Nectarinia asiatica</i>	-	Kala shakarkhora
Loten's Sunbird	<i>Nectarinia lotenia</i>	Long-billed Sunbird	-
Mrs. Gould's Sunbird	<i>Aethopyga gouldiae</i>	Gould's Sunbird	-
Green-tailed Sunbird	<i>Aethopyga nipalensis</i>	Nepal Yellow-backed Sunbird	Lal shakarkhora
Black-throated Sunbird	<i>Aethopyga saturata</i>	Black-breasted Sunbird	-
Crimson Sunbird	<i>Aethopyga siparaja</i>	Yellow-backed Sunbird	-
Fire-tailed Sunbird	<i>Aethopyga ignicauda</i>	-	-
Little Spiderhunter	<i>Arachnothera longirostra</i>	-	-
Streaked Spiderhunter	<i>Arachnothera magna</i>	-	-
<b>69. Swans (sic) (Anatidae) (See No. 13)</b>			

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English Name	Scientific Name	Other English Names In Use	Local Trade Name
<b>70. Teals (Anatidae) (See No. 13)</b>			
<b>71. Thrushes (Turdinae)</b>			
[The subfamily Turdinae also has species like shortwings, robins, blackbirds, forktails and wheatears]			
Rufous-tailed Rock-Thrush	<i>Monticola saxatilis</i>	Rock Thrush	-
Blue-headed Rock-Thrush	<i>Monticola cinclorhynchus</i>	Blue-caped Rock Thrush	-
Chestnut-bellied Rock-Thrush	<i>Monticola rufiventris</i>	-	-
Blue Rock-Thrush	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>	-	Gingaar
Malabar Whistling-Thrush	<i>Myiophonus horsfieldii</i>	-	-
Blue Whistling-Thrush	<i>Myiophonus caeruleus</i>	-	-
Pied Thrush	<i>Zoothera wardii</i>	Pied Ground-Thrush	-
Orange-headed Thrush	<i>Zoothera citrina</i>	Orange-headed Ground-Thrush	-
Siberian Thrush	<i>Zoothera sibirica</i>	Siberian Ground-Thrush	-
Plain-backed Thrush	<i>Zoothera mollissima</i>	Plain-backed Mountain-Thrush	-
Long-tailed Thrush	<i>Zoothera dixonii</i>	Long-tailed Mountain-Thrush	-
Scaly Thrush	<i>Zoothera dauma</i>	Golden or Smallbilled Thrush	-
Greater Long-billed Thrush	<i>Zoothera monticola</i>	Long-billed Thrush, Large Brown Thrush	-
Lesser Long-billed Thrush	<i>Zoothera marginata</i>	Dark-sided Thrush, Lesser Brown Thrush	-
Tickell's Thrush	<i>Turdus unicolor</i>	Indian Grey Thrush	-
Black-breasted Thrush	<i>Turdus dissimilis</i>	-	-
White-collared Blackbird	<i>Turdus albocinctus</i>	-	-
Grey-winged Blackbird	<i>Turdus boulboul</i>	-	-
Eurasian Blackbird	<i>Turdus merula</i>	Blackbird	Kastura
Chestnut Thrush	<i>Turdus rubrocanus</i>	Grey-headed Thrush	-
Kessler's Thrush	<i>Turdus kessleri</i>	White-backed Thrush	-
Fea's Thrush	<i>Turdus feae</i>	Grey-sided Thrush	-
Eyebrowed Thrush	<i>Turdus obscurus</i>	Dark Thrush	-
Dark-throated Thrush	<i>Turdus ruficollis</i>	Red-throated or Black-throated Thrush	-
Dusky Thrush	<i>Turdus naumanni</i>	Rufous-tailed Thrush	-
Fieldfare	<i>Turdus pilaris</i>	-	-
Song Thrush	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	-	-
Mistle Thrush	<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>	-	-
Gould's Shortwing	<i>Brachypteryx stellata</i>	-	-
Rusty-bellied Shortwing	<i>Brachypteryx hyperythra</i>	-	-
White-bellied Shortwing	<i>Brachypteryx major</i>	-	-
Lesser Shortwing	<i>Brachypteryx leucophrys</i>	-	-
White-browed Shortwing	<i>Brachypteryx montana</i>	-	-
Common Nightingale	<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>	-	-

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English Name	Scientific Name	Other English Names In Use	Local Trade Name
Siberian Rubythroat	<i>Luscinia calliope</i>	-	-
Himalayan Rubythroat	<i>Luscinia pectoralis</i>	White-tailed Rubythroat	-
Bluethroat	<i>Luscinia svecica</i>	-	-
Firethroat	<i>Luscinia pectardens</i>	-	-
Indian Blue Robin	<i>Luscinia brunnea</i>	-	-
Siberian Blue Robin	<i>Luscinia cyane</i>	-	-
Orange-flanked Bush-Robin	<i>Tarsiger cyanurus</i>	-	-
Golden Bush-Robin	<i>Tarsiger chrysaeus</i>	-	-
White-browed Bush-Robin	<i>Tarsiger indicus</i>	-	-
Rufous-breasted Bush-Robin	<i>Tarsiger hyperythrus</i>	-	-
Rufous-tailed Scrub-Robin	<i>Cercotrichas galactotes</i>	-	-
Oriental Magpie-Robin	<i>Copsychus saularis</i>	-	Dhyal
White-rumped Shama	<i>Copsychus malabaricus</i>	-	Shyama
Indian Robin	<i>Saxicoloides fulicata</i>	-	Kalchiri
Eversmann's Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus erythronotus</i>	Rufous-backed Redstart	-
Blue-capped Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus caeruleocephalus</i>	-	-
Black Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>	-	Tharthira, Shakarkampi
Hodgson's Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus hodgsoni</i>	-	-
White-throated Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus schisticeps</i>	-	-
Daurian Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus aureoreus</i>	-	-
Guldenstadt's Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus erythrogaster</i>	White-winged Redstart	-
Blue-fronted Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus frontalis</i>	-	-
White-capped Redstart	<i>Chaimarrornis leucocephalus</i>	-	Chandeli
Plumbeous Redstart	<i>Rhyacornis fuliginosus</i>	Plumbeous Water Redstart	Choti chandeli
White-bellied Redstart	<i>Hodgsonius phaenicuroides</i>	-	-
White-tailed Robin	<i>Myiomela leucura</i>	-	-
Blue-fronted Robin	<i>Cinclidium frontale</i>	-	-
Grandala	<i>Grandala coelicolor</i>	-	-
Little Forktail	<i>Enicurus scouleri</i>	-	-
Black-backed Forktail	<i>Enicurus immaculatus</i>	-	-
Slaty-backed Forktail	<i>Enicurus schistaceus</i>	-	-
Leschenault's Forktail	<i>Enicurus leschenaulti</i>	White-crowned Forktail	-
Spotted Forktail	<i>Enicurus maculatus</i>	-	-
Purple Cochoa	<i>Cochoa purpurea</i>	-	-
Green Cochoa	<i>Cochoa viridis</i>	-	-
Stoliczka's Bushchat	<i>Saxicola macrorhyncha</i>	-	-
Hodgson's Bushchat	<i>Saxicola insignis</i>	-	-
Common Stonechat	<i>Saxicola torquata</i>	-	Khar pidda
White-tailed Stonechat	<i>Saxicola leucura</i>	-	-
Siberian Stonechat	<i>Saxicola maura</i>	-	-
Pied Bushchat	<i>Saxicola caprata</i>	-	Pidda
Jerdon's Bushchat	<i>Saxicola jerdoni</i>	-	-

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English Name	Scientific Name	Other English Names In Use	Local Trade Name
Grey Bushchat	<i>Saxicola ferrea</i>	-	-
Hume's Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe alboniger</i>	-	-
Northern Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>	-	-
Variable Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe picata</i>	-	-
Pied Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe pleschanka</i>	-	-
Rufous-tailed Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe xanthopyrma</i>	-	-
Desert Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe deserti</i>	-	-
Isabelline Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe isabellina</i>	-	-
Indian Chat	<i>Cercomela fusca</i>	Brown Rock-Chat	Shama, Choti shama

Note: Generally thrushes and blackbirds are named commonly as Kastura in trade.

**72. Tits (Paridae)**

[Tits are now classified into three families i.e. Aegithalidae, Remizidae and Paridae]

**a) Long-Tailed Tits (Aegithalidae)**

White-cheeked Tit	<i>Aegithalos leucogenys</i>	-	-
Red-headed Tit	<i>Aegithalos concinnus</i>	Black-throated Tit	Languri
White-throated Tit	<i>Aegithalos niveogularis</i>	-	-
Rufous-fronted Tit	<i>Aegithalos iouschistos</i>	Black-browed Tit	-

**b) Penduline-Tits (Remizidae)**

Eurasian Penduline-Tit	<i>Remiz pendulinus</i>	White-crowned Penduline Tit	-
Fire-capped Tit	<i>Cephalopyrus flammiceps</i>	-	-

**c) Tits (Paridae)**

Simla Crested Tit	<i>Parus rufonuchalis</i>	Rufous-naped Crested Tit	-
Rufous-bellied Crested Tit	<i>Parus rubidiventris</i>	-	-
Spot-winged Crested Tit	<i>Parus melanolophus</i>	-	-
Coal Tit	<i>Parus ater</i>	-	-
Brown Crested Tit	<i>Parus dichrous</i>	-	-
Great Tit	<i>Parus major</i>	Grey Tit	Pahadi chironta
Green-backed Tit	<i>Parus monticolus</i>	-	Kaneri
Pied Tit	<i>Parus nuchalis</i>	-	-
Black-lored Yellow Tit	<i>Parus xanthogenys</i>	-	-
Black-spotted Yellow Tit	<i>Parus spilonotus</i>	-	-
Yellow-browed Tit	<i>Sylviparus modestus</i>	-	-
Sultan Tit	<i>Melanochlora sultanea</i>	-	-

**73. Treepies (Corvidae) (See No. 35)**

**Wildlife (Protection) Act, 1972. Schedule-IV (Contd.)**

English Name	Scientific Name	Other English Names In Use	Local Trade Name
<b>74. Trogons (Trogonidae)</b>			
Malabar Trogon	<i>Harpactes fasciatus</i>	-	-
Red-headed Trogon	<i>Harpactes erythrocephalus</i>	-	-
Ward's Trogon	<i>Harpactes wardi</i>	-	-
<b>75. Vultures (Accipitridae)</b>			
Egyptian Vulture	<i>Neophron percnopterus</i>	Scavenger Vulture	-
Indian White-backed Vulture	<i>Gyps bengalensis</i>	White-rumped Vulture	-
Long-billed Vulture	<i>Gyps indicus</i>	-	-
Slender-billed Vulture	<i>Gyps tenuirostris</i>	-	-
Himalayan Griffon	<i>Gyps himalayensis</i>	Himalayan Griffon-Vulture	-
Eurasian Griffon	<i>Gyps fulvus</i>	Eurasian Griffon-Vulture	-
Cinereous Vulture	<i>Aegypius monachus</i>	Black Vulture	-
Red-headed Vulture	<i>Sarcogyps calvus</i>	King Vulture	-
<b>76. Waxbills (Estrildinae) (See No. 1)</b>			
<b>77. Weavers or Bayas (Ploceidae)</b>			
[The family Ploceidae also has sparrows and snowfinches]			
Black-breasted Weaver	<i>Ploceus benghalensis</i>	Black-throated Weaver Bird	Chandwa baya, Momiya chonch ka baya
Streaked Weaver	<i>Ploceus manyar</i>	-	Jalidar baya
Baya Weaver	<i>Ploceus philippinus</i>	Baya	Desi baya, baya
Finn's Weaver	<i>Ploceus megarhynchus</i>	Yellow Weaver	Bada baya, Pahadi baya
House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	-	Chidda, Gauraiya
Spanish Sparrow	<i>Passer hispaniolensis</i>	-	-
Sind Sparrow	<i>Passer pyrrhonotus</i>	-	-
Cinnamon Tree Sparrow	<i>Passer rutilans</i>	Russet Sparrow	-
Eurasian Tree Sparrow	<i>Passer montanus</i>	-	Sohan chidda
Yellow-throated Sparrow	<i>Petronia xanthocollis</i>	Chestnut-shouldered Sparrow	Pahlwan chidda, Banchida
Tibetan Snowfinch	<i>Montifringilla adamsi</i>	-	-
Mandelli's Snowfinch	<i>Pyrgilauda taczanowskii</i>	White-rumped Snowfinch	-
Rufous-necked Snowfinch	<i>Pyrgilauda ruficollis</i>	-	-
Plain-backed Snowfinch	<i>Pyrgilauda blanfordi</i>	-	-
Small Snowfinch	<i>Montifringilla davidiana</i>	-	-

**Wildlife (Protection) Act, 1972. Schedule-IV (Contd.)**

English Name	Scientific Name	Other English Names In Use	Local Trade Name
<b>78. White-eyes (Zosteropidae)</b>			
Oriental White-eye	<i>Zosterops palpebrosus</i>	White-eye	Baboona
<b>79. Woodpeckers (Picidae)</b>			
Eurasian Wryneck	<i>Jynx torquilla</i>	Wryneck	Guchmudaiya
Speckled Piculet	<i>Picumnus innominatus</i>	-	-
Rufous Piculet	<i>Sasia ochracea</i>	White-browed Piculet	-
Brown-capped Pygmy Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos nanus</i>	Pygmy-Woodpecker	-
Grey-capped Pygmy Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos canicapillus</i>	Grey-crowned Pigmy Woodpecker	-
Brown-fronted Pied Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos auriceps</i>	Brown-fronted Woodpecker	-
Fulvous-breasted Pied Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos macei</i>	Fulvous-breasted Woodpecker	-
Stripe-breasted Pied Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos atratus</i>	Stripe-breasted Woodpecker	-
Yellow-fronted Pied Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos mahrattensis</i>	Yellow-crowned Woodpecker	Chota Jashrath
Rufous-bellied Pied Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos hyperythrus</i>	Sapsucker	-
Crimson-breasted Pied Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos cathpharius</i>	Crimson-breasted Woodpecker	-
Darjeeling Pied Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos darjellensis</i>	Darjeeling Woodpecker	-
Great Pied Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos major</i>	Great Spotted Pied Woodpecker, Red-crowned Pied Woodpecker	-
Himalayan Pied Woodpecker	<i>Dendrocopos himalayensis</i>	Himalayan Woodpecker	-
Rufous Woodpecker	<i>Celeus brachyurus</i>	Brown Woodpecker	-
Great Black Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus javensis</i>	Indian Great Black Woodpecker, White-bellied Woodpecker	-
Andaman Black Woodpecker	<i>Dryocopus hodgei</i>	Indian Great Black Woodpecker, Andaman Woodpecker	-
Small Yellow-naped Woodpecker	<i>Picus chlorolophus</i>	Lesser Yellownape	-
Large Yellow-naped Woodpecker	<i>Picus flavinucha</i>	Greater Yellownape	-



**Wildlife (Protection) Act, 1972. Schedule-IV (Contd.)**

English Name	Scientific Name	Other English Names In Use	Local Trade Name
Little Scaly-bellied Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus xanthopygaeus</i>	Streak-throated Woodpecker	-
Large Scaly-bellied Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus squamatus</i>	Scaly-bellied Woodpecker	-
Black-naped Green Woodpecker	<i>Picus canus</i>	Grey-faced Woodpecker, Grey-headed Woodpecker	-
Himalayan Golden-backed Woodpecker	<i>Dinopium shorii</i>	Himalayan Flameback, Himalayan Golden-backed Threetoed Woodpecker	-
Common Golden-backed Woodpecker	<i>Dinopium javanense</i>	Common Flameback, Indian Golden-backed Threetoed Woodpecker	-
Lesser Golden-backed Woodpecker	<i>Dinopium benghalense</i>	Black-rumped Flameback	-
Greater Golden-backed Woodpecker	<i>Chrysocolaptes lucidus</i>	Greater Flameback, Larger Golden-backed Woodpecker	-
Black-shouldered Woodpecker Black-backed Woodpecker	<i>Chrysocolaptes festivus</i>	White-naped Woodpecker,	-
Pale-headed Woodpecker	<i>Gecinulus grantia</i>	-	-
Bay Woodpecker	<i>Blythipicus pyrrhotis</i>	Red-eared Bay Woodpecker	-
Heart-spotted Woodpecker	<i>Hemicircus canente</i>	-	-
Great Slaty Woodpecker	<i>Mulleripicus pulverulentus</i>	Himalayan Great Slaty Woodpecker	-
<b>80. Wrens (Troglodytidae)</b>			
Winter Wren	<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	Northern Wren	-

## Appendix I

**List of the bird families that do not appear either in Schedule-I (Part-III) or Schedule-IV (No.11) of the Wildlife (Protection) Act, 1972 but should be included in the future amendments**

<b>Order</b>	<b>Family</b>	<b>Group Name</b>
<b>Gaviiformes</b>	Gaviidae	Divers (Loons)
<b>Procellariiformes</b>	Procellariidae	Petrels, Shearwaters
<b>Pelecaniformes</b>	Phaethontidae	Tropicbirds
	Sulidae	Boobies
	Fregatidae	Frigatebirds
<b>Gruiformes</b>	Heliornithidae	Finfoots
<b>Charadriiformes</b>	Rostratulidae	Painted-Snipes
	Phalaropodidae	Phalaropes
	Dromadidae	Crab-Plover
	Glareolidae	Courasers (except Jerdon's Courser), Pratincoles
	Stercorariidae	Skuas, Jaegers
	Rynchopidae	Skimmers
<b>Apodiformes</b>	Apodidae	Swifts, Needletail-Swifts, Palm-Swifts
	Hemiprocnidae	Tree-Swifts
<b>Trogoniformes</b>	Trogonidae	Trogons
<b>Coraciiformes</b>	Meropidae	Bee-eaters
	Upupidae	Hoopoes
<b>Piciformes</b>	Indicatoridae	Honeyguides
<b>Passeriformes</b>	Eurylaimidae	Broadbills
	Hirundinidae	Swallows, Martins
	Laniidae	Shrikes
	Bombycillidae	Waxwings, Hypocolius
	Cinclidae	Dippers
	Prunellidae	Accentors
	Sittidae	Nuthatches, Wallcreeper
	Artamidae	Woodswallows (Wood-Shrikes)

Species that come under these families are listed below : (see page 50)

English Name	Scientific Name	Other English Names In Use	Local Trade Name
<b>1. Gaviidae (Divers)</b>			
Red-throated Diver	<i>Gavia stellata</i>	Red-Throated Loon	-
Black-throated Diver	<i>Gavia arctica</i>	Black-Throated Loon	-
<b>2. Procellariidae (Petrels &amp; Shearwaters)</b>			
Cape Petrel	<i>Daption capense</i>	-	-
Trinidad Petrel	<i>Pterodroma arminjoniana</i>	-	-
Barau's Petrel	<i>Pterodroma baraui</i>	-	-
Bulwer's Petrel	<i>Bulweria bulwerii</i>	-	-
Jouanin's Petrel	<i>Bulweria fallax</i>	-	-
Streaked Shearwater	<i>Calonectris leucomelas</i>	-	-
Wedge-tailed Shearwater	<i>Puffinus pacificus</i>	-	-
Pink-footed Shearwater	<i>Puffinus carneipes</i>	Flesh-footed Shearwater	-
Audubon's Shearwater	<i>Puffinus lherminieri</i>	-	-
Persian Shearwater	<i>Puffinus persicus</i>	-	-
<b>3. Phaethonidae (Tropicbirds)</b>			
Red-billed Tropicbird	<i>Phaethon aethereus</i>	Short-tailed Tropicbird	-
Red-tailed Tropicbird	<i>Phaethon rubricauda</i>	-	-
Yellow-billed Tropicbird	<i>Phaethon lepturus</i>	Longtailed Tropic bird, White-tailed Tropicbird	-
<b>4. Sulidae (Boobies)</b>			
Masked Booby	<i>Sula dactylatra</i>	-	-
Red-footed Booby	<i>Sula sula</i>	-	-
Brown Booby	<i>Sula leucogaster</i>	-	-
<b>5. Fregatidae (Frigatebirds)</b>			
Great Frigatebird	<i>Fregata minor</i>	Lesser Frigate bird	-
Lesser Frigatebird	<i>Fregata ariel</i>	Least Frigate bird	-
Christmas Island Frigatebird	<i>Fregata andrewsi</i>	-	-
<b>6. Heliornithidae (Finfoots)</b>			
Masked Finfoot	<i>Heliopais personata</i>	-	-
<b>7. Rostratulidae (Painted-Snipe)</b>			
Greater Painted-Snipe	<i>Rostratula benghalensis</i>	Painted Snipe	-

English Name	Scientific Name	Other English Names In Use	Local Trade Name
<b>8. Phalaropodidae (Phalaropes)</b>			
Red-necked Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>	-	-
Red Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus fulicaria</i>	-	-
<b>9. Dromadidae (Crab-Plovers)</b>			
Crab-Plover	<i>Dromas ardeola</i>	-	-
<b>10. Glareolidae (Coursers &amp; Pratincoles)</b>			
Indian Courser	<i>Cursorius coromandelicus</i>	-	-
Collared Pratincole	<i>Glareola pratincola</i>	-	-
Cream-coloured Courser	<i>Cursorius cursor</i>	-	-
Small Pratincole	<i>Glareola lactea</i>	Small Indian Pratincole	-
<b>11. Stercorariidae (Skuas &amp; Jaegers)</b>			
Brown Skua	<i>Catharacta antarctica</i>	Antarctic Skua	-
South Polar Skua	<i>Catharacta maccormicki</i>	Maccormick's Skua	-
Pomarine Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i>	Pomatorhine Skua	-
Parasitic Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>	Richardson's Skua	-
<b>12. Rynchopidae (Skimmers)</b>			
Indian Skimmer	<i>Rynchops albicollis</i>	-	-
<b>13. Apodidae (Swifts)</b>			
White-bellied Swiftlet	<i>Collocalia esculenta</i>	Glossy Swiftlet	-
Indian Edible-nest Swiftlet	<i>Collocalia unicolor</i>	Indian Swiftlet	-
Himalayan Swiftlet	<i>Collocalia brevirostris</i>	-	-
Common Edible-nest Swiftlet	<i>Collocalia fuciphaga</i>	Edible-nest Swiftlet	-
White-rumped Needletail-Swift	<i>Zoonavena sylvatica</i>	White-rumped Needletail	-
White-throated Needletail-Swift	<i>Hirundapus caudacutus</i>	White-throated Needletail	-
Silver-backed Needletail-Swift	<i>Hirundapus cochinchinensis</i>	White-backed Needletail, Cochinchina Spinetail Swift	-
Brown-backed Needletail-Swift	<i>Hirundapus giganteus</i>	Brown-backed Needletail, Large Brownthroated Spinetail Swift	-
Asian Palm-Swift	<i>Cypsiurus balasiensis</i>	Palm Swift	-
Alpine Swift	<i>Tachymarptis melba</i>	-	-
Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>	The Swift	-

English Name	Scientific Name	Other English Names In Use	Local Trade Name
Fork-tailed Swift	<i>Apus pacificus</i>	Large Whiterumped Swift	-
Khasi Hills Swift	<i>Apus acuticauda</i>	Dark-rumped Swift, Darkbacked Swift	-
House Swift	<i>Apus affinis</i>	-	-
<b>14. Hemiprocnidae (Tree-Swifts)</b>			
Crested Tree-Swift	<i>Hemiprocne coronata</i>	-	-
<b>15. Trogonidae (Trogons)</b>			
Malabar Trogon	<i>Harpactes fasciatus</i>	-	-
Red-headed Trogon	<i>Harpactes erythrocephalus</i>	-	-
Ward's Trogon	<i>Harpactes wardi</i>	-	-
<b>16. Meropidae (Bee-eaters)</b>			
Blue-bearded Bee-eater	<i>Nyctornis athertoni</i>	-	-
Small Green Bee-eater	<i>Merops orientalis</i>	Green Bee-eater	-
Blue-cheeked Bee-eater	<i>Merops persicus</i>	-	-
Blue-tailed Bee-eater	<i>Merops philippinus</i>	-	-
European Bee-eater	<i>Merops apiaster</i>	-	-
Chestnut-headed Bee-eater	<i>Merops leschenaulti</i>	-	-
<b>17. Upupidae (Hoopoes)</b>			
Common Hoopoe	<i>Upupa epops</i>	Hoopoe	-
<b>18. Indicatoridae (Honeyguides)</b>			
Yellow-rumped Honeyguide	<i>Indicator xanthonotus</i>	Honeyguide	-
<b>19. Eurylaimidae (Broadbills)</b>			
Hodgson's Broadbill	<i>Serilophus lunatus</i>	Silver-breasted Broadbill, Collared Broadbill	-
Long-tailed Broadbill	<i>Psarisomus dalhousiae</i>	-	-
<b>20. Hirundinidae (Swallows &amp; Martins)</b>			
Sand Martin	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	Collared Sand Martin	-
Pale Martin	<i>Riparia diluta</i>	-	-
Plain Martin	<i>Riparia paludicola</i>	Plain Sand Martin	-

English Name	Scientific Name	Other English Names In Use	Local Trade Name
Eurasian Crag-Martin	<i>Hirundo rupestris</i>	Crag Martin	-
Rock Martin	<i>Hirundo fuligula</i>	-	-
Dusky Crag-Martin	<i>Hirundo concolor</i>	-	-
Common Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	Swallow, Barn Swallow	-
House Swallow	<i>Hirundo tahitica</i>	Pacific Swallow	-
Wire-tailed Swallow	<i>Hirundo smithii</i>	-	-
Red-rumped Swallow	<i>Hirundo daurica</i>	-	-
Striated Swallow	<i>Hirundo striolata</i>	-	-
Streak-throated Swallow	<i>Hirundo fluviicola</i>	Indian Cliff Swallow	-
Pale Crag-Martin	<i>Hirundo obsoleta</i>	-	-
Northern House-Martin	<i>Delichon urbica</i>	House Martin	-
Asian House-Martin	<i>Delichon dasypus</i>	-	-
Nepal House-Martin	<i>Delichon nipalensis</i>	-	-

#### 21. Laniidae (Shrikes)

Red-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius collurio</i>	-	-
Rufous-tailed Shrike	<i>Lanius isabellinus</i>	-	-
Brown Shrike	<i>Lanius cristatus</i>	-	-
Burmese Shrike	<i>Lanius colluriooides</i>	-	-
Bay-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius vittatus</i>	-	-
Rufous-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius schach</i>	Long-tailed Shrike	-
Grey-backed Shrike	<i>Lanius tephronotus</i>	Tibetan Shrike	-
Lesser Grey Shrike	<i>Lanius minor</i>	-	-
Great Grey Shrike	<i>Lanius excubitor</i>	Grey Shrike	-
Southern Grey Shrike	<i>Lanius meridionalis</i>	-	-
Woodchat Shrike	<i>Lanius senator</i>	-	-

#### 22. Bombycillidae (Waxwings & Hypocolius)

Bohemian Waxwing	<i>Bombycilla garrulus</i>	Waxwing	-
Hypocolius	<i>Hypocolius ampelinus</i>	Grey Hypocolius	-

#### 23. Cinclidae (Dippers)

White-throated Dipper	<i>Cinclus cinclus</i>	Whitebreasted Dipper	-
Brown Dipper	<i>Cinclus pallasi</i>	-	-

#### 24. Prunellidae (Accentors)

Alpine Accentor	<i>Prunella collaris</i>	-	-
Altai Accentor	<i>Prunella himalayana</i>	-	-
Robin Accentor	<i>Prunella rubeculoides</i>	-	-

English Name	Scientific Name	Other English Names In Use	Local Trade Name
Rufous-breasted Accentor	<i>Prunella strophiata</i>	-	-
Brown Accentor	<i>Prunella fulvescens</i>	-	-
Black-throated Accentor	<i>Prunella atrogularis</i>	-	-
Maroon-backed Accentor	<i>Prunella immaculata</i>	-	-
Siberian Accentor	<i>Prunella montanella</i>	-	-

#### 25. Nuthatches and Wallcreepers

Chestnut-vented Nuthatch	<i>Sitta nagaensis</i>	-	-
Kashmir Nuthatch	<i>Sitta cashmirensis</i>	-	-
Chestnut-bellied Nuthatch	<i>Sitta castanea</i>	-	-
White-tailed Nuthatch	<i>Sitta himalayensis</i>	-	-
White-cheeked Nuthatch	<i>Sitta leucopsis</i>	-	-
Velvet-fronted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta frontalis</i>	-	-
Beautiful Nuthatch	<i>Sitta formosa</i>	-	-
Wallcreeper	<i>Tichodroma muraria</i>	-	-

#### 26. Woodswallows (Wood-shrikes)

Ashy Swallow-Shrike	<i>Artamus fuscus</i>	Ashy Woodswallow	-
White-breasted Swallow-Shrike	<i>Artamus leucorhynchus</i>	White-breasted Woodswallow	-

## Appendix II

Threatened bird species of India (Source: The BirdLife International Red Data Book, 2001). English and scientific names follow Manakadan & Pittie, 2002 [See Newsletter for Birdwatchers Vol. 42(3)]

English Name	Species	English Name	Species
<b>Critical</b>		<b>Vulnerable</b>	
1 Christmas Island Frigatebird ?	<i>Fregata andrewsi</i>	1 Spot-billed Pelican	<i>Pelecanus philippensis</i>
2 Pink-headed Duck	<i>Rhodonessa caryophyllacea</i>	2 Lesser Adjutant-Stork	<i>Leptoptilos javanicus</i>
3 Himalayan Quail	<i>Ophrysia superciliosa</i>	3 Lesser White-fronted Goose	<i>Anser erythropus</i>
4 Siberian Crane	<i>Grus leucogeranus</i>	4 Baikal Teal	<i>Anas formosa</i>
5 Jerdon's Courser	<i>Rhinoptilus bitorquatus</i>	5 Marbled Teal	<i>Marmaronetta angustirostris</i>
6 Forest Owllet	<i>Heteroglaux blewitti</i>	6 Baer's Pochard	<i>Aythya baeri</i>
7 Indian White-backed Vulture	<i>Gyps bengalensis</i>	7 Pallas's Sea-Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucoryphus</i>
8 Long-billed Vulture	<i>Gyps indicus</i>	8 Nicobar Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter butleri</i>
9 Slender-billed Vulture	<i>Gyps tenuirostris</i>	9 Greater Spotted Eagle	<i>Aquila clanga</i>
		10 Eastern Imperial Eagle	<i>Aquila heliaca</i>
		11 Lesser Kestrel	<i>Falco naumanni</i>
<b>Endangered</b>		12 Nicobar Megapode	<i>Megapodius nicobariensis</i>
1 White-bellied Heron	<i>Ardea insignis</i>	13 Swamp Francolin	<i>Francolinus gularis</i>
2 Oriental Stork	<i>Ciconia boyciana</i>	14 Manipur Bush-quail	<i>Perdula manipurensis</i>
3 Greater Adjutant-Stork	<i>Leptoptilos dubius</i>	15 Red-breasted Hill-Partridge	<i>Arborophila mandellii</i>
4 White-headed Duck	<i>Oxyura leucocephala</i>	16 Western Tragopan	<i>Tragopan melanocephalus</i>
5 White-winged Duck	<i>Cairina scutulata</i>	17 Blyth's Tragopan	<i>Tragopan blythii</i>
6 Great Indian Bustard	<i>Ardeotis nigricaps</i>	18 Sclater's Monal	<i>Lophophorus sclateri</i>
7 Bengal Florican	<i>Houbaropsis bengalensis</i>	19 Cheer Pheasant	<i>Catreus wallichi</i>
8 Lesser Florican	<i>Sypheotides indica</i>	20 Sociable Lapwing	<i>Vanellus gregarius</i>
9 Spotted Greenshank	<i>Tringa guttifer</i>		
10 Nilgiri Laughingthrush	<i>Garrulax cachimans</i>		



## Appendix II (contd.)

Threatened bird species of India (Source: The BirdLife International Red Data Book, 2001). English and scientific names follow Manakadan & Pittie, 2002 [See *Newsletter for Birdwatchers* Vol. 42(3)]

English Name	Species	English Name	Species
21 Wood Snipe	<i>Gallinago nemoricola</i>	43 Black-breasted Parrotbill	<i>Paradoxornis flavirostris</i>
22 Spoonbill Sandpiper	<i>Calidris pygmaea</i>	44 Hodgson's Prinia	<i>Prinia cinereocapilla</i>
23 Indian Skimmer	<i>Rynchops albigollis</i>	45 Bristled Grass-Warbler	<i>Chaetornis striatus</i>
24 Eastern Stock Pigeon	<i>Columba eversmanni</i>	46 Broad-tailed Grass-Warbler	<i>Schoenicola platyura</i>
25 Nilgiri Wood-Pigeon	<i>Columba elphinstonii</i>	47 Kashmir Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula subrubra</i>
26 Purple Wood-Pigeon	<i>Columba punicea</i>	48 Pied Tit	<i>Parus nuchalis</i>
27 Khasi Hills Swift	<i>Apus acuticauda</i>	49 Beautiful Nuthatch	<i>Siitta formosa</i>
28 Rufous-necked Hornbill	<i>Aceros nipalensis</i>	50 Green Munia	<i>Amandava formosa</i>
29 Narcondam Hornbill	<i>Aceros narcondami</i>	51 Finn's Weaver	<i>Ploceus megarhynchus</i>
30 Yellow-throated Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus xantholaemus</i>	52 Mrs. Hume's Pheasant	<i>Syrnaticus humiae</i>
31 Nicobar Bulbul	<i>Hypsipetes nicobarensis</i>	53 Green Peafowl	<i>Pavo muticus</i>
32 Fea's Thrush	<i>Turdus feae</i>	54 Hooded Crane	<i>Grus monacha</i>
33 Rusty-bellied Shortwing	<i>Brachypteryx hyperythra</i>	55 Black-necked Crane	<i>Grus nigricollis</i>
34 White-bellied Shortwing	<i>Brachypteryx major</i>	56 Sarus Crane	<i>Grus antigone</i>
35 Stoliczka's Bushchat	<i>Saxicola macrorhyncha</i>	58 Masked Finfoot	<i>Helipais personata</i>
36 Hodgson's Bushchat	<i>Saxicola insignis</i>		
37 Marsh Babbler	<i>Pellorneum palustre</i>	<b>Data Deficient</b>	
38 Mishmi Wren-babbler	<i>Spelaeornis badeigularis</i>	1 Andaman Crane	<i>Rallina canningi</i>
39 Tawny-breasted Wren-babbler	<i>Spelaeornis longicaudatus</i>	2 Nicobar Scops-Owl	<i>Otus alius</i>
40 Austen's Babblers	<i>Stachyris oglei</i>		
41 Jerdon's Babbler	<i>Chrysomma altirostre</i>	<b>Conservation Dependent</b>	
42 Slender-billed Babbler	<i>Turdoides longirostris</i>	1 Dalmatian Pelican	<i>Pelecanus crispus</i>