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STANDARDISED COMMON AND SCIENTIFIC NAMES OF THE BIRDS OF THE INDIAN SUBCONTINENT

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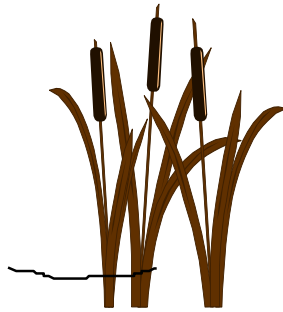
Bombay Natural History Society

EDITORIAL

The dire need for a standardized list of the birds of the Indian region has been felt during the past few years due to the extensive changes in the common and scientific names of birds. The confusion is so great that there has been no uniformity, even within the same organisation.

The BNHS-ENVIS Centre, after some deliberation on the subject (see *Buceros* Vol.2, No.4 and Vol.3, No.2), brings out this standardised non-annotated checklist of the birds of the Indian subcontinent, which will be used in all future ornithological publications of the BNHS.

We request all Indian governmental departments and non-governmental organisations concerned with avian research and conservation to follow this List and help to standardise the common and scientific names of Indian birds.



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Aasheesh Pittie would like to give special thanks to the following gentlemen who made significant contributions in dispelling taxonomic mysteries that would inevitably have opened a 'can of worms.'

Edward Dickinson, for his unstinting help and sound advice, over a fortnight of intense exchange of e-mails in September-October 2001. He needs no introduction, but for those new to birdwatching and ornithology, a couple of lines about him would be pertinent. Edward Dickinson is the co-author (along with Ben King and Martin Woodcock) of the highly successful *A Field Guide to the Birds of South-East Asia* published in 1975 by Collins and is the editor of the revised edition of Richard Howard and Alick Moore's *A Complete Checklist of the Birds of the World*, which is due for publication in 2002 by Academic Press. He is also the Honorary Secretary of the Trust for Oriental Ornithology.

Alan P. Peterson maintains a phenomenal website on *Nomenclature and Taxonomy* and was quick to respond to queries. Those interested in birds, the history of bird study and the taxonomy of birds, should visit his website <<http://www.zoonomen.net>>. It is a treasure house of information.

Murray Bruce for his unhesitating, succinct inputs and clarifications about elusive authors, dates of publication, and other ornithological trivia, so essential in establishing taxonomic facts.

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INTRODUCTION

Common (English) names of birds have been a subject of heated debate in recent times due to the proposal of standardising their use throughout the world. Antagonists argue against the need for standardisation of common names, as there are scientific names to clarify what species of bird is being referred to. They also cite the antiquity, history and cultural tradition of existing names in favour of preserving them.

However, there have been major changes in the classification and systematics of birds in the past decade, primarily through DNA analysis, resulting in changes in bird taxonomy and therefore in the common and scientific names of birds. The recent arrival of new field guides on the Indian birding scenario with new common names created chaos for birders who were familiar with the old names. Some examples are the use of Dollarbird for Broad-billed Roller (*Eurystomus orientalis*), Indian Silverbill for White-throated Munia (*Lonchura malabarica*) and Woolly-necked Stork for White-necked Stork (*Ciconia episcopus*).

In addition, many new species have been added to the Indian checklist since the publication of Ali & Ripley's (1968-1975) *Handbook of the Birds of India and Pakistan* (and its following editions), considered the Bible of Indian Ornithology. Another moot point for reassessment of our common names is that the *Handbook* used common names for subspecies, which was superfluous and unnecessary as distinguishing subspecies is generally impossible in the field. For example, *Neophron percnopterus percnopterus* is called the Egyptian Vulture, while *N. p. ginglyanus*, Indian Scavenger Vulture.

All these factors point to the need for a new bird list for the Indian subcontinent. We would have liked to restrict our views to India, and not the Indian subcontinent – so as not to impose our views on our neighbours, but then ornithologists tend to look at the Indian region as one geographical entity, and not as political units – nor do birds recognise political barriers.

We at the ENVIS Centre, after some amount of deliberation on the subject through interaction with Indian and foreign ornithologists (see *Buceros* Vol.2, No.4 and Vol.3, No.2) and based on the feedback obtained, decided to bring out an official non-annotated checklist of the birds of the Indian region with standardised English and scientific names, and this publication is the result. The List covers c. 1300 species that occur (or probably occur) in the Indian subcontinent (i.e., India, Sri Lanka, Pakistan, Nepal, Bhutan, Bangladesh and the Maldives), and will be adopted in all future ornithological publications of the BNHS. We make a fervent request to all Indian governmental and non-governmental organisations concerned with avian research and conservation to follow this List for the common and scientific names of Indian birds.

Notes on the scientific nomenclature

The family sequence of the checklist follows Morony *et al.* (1975) with subsequent changes, as accessed on 6/7/2001 from BirdLife International (2001) World Bird Database. Version 1.0. The scientific binomens follow Inskipp *et al.* (1996). Subsequent changes follow Kazmierczak (2000).

Ripley (1982) was the primary source for citation references,

for the complete scientific name of a species, comprising of its binomen, the author who described it first and the date (year) when that description was published. For those binomens where Ripley did not give a full citation (as a rule, all nominate races not found in the Subcontinent), the website <<http://www.zoonomen.net>>, maintained by Alan P. Peterson M.D., was widely consulted and was the second source of reference. The third major reference used was Baker (1922-1930). Every binomen from the World Checklist, relevant to our List, was first checked with that in Ripley (1982) and then verified with the binomen on the Zoonomen website. If there were discrepancies between these two, then Baker (1922-1930) was consulted. All such problems were discussed with Edward Dickinson (see *Acknowledgements*), and his decision was accepted as the final verdict.

There are substantial macro level changes in the List when compared with Ripley's (1982) work, i.e., in the sequential arrangement of families and some changes in genus and/or species. There are also micro level differences in citations, years, authors or publications. In keeping with the nature of this work, the sources of these micro level changes are not cited in this document. Persons interested in complete citations may write to the BNHS for details.

It should be emphasized that "In the field of taxonomy, there will always be a divergence of opinion and controversy, and many specialists will disagree with the treatment given to some of the species... but all such taxonomic reviews are becoming increasingly indispensable even to the so-called 'field worker', and human understanding often advances more surely where there has been some controversy" (Roberts 1983).

The guidelines by which we decided the common names are as follows:

Retain the traditional English names for Indian birds as far as possible, e.g., retain Great Indian Bustard *Ardeotis nigriceps* (vs. Indian Bustard), White-necked Stork *Ciconia episcopus* (vs. Woolly-necked Stork) and golden-backed woodpeckers (vs. flamebacks). However, in spite of our intention of retaining traditional names, we have had to accept some new names on the following grounds:

- To correct wrong or inaccurate descriptive names, e.g., accepting qualifiers of *Red-capped* or *Red-crowned*, instead of *Red-headed*, when only top of the head is red.
- To ensure the name is applicable to all the races of a species, e.g., *Pica pica* has a black-rumped subspecies (*bottanensis*), hence the old name White-rumped Magpie is definitely inappropriate and rejected. Its new name Black-billed Magpie suits both the races. On these grounds, we also reject the new name Rufous-vented Prinia for *Prinia burnesii*, as the eastern race does not have rufous on the vent.
- To account for 'splits' (i.e., former subspecies upgraded to species level) or 'lumps' (i.e., former species now regarded as races of some other species) as a result of taxonomic changes. An example of a 'split' is the Common Quail *Coturnix coturnix*. The former race *japonica* of this species is now regarded as a distinct

species and has been named Japanese Quail *Coturnix japonica*. An example of a 'lump' is *Hirundo obsoleta* (Pale Crag-Martin), earlier treated as a distinct species (as in our checklist), but now proposed by some as a race of the Rock Martin *Hirundo fuligula*.

To add essential qualifiers in the case of species which have been known only by the group names, e.g., Buzzard *Buteo buteo* to Common Buzzard, Megapode *Megapodius nicobariensis* to Nicobar Megapode, Bamboo Partridge *Bambusicola fytchii* to Mountain Bamboo-Partridge and Peacock-Pheasant *Polyplectron bicalcaratum* to Grey Peacock-Pheasant.

To add essential qualifiers for species that have counterparts in other countries, e.g., Shoveller *Anas clypeata* is changed to Northern Shoveller, Pintail *A. acuta* to Northern Pintail, Wryneck *Jynx torquilla* to Eurasian Wryneck and Koel *Eudynamis scolopacea* to Asian Koel.

To add group names (i.e., the collective name, usually for the genus of a species) to accompany the species name, e.g., Coppersmith Barbet for Coppersmith. This makes the name more informative. However, we have refrained from adding group names to species whose name has been adopted from local languages (e.g. Chukor, Shikra, Saker and Laggar), or, have had traditionally stand alone names in English literature (e.g., Mallard, Fieldfare, Redwing and Brambling).

To rectify cases where a species is 'wrongly' placed under a group name, e.g., the group name francolin is more appropriate than partridge for the species of the genus *Francolinus*. Some of the wheatears have been incorrectly called chats in our bird books. Change of Sirkeer Cuckoo to Sirkeer Malkoha and Brahminy Myna to Brahminy Starling are good examples of correcting names in keeping with their generic affinity.

However, sometimes, we have to stick to the less specific group name for the sake of history, tradition and even the poetry in the old names. How unfortunate it would be for the bard if 'Brainfever Bird' were to go into oblivion!

To change group names that suggest affinity with unrelated species and accept new group names where there has been no uniformity in their use for a group of birds. For example, species of the genus *Prinia* have been called wren-warblers, hill-warblers, grass-warblers, while in fact these are the group names of other genera or families of birds. Hence, we accept the new group name *Prinia* for all the species of this genus.

To shorten or delete unnecessary qualifiers. Example, the qualifier Grey is illogical for *Hypocolius ampelinus* as there is only a single species of *Hypocolius* worldwide. Another example is Siberian Red-breasted Goose *Branta ruficollis*, now shortened to Red-breasted Goose.

At the same time, we decided that names should not be shortened at the cost of losing out on useful pointers that help identify species, especially those that differentiate (or classify) similar, confusing species. Examples are the adoption of longer names like Lesser Grey-headed Fish-Eagle *Ichthyophaga humilis* and Greater Grey-headed Fish-Eagle *I. ichthyaetus*, instead of Lesser Fish-Eagle and Grey-headed Fish-Eagle. For the same reason, we have retained the additional qualifiers of Pied, Green and Pygmy in woodpeckers, Blue in robins and Green in pigeons.

To accept (if it is felt necessary) new descriptive names that significantly help in the identification of similar-looking, confusing species, e.g., in the case of warblers, flycatchers and tree-creepers.

The other guidelines by which we decided on the common names are as follows:

Delete the less popular or inappropriate name for species known by two or more names, e.g., Blue Jay vs. Indian Roller (*Coracias benghalensis*), Rain Quail vs. Black-breasted Quail (*C. coromandelica*) and Ferruginous Pochard vs. White-eyed Pochard (*Aythya nyroca*). In the case of patronyms (species named to honour persons (e.g., Tickell's Flowerpecker *Dicaeum erythrorhynchos*), we have preferred these names over the new suggested descriptive names, as it would be unethical to do away with such names.

Use hyphens to join compound group names (e.g., Eared-Pheasant, Green-Pigeon, Night-Heron, Eagle-Owl and Flycatcher-Warbler) to help birdwatchers know that these are group names and not descriptive names (e.g., Asian Brown Flycatcher *Muscicapa dauurica*, Indian Broad-billed Roller *Eurystomus orientalis*). However, we have not tinkered with some of the well-entrenched fusions such as shelduck, treepie and rosefinch.

We would like to emphasize that the proposal of English names is the central theme of this document, rather than the acceptance of taxonomic changes, as these are still in a state of flux. Thus, users should realise that this is a working list, and liable to periodical updates, hopefully few.

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STANDARDISED COMMON AND SCIENTIFIC NAMES OF THE BIRDS
OF THE INDIAN SUBCONTINENT

Divers

- Red-throated Diver (2)
Black-throated Diver (1)

Grebes

- Little Grebe (5)
Red-necked Grebe (4a)
Great Crested Grebe (3)
Horned Grebe (N)
Black-necked Grebe (4)

Petrels & Shearwaters

- Cape Petrel (6)
Mascarene Petrel (13) (deleted)
Trinidad Petrel (EL)
Barau's Petrel (N)
White-headed Petrel (EL)
Soft-plumaged Petrel (EL)
Bulwer's Petrel (13b)
Jouanin's Petrel (13a)
Streaked Shearwater (7)
Wedge-tailed Shearwater (9)
Flesh-footed Shearwater (8)
Sooty Shearwater (N)
Short-tailed Shearwater (10)
* Audubon's Shearwater (11)
* Persian Shearwater (12)

Storm-Petrels

- Wilson's Storm-Petrel (14)
White-faced Storm-Petrel (N)
Black-bellied Storm-Petrel (15)
White-bellied Storm-Petrel (N)
* Swinhoe's Storm-Petrel (16)
Matsudaira's Storm-Petrel (EL)

Tropicbirds

- Grey-backed Tropicbird (17)
Red-tailed Tropicbird (18)
Yellow-billed Tropicbird (19)

Pelicans

- Great White Pelican (20)
* Spot-billed Pelican (21)
* Dalmatian Pelican (22)

Boobies

- Masked Booby (23)
Red-footed Booby (24)
Brown Booby (25)

Cormorants/Shags

- Pygmy Cormorant (28a)
Little Cormorant (28)
Indian Shag (27)
Great Cormorant (26)

Gaviidae

- Gavia stellata* (Pontoppidan, 1763)
Gavia arctica (Linnaeus, 1758)

Podicipedidae

- Tachybaptus ruficollis* (Pallas, 1764)
Podiceps griseigena (Boddaert, 1783)
Podiceps cristatus (Linnaeus, 1758)
Podiceps auritus (Linnaeus, 1758)
Podiceps nigricollis Brehm, 1831

Procellariidae

- Daption capense* (Linnaeus, 1758)
Pterodroma aterrima (Bonaparte, 1856)
Pterodroma arminjoniana (Giglioli & Salvadori, 1869)
Pterodroma baraui (Jouanin, 1964)
Pterodroma lessonii (Garnot, 1826)
Pterodroma mollis (Gould, 1844)
Bulweria bulwerii (Jardine & Selby, 1828)
Bulweria fallax Jouanin, 1955
Calonectris leucomelas Temminck, 1835
Puffinus pacificus (Gmelin, 1789)
Puffinus carneipes Gould, 1844
Puffinus griseus (Gmelin, 1789)
Puffinus tenuirostris (Temminck, 1835)
Puffinus lherminieri Lesson, 1839
Puffinus persicus Hume, 1872

Hydrobatidae

- Oceanites oceanicus* (Kuhl, 1820)
Pelagodroma marina (Latham, 1790)
Fregatta tropica (Gould, 1844)
Fregatta grallaria (Vieillot, 1818)
Oceanodroma monorhis (Swinhoe, 1867)
Oceanodroma matsudairae Kuroda, 1822

Phaethontidae

- Phaethon aethereus* Linnaeus, 1758
Phaethon rubricauda Boddaert, 1783
Phaethon lepturus Daudin, 1802

Pelecanidae

- Pelecanus onocrotalus* Linnaeus, 1758
Pelecanus philippensis Gmelin, 1789
Pelecanus crispus Bruch, 1832

Sulidae

- Sula dactylatra* Lesson, 1831
Sula sula (Linnaeus, 1766)
Sula leucogaster (Boddaert, 1783)

Phalacrocoracidae

- Phalacrocorax pygmeus* (Pallas, 1773)
Phalacrocorax niger (Vieillot, 1817)
Phalacrocorax fuscicollis Stephens, 1826
Phalacrocorax carbo (Linnaeus, 1758)

Darters

Darter (29)

Frigatebirds

Great Frigatebird (31)

Lesser Frigatebird (32)

Christmas Island Frigatebird (30)

Hérons, Egrets & Bitterns

Little Egret (49)

Western Reef-Egret (50)

Pacific Reef-Egret (51)

Grey Heron (35-36)

Goliath Heron (34)

White-bellied Heron (33)

Great-billed Heron (EL)

Purple Heron (37-37a)

Large Egret (45-46)

Median Egret (47, 48)

Cattle Egret (44)

Indian Pond-Heron (42-42a)

Chinese Pond-Heron (43)

Little Green Heron (38-41)

Black-crowned Night-Heron (52)

Malayan Night-Heron (53-54)

Little Bittern (55)

Yellow Bittern (57)

Chestnut Bittern (56)

Black Bittern (58)

Great Bittern (59)

Storks

Painted Stork (60)

Asian Openbill-Stork (61)

Black Stork (65)

White-necked Stork (62)

* European White Stork (63)

* Oriental White Stork (64)

Black-necked Stork (66)

Lesser Adjutant-Stork (68)

Greater Adjutant-Stork (67)

Ibises & Spoonbills

Glossy Ibis (71)

Oriental White Ibis (69)

Black Ibis (70)

Eurasian Spoonbill (72)

Flamingos

Greater Flamingo (73)

Lesser Flamingo (74)

Swans, Geese & Ducks

Large Whistling-Duck (89)

Lesser Whistling-Duck (88)

White-headed Duck (123)

Mute Swan (87)

* Whooper Swan (86)

* Tundra Swan (84-85)

Bean Goose (76-77)

Greater White-fronted Goose (79)

Lesser White-fronted Goose (80)

Anhingidae

Anhinga melanogaster Pennant, 1769

Fregatidae

Fregata minor (Gmelin, 1789)

Fregata ariel (G.R. Gray, 1845)

Fregata andrewsi Mathews, 1914

Ardeidae

Egretta garzetta (Linnaeus, 1766)

Egretta gularis (Bosc, 1792)

Egretta sacra (Gmelin, 1789)

Ardea cinerea Linnaeus, 1758

Ardea goliath Cretzschmar, 1827

Ardea insignis Hume, 1878

Ardea sumatrana Raffles, 1822

Ardea purpurea Linnaeus, 1766

Casmerodius albus (Linnaeus, 1758)

Mesophoyx intermedia (Wagler, 1829)

Bubulcus ibis (Linnaeus, 1758)

Ardeola grayii (Sykes, 1832)

Ardeola bacchus (Bonaparte, 1855)

Butorides striatus (Linnaeus, 1758)

Nycticorax nycticorax (Linnaeus, 1758)

Gorsachius melanolophus (Raffles, 1822)

Ixobrychus minutus (Linnaeus, 1766)

Ixobrychus sinensis (Gmelin, 1789)

Ixobrychus cinnamomeus (Gmelin, 1789)

Dupetor flavicollis (Latham, 1790)

Botaurus stellaris (Linnaeus, 1758)

Ciconiidae

Mycteria leucocephala (Pennant, 1769)

Anastomus oscitans (Boddaert, 1783)

Ciconia nigra (Linnaeus, 1758)

Ciconia episcopus (Boddaert, 1783)

Ciconia ciconia (Linnaeus, 1758)

Ciconia boyciana Swinhoe, 1873

Ephippiorhynchus asiaticus (Latham, 1790)

Leptoptilos javanicus (Horsfield, 1821)

Leptoptilos dubius (Gmelin, 1789)

Threskiornithidae

Plegadis falcinellus (Linnaeus, 1766)

Threskiornis melanocephalus (Latham, 1790)

Pseudibis papillosa (Temminck, 1824)

Platalea leucorodia Linnaeus, 1758

Phoenicopteridae

Phoenicopterus ruber Linnaeus, 1758

Phoenicopterus minor (Geoffroy, 1798)

Anatidae

Dendrocygna bicolor (Vieillot, 1816)

Dendrocygna javanica (Horsfield, 1821)

Oxyura leucocephala (Scopoli, 1769)

Cygnus olor (Gmelin, 1789)

Cygnus cygnus (Linnaeus, 1758)

Cygnus columbianus (Ord, 1815)

Anser fabalis (Latham, 1787)

Anser albifrons (Scopoli, 1769)

Anser erythropus (Linnaeus, 1758)

Greylag Goose (81)
 Bar-headed Goose (82)
 Snow Goose (83)
 Red-breasted Goose (75)
 Brahminy Shelduck (90)
 Common Shelduck (91)
 White-winged Duck (116)
 Comb Duck (115)
 Cotton Teal (114)
 Mandarin Duck (113)
 Gadwall (101)
 Falcated Duck (102)
 Eurasian Wigeon (103)
 Mallard (100)
 Spot-billed Duck (97-99)
 Northern Shoveller (105)
 Andaman Teal (96)
 Northern Pintail (93)
 Garganey (104)
 Baikal Teal (95)
 Common Teal (94)
 Marbled Teal (92)
 Pink-headed Duck (106)
 Red-crested Pochard (107)
 Common Pochard (108)
 Ferruginous Pochard (109)
 Baer's Pochard (110)
 Tufted Pochard (111)
 Greater Scaup (112)
 Long-tailed Duck (117)
 White-winged Scoter (N)
 Common Goldeneye (118)
 Smew (119)
 Red-breasted Merganser (122)
 Common Merganser (120-121)

Hawks, Eagles, Buzzards, Old World Vultures, Kites, Harriers

Jerdon's Baza (125-126)
 Black Baza (127-128a)
 Oriental Honey-Buzzard (129-130)
 Black-shouldered Kite (124)
 Red Kite (131)
 Black Kite (132-134)
 Brahminy Kite (135)
 White-bellied Sea-Eagle (173)
 Pallas's Fish-Eagle (174)
 White-tailed Sea-Eagle (172a)
 Lesser Grey-headed Fish-Eagle (177)
 Greater Grey-headed Fish-Eagle (175-176)
 Bearded Vulture (188)
 Egyptian Vulture (186-187)
 Indian White-backed Vulture (185)
 * Long-billed Vulture (182)
 * Slender-billed Vulture (184)
 Himalayan Griffon (181)
 Eurasian Griffon (180, 183)
 Cinereous Vulture (179)
 Red-headed Vulture (178)
 Short-toed Snake-Eagle (195)
 * Crested Serpent-Eagle (196-200)

Anser anser (Linnaeus, 1758)
Anser indicus (Latham, 1790)
Anser caerulescens (Linnaeus, 1758)
Branta ruficollis (Pallas, 1769)
Tadorna ferruginea (Pallas, 1764)
Tadorna tadorna (Linnaeus, 1758)
Cairina scutulata (S. Muller, 1842)
Sarkidiornis melanotos (Pennant, 1769)
Nettapus coromandelianus (Gmelin, 1789)
Aix galericulata (Linnaeus, 1758)
Anas strepera Linnaeus, 1758
Anas falcata Georgi, 1775
Anas penelope Linnaeus, 1758
Anas platyrhynchos Linnaeus, 1758
Anas poecilorhyncha J.R. Forester, 1781
Anas clypeata Linnaeus, 1758
Anas gibberifrons (Muller, 1842)
Anas acuta Linnaeus, 1758
Anas querquedula Linnaeus, 1758
Anas formosa Georgi, 1775
Anas crecca Linnaeus, 1758
Marmaronetta angustirostris (Ménétrières, 1832)
Rhodonessa caryophyllacea (Latham, 1790)
Rhodonessa rufina (Pallas, 1773)
Aythya ferina (Linnaeus, 1758)
Aythya nyroca (Guldenstadt, 1770)
Aythya baeri (Radde, 1863)
Aythya fuligula (Linnaeus, 1758)
Aythya marila (Linnaeus, 1761)
Clangula hyemalis (Linnaeus, 1758)
Melanitta fusca (Linnaeus, 1758)
Bucephala clangula (Linnaeus, 1758)
Mergellus albellus Linnaeus, 1758
Mergus serrator Linnaeus, 1758
Mergus merganser Linnaeus, 1758

Accipitridae

Aviceda jerdoni (Blyth, 1842)
Aviceda leuphotes (Dumont, 1820)
Pernis ptilorhynchus (Temminck, 1821)
Elanus caeruleus (Desfontaines, 1789)
Milvus milvus Linnaeus, 1758
Milvus migrans (Boddaert, 1783)
Haliaeetus indus (Boddaert, 1783)
Haliaeetus leucogaster (Gmelin, 1788)
Haliaeetus leucoryphus (Pallas, 1771)
Haliaeetus albicilla Linnaeus, 1758
Ichthyophaga humilis (S. Muller & Schlegel, 1841)
Ichthyophaga ichthyaetus (Horsfield, 1821)
Gypaetus barbatus (Linnaeus, 1758)
Neophron percnopterus (Linnaeus, 1758)
Gyps bengalensis (Gmelin, 1788)
Gyps indicus (Scopoli, 1786)
Gyps tenuirostris (G.R. Gray, 1844)
Gyps himalayensis Hume, 1869
Gyps fulvus (Hablizl, 1783)
Aegyptius monachus (Linnaeus, 1766)
Sarcogyps calvus (Scopoli, 1786)
Circaetus gallicus (Gmelin, 1788)
Spilornis cheela (Latham, 1790)

* Nicobar Serpent-Eagle (201-202)
Andaman Serpent-Eagle (202a)
Western Marsh-Harrier (193)
Eastern Marsh-Harrier (194)
Hen Harrier (189)
Pallid Harrier (190)
Pied Harrier (192)
Montagu's Harrier (191)
Crested Goshawk (144-146)
* Shikra (137-140)
* Nicobar Sparrowhawk (141-142)
Chinese Sparrowhawk (143)
* Japanese Sparrowhawk (152)
* Besra Sparrowhawk (149-151)
Eurasian Sparrowhawk (147-148)
Northern Goshawk (136)
White-eyed Buzzard (157)
Grey-faced Buzzard (EL)
Common Buzzard (155-156)
Long-legged Buzzard (153)
Upland Buzzard (154)
Rough-legged Buzzard (EL)
Black Eagle (172)
Lesser Spotted Eagle (171)
Greater Spotted Eagle (170)
* Tawny Eagle (168)
* Steppe Eagle (169)
Eastern Imperial Eagle (167)
Golden Eagle (166)
Bonelli's Eagle (163)
Booted Eagle (164)
Rufous-bellied Eagle (165)
Changeable Hawk-Eagle (160-162)
Mountain Hawk-Eagle (158-159)

Osprey

Osprey (203)

Falcons

Collared Falconet (204)
Pied Falconet (205)
Lesser Kestrel (221)
Common Kestrel (222-224)
Red-headed Falcon (219)
* Amur Falcon (220)
Sooty Falcon (216)
Merlin (217-218)
Eurasian Hobby (212-213)
Oriental Hobby (214-215)
* Laggar (208)
* Saker (206-207)
Peregrine Falcon (209-211)

Megapodes/Scrubfowl

* Nicobar Megapode (225-226)

Pheasants, Partridges, Quails

Snow Partridge (227)
See-see Partridge (228)
Tibetan Snowcock (229-231)
Himalayan Snowcock (232)

Spilornis minimus Hume, 1873
Spilornis elgini (Blyth, 1863)
Circus aeruginosus (Linnaeus, 1758)
Circus spilonotus Kaup, 1847
Circus cyaneus (Linnaeus, 1766)
Circus macrourus (S.G. Gmelin, 1770)
Circus melanoleucos (Pennant, 1769)
Circus pygargus (Linnaeus, 1758)
Accipiter trivirgatus (Temminck, 1824)
Accipiter badius (Gmelin, 1788)
Accipiter butleri (Gurney, 1898)
Accipiter soloensis (Horsfield, 1821)
Accipiter gularis (Temminck & Schlegel, 1845)
Accipiter virgatus (Temminck, 1822)
Accipiter nisus (Linnaeus, 1758)
Accipiter gentilis (Linnaeus, 1758)
Butastur teesa (Franklin, 1832)
Butastur indicus (Gmelin, 1788)
Buteo buteo Linnaeus, 1758
Buteo rufinus (Cretzschmar, 1827)
Buteo hemilasius Temminck & Schlegel, 1845
Buteo lagopus (Pontoppidan, 1763)
Ictinaetus malayensis (Temminck, 1822)
Aquila pomarina Brehm, 1831
Aquila clanga Pallas, 1811
Aquila rapax (Temminck, 1828)
Aquila nipalensis Hodgson, 1833
Aquila heliaca Savigny, 1809
Aquila chrysaetos (Linnaeus, 1758)
Hieraaetus fasciatus (Vieillot, 1822)
Hieraaetus pennatus (Gmelin, 1788)
Hieraaetus kienerii (E. Geoffroy, 1835)
Spizaetus cirrhatus (Gmelin, 1788)
Spizaetus nipalensis (Hodgson, 1836)

Pandionidae

Pandion haliaetus (Linnaeus, 1758)

Falconidae

Microhierax caerulescens (Linnaeus, 1758)
Microhierax melanoleucos (Blyth, 1843)
Falco naumanni Fleischer, 1818
Falco tinnunculus Linnaeus, 1758
Falco chicquera Daudin, 1800
Falco amurensis Radde, 1863
Falco concolor Temminck, 1825
Falco columbarius Linnaeus, 1758
Falco subbuteo Linnaeus, 1758
Falco severus Horsfield, 1821
Falco jugger J.E. Gray, 1834
Falco cherrug J.E. Gray, 1834
Falco peregrinus Tunstall, 1771

Megapodiidae

Megapodius nicobariensis Blyth, 1846

Phasianidae

Lerwa lerwa (Hodgson, 1833)
Ammoperdix griseogularis (J.F. Brandt, 1843)
Tetraogallus tibetanus Gould, 1854
Tetraogallus himalayensis G.R. Gray, 1843

Buff-throated Partridge (233)
 Chukor (234-236)
 Black Francolin (237-239)
 Painted Francolin (240-242)
 Chinese Francolin (243)
 Grey Francolin (244-246)
 Swamp Francolin (247)
 Tibetan Partridge (248-249)
 * Common Quail (250)
 * Japanese Quail (251)
 Rain Quail (252)
 Blue-breasted Quail (253-254)
 Jungle Bush-Quail (255-258)
 Rock Bush-Quail (259-261)
 Painted Bush-Quail (262-263)
 Manipur Bush-Quail (264-265)
 Common Hill-Partridge (266-269)
 Rufous-throated Hill-Partridge (270-271)
 White-cheeked Hill-Partridge (272)
 Red-breasted Hill-Partridge (273)
 Mountain Bamboo-Partridge (274)
 Red Spurfowl (275-277)
 Painted Spurfowl (278)
 Ceylon Spurfowl (279)
 Himalayan Quail (280)
 Blood Pheasant (281-284)
 Western Tragopan (285)
 Satyr Tragopan (286)
 Blyth's Tragopan (287-288)
 Temminck's Tragopan (289)
 Koklass Pheasant (303-306)
 Impeyan Monal (290)
 Sclater's Monal (291)
 Red Junglefowl (299-300)
 Grey Junglefowl (301)
 Ceylon Junglefowl (302)
 Kaleej Pheasant (293-298)
 * Tibetan Eared-Pheasant (292)
 Cheer Pheasant (307)
 Mrs. Hume's Pheasant (308)
 Grey Peacock-Pheasant (309-310)
 Indian Peafowl (311)
 Green Peafowl (312)
 Ring-necked Pheasant (Int)

Buttonquails/Bustardquails

Small Buttonquail (313)
 Yellow-legged Buttonquail (314-315)
 Common Buttonquail (316-319)

Cranes

Siberian Crane (325)
 Sarus Crane (323-324)
 Demoiselle Crane (326)
 Common Crane (320)
 Hooded Crane (322)
 Black-necked Crane (321)

Rails, Crakes, Moorhens, Coots

Andaman Crake (333)
 Red-legged Crake (331)

Tetraophasis szechenyii Madarász, 1885
Alectoris chukar (J.E. Gray, 1830)
Francolinus francolinus (Linnaeus, 1766)
Francolinus pictus (Jardine & Selby, 1828)
Francolinus pintadeanus (Scopoli, 1786)
Francolinus pondicerianus (Gmelin, 1789)
Francolinus gularis (Temminck, 1815)
Perdix hodgsoniae (Hodgson, 1857)
Coturnix coturnix (Linnaeus, 1758)
Coturnix japonica Temminck & Schlegel, 1849
Coturnix coromandelica (Gmelin, 1789)
Coturnix chinensis (Linnaeus, 1766)
Perdica asiatica (Latham, 1790)
Perdica argoondah (Sykes, 1832)
Perdica erythrorhyncha (Sykes, 1832)
Perdica manipurensis Hume, 1881
Arborophila torqueola (Valenciennes, 1826)
Arborophila rufogularis (Blyth, 1849)
Arborophila atrogularis (Blyth, 1849)
Arborophila mandellii Hume, 1874
Bambusicola fytchii Anderson, 1871
Galloperdix spadicea (Gmelin, 1789)
Galloperdix lunulata (Valenciennes, 1825)
Galloperdix bicalcarata (J.R. Forster, 1781)
Ophrysia superciliosa (J.E. Gray, 1846)
Ithaginis cruentus (Hardwicke, 1821)
Tragopan melanocephalus (J.E. Gray, 1829)
Tragopan satyra (Linnaeus, 1758)
Tragopan blythii (Jerdon, 1870)
Tragopan temminckii (J.E. Gray, 1831)
Pucrasia macrolopha (Lesson, 1829)
Lophophorus impejanus (Latham, 1790)
Lophophorus sclateri Jerdon, 1870
Gallus gallus (Linnaeus, 1758)
Gallus sonneratii Temminck, 1813
Gallus lafayetii Lesson, 1831
Lophura leucomelanos (Latham, 1790)
Crossoptilon harmani Elwes, 1881
Catreus wallichii (Hardwicke, 1827)
Syrnaticus humiae (Hume, 1881)
Polyplectron bicalcaratum (Linnaeus, 1758)
Pavo cristatus Linnaeus, 1758
Pavo muticus Linnaeus, 1766
Phasianus colchicus Linnaeus, 1758

Turnicidae

Turnix sylvatica (Desfontaines, 1789)
Turnix tanki Blyth, 1843
Turnix suscitator (Gmelin, 1789)

Gruidae

Grus leucogeranus Pallas, 1773
Grus antigone (Linnaeus, 1758)
Grus virgo (Linnaeus, 1758)
Grus grus (Linnaeus, 1758)
Grus monacha Temminck, 1835
Grus nigricollis Przevalski, 1876

Rallidae

Rallina canningi (Blyth, 1863)
Rallina fasciata (Raffles, 1822)

Slaty-legged Crane (332)
Blue-breasted Rail (329-330)
Water Rail (327-328)
Corn Crane (334)
Brown Crane (342)
White-breasted Waterhen (343-345)
Elwes's Crane (341)
Little Crane (335, 336)
Baillon's Crane (337)
Spotted Crane (338)
Ruddy-breasted Crane (339-340)
Watercock (346)
Purple Moorhen (348-349)
Common Moorhen (347-347a)
Common Coot (350)

Finfoots

Masked Finfoot (351)

Bustards

Little Bustard (353)
Great Bustard (352)
Great Indian Bustard (354)
Houbara (355)
Bengal Florican (356)
Lesser Florican (357)

Jacanas

Pheasant-tailed Jacana (358)
Bronze-winged Jacana (359)

Painted-Snipes

Greater Painted-Snipe (429)

Oystercatcher

Eurasian Oystercatcher (360-361)

Plovers, Dotterels, Lapwings

European Golden Plover (372)
* Pacific Golden-Plover (373)
Grey Plover (371)
Common Ringed Plover (378)
Long-billed Ringed Plover (383)
Little Ringed Plover (379-380)
Kentish Plover (381-382)
Lesser Sand Plover (384-384a)
Greater Sand Plover (374)
* Caspian Plover (376)
* Oriental Plover (377)
Black-fronted Dotterel (375)
Northern Lapwing (364)
Yellow-wattled Lapwing (370)
* River Lapwing (369)
Grey-headed Lapwing (365)
Red-wattled Lapwing (366-368)
Sociable Lapwing (363)
White-tailed Lapwing (362)

Sandpipers, Stints, Snipes, Godwits & Curlews

Eurasian Woodcock (411)
Solitary Snipe (404)

Rallina eurizonoides (Lafresnaye, 1845)
Gallirallus striatus Linnaeus, 1766
Rallus aquaticus Linnaeus, 1758
Crex crex (Linnaeus, 1758)
Amaurornis akool (Sykes, 1832)
Amaurornis phoenicurus (Pennant, 1769)
Porzana bicolor (Walden, 1872)
Porzana parva (Scopoli, 1769)
Porzana pusilla (Pallas, 1776)
Porzana porzana (Linnaeus, 1766)
Porzana fusca (Linnaeus, 1766)
Gallixrex cinerea (Gmelin, 1789)
Porphyrio porphyrio (Linnaeus, 1758)
Gallinula chloropus (Linnaeus, 1758)
Fulica atra Linnaeus, 1758

Heliornithidae

Heliopais personata (G.R. Gray, 1849)

Otididae

Tetrax tetrax (Linnaeus, 1758)
Otis tarda Linnaeus, 1758
Ardeotis nigriceps (Vigors, 1831)
Chlamydotis undulata (Jacquin, 1784)
Houbaropsis bengalensis (Gmelin, 1789)
Sypheotides indica (J.F. Miller, 1782)

Jacanidae

Hydrophasianus chirurgus (Scopoli, 1786)
Metopidius indicus (Latham, 1790)

Rostratulidae

Rostratula benghalensis (Linnaeus, 1758)

Haematopodidae

Haematopus ostralegus Linnaeus, 1758

Charadriidae

Phuvialis apricaria (Linnaeus, 1758)
Phuvialis fulva (Gmelin, 1789)
Phuvialis squatarola (Linnaeus, 1758)
Charadrius hiaticula Linnaeus, 1758
Charadrius placidus J.E. Gray, 1863
Charadrius dubius Scopoli, 1786
Charadrius alexandrinus Linnaeus, 1758
Charadrius mongolus Pallas, 1776
Charadrius leschenaultii Lesson, 1826
Charadrius asiaticus Pallas, 1773
Charadrius veredus Gould, 1848
Elseyonis melanops (Vieillot, 1818)
Vanellus vanellus (Linnaeus, 1758)
Vanellus malabaricus (Boddaert, 1783)
Vanellus duvaucelii (Lesson, 1826)
Vanellus cinereus (Linnaeus, 1758)
Vanellus indicus (Boddaert, 1783)
Vanellus gregarius (Pallas, 1771)
Vanellus leucurus (Lichtenstein, 1823)

Scolopacidae

Scolopax rusticola Linnaeus, 1758
Gallinago solitaria Hodgson, 1831

Wood Snipe (405)
 Pintail Snipe (406)
 Swinhoe's Snipe (407)
 Great Snipe (408)
 Common Snipe (409)
 Jack Snipe (410)
 Black-tailed Godwit (389-390)
 Bar-tailed Godwit (391-391a)
 Whimbrel (385-386)
 Eurasian Curlew (387-388)
 Eastern Curlew (N)
 Slender-billed Curlew (EL)
 Spotted Redshank (392)
 Common Redshank (393, 394)
 Marsh Sandpiper (395)
 Common Greenshank (396)
 Spotted Greenshank (399)
 Green Sandpiper (397)
 Wood Sandpiper (398)
 Terek Sandpiper (400)
 Common Sandpiper (401)
 Grey-tailed Tattler (N)
 Ruddy Turnstone (402)
 Long-billed Dowitcher (N)
 Asian Dowitcher (403)
 Great Knot (413)
 Red Knot (412)
 Sanderling (414)
 Spoonbill Sandpiper (423)
 Little Stint (416)
 Rufous-necked Stint (415)
 Temminck's Stint (417)
 Long-toed Stint (418)
 Sharp-tailed Sandpiper (419)
 Dunlin (420, 421)
 Curlew Sandpiper (422)
 Buff-breasted Sandpiper (425a)
 Broad-billed Sandpiper (424-425)
 Ruff (426)

Ibisbill, Avocets & Stilts

Ibisbill (433)
 Black-winged Stilt (430-431)
 Pied Avocet (432)

Phalaropes

Red-necked Phalarope (428)
 Red Phalarope (427)

Crab-Plovers

Crab-Plover (434)

Stone-Curlew & Stone-Plovers/Thick-knees

Stone-Curlew (435-436)
 * Great Stone-Plover (437)
 * Beach Stone-Plover (438)

Courser & Pratincoles

Jerdon's Courser (441)
 Cream-coloured Courser (439)
 Indian Courser (440)

Gallinago nemoricola Hodgson, 1836
Gallinago stenura (Bonaparte, 1830)
Gallinago megala Swinhoe, 1861
Gallinago media (Latham, 1787)
Gallinago gallinago (Linnaeus, 1758)
Lymnocyptes minimus (Brünnich, 1764)
Limosa limosa (Linnaeus, 1758)
Limosa lapponica (Linnaeus, 1758)
Numenius phaeopus (Linnaeus, 1758)
Numenius arquata (Linnaeus, 1758)
Numenius madagascariensis (Linnaeus, 1766)
Numenius tenuirostris Vieillot, 1817
Tringa erythropus (Pallas, 1764)
Tringa totanus (Linnaeus, 1758)
Tringa stagnatilis (Bechstein, 1803)
Tringa nebularia (Gunner, 1767)
Tringa guttifer (Nordmann, 1835)
Tringa ochropus Linnaeus, 1758
Tringa glareola Linnaeus, 1758
Xenus cinereus (Guldenstadt, 1774)
Actitis hypoleucos Linnaeus, 1758
Heteroscelus brevipes (Vieillot, 1816)
Arenaria interpres (Linnaeus, 1758)
Limnodromus scolopaceus (Say, 1823)
Limnodromus semipalmatus (Blyth, 1848)
Calidris tenuirostris (Horsfield, 1821)
Calidris canutus (Linnaeus, 1758)
Calidris alba (Pallas, 1764)
Calidris pygmeus (Linnaeus, 1758)
Calidris minuta (Leisler, 1812)
Calidris ruficollis (Pallas, 1776)
Calidris temminckii (Leisler, 1812)
Calidris subminuta (Middendorff, 1853)
Calidris acuminata (Horsfield, 1821)
Calidris alpina (Linnaeus, 1758)
Calidris ferruginea (Pontoppidan, 1813)
Tryngites subruficollis (Vieillot, 1819)
Limicola falcinellus (Pontoppidan, 1763)
Philomachus pugnax (Linnaeus, 1758)

Recurvirostridae

Ibidorhyncha struthersii Vigors, 1832
Himantopus himantopus (Linnaeus, 1758)
Recurvirostra avosetta Linnaeus, 1758

Phalaropidae

Phalaropus lobatus (Linnaeus, 1758)
Phalaropus fulicaria (Linnaeus, 1758)

Dromadidae

Dromas ardeola Paykull, 1805

Burhinidae

Burhinus oedicephalus (Linnaeus, 1758)
Esacus recurvirostris (Cuvier, 1829)
Esacus magnirostris (Vieillot, 1818)

Glareolidae

Rhinoptilus bitorquatus (Blyth, 1848)
Cursorius cursor (Latham, 1787)
Cursorius coromandelicus (Gmelin, 1789)

- * Collared Pratincole (442)
- * Oriental Pratincole (443)
- Small Pratincole (444)

Skuas & Jaegers

- * Brown Skua (445-446)
- * South Polar Skua (446a)
- Pomarine Jaeger (447)
- Parasitic Jaeger (448)
- Long-tailed Jaeger (EL)

Gulls, Terns & Noddies

- White-eyed Gull (N)
- Sooty Gull (449)
- Mew Gull (N)
- Great Black-backed Gull (452a) (deleted)
- * Heuglin's Gull (450)
- * Yellow-legged Gull (451)
- Vega Gull (EL)
- Armenian Gull (EL)
- Lesser Black-backed Gull (452) (deleted)
- Pallas's Gull (453)
- Brown-headed Gull (454)
- Black-headed Gull (455)
- Slender-billed Gull (456)
- Little Gull (457)
- Gull-billed Tern (460-461)
- Caspian Tern (462)
- River Tern (463)
- Lesser Crested Tern (479)
- Large Crested Tern (478)
- Sandwich Tern (480)
- Roseate Tern (466)
- Black-naped Tern (468-469)
- Common Tern (464-465)
- Arctic Tern (466a)
- Little Tern (475-476)
- Saunders's Tern (477)
- White-cheeked Tern (467)
- Black-bellied Tern (470)
- Bridled Tern (471, 472, 473)
- Sooty Tern (474)
- Whiskered Tern (458)
- White-winged Black Tern (459)
- Black Tern (459a)
- Brown Noddy (481)
- * Black Noddy (482)
- Lesser Noddy (N)
- White Tern (483)

Skimmers

- Indian Skimmer (484)

Sandgrouse

- Tibetan Sandgrouse (485)
- Pallas's Sandgrouse (485a)
- White-bellied Sandgrouse (486)
- Chestnut-bellied Sandgrouse (487)
- Spotted Sandgrouse (488)
- Black-bellied Sandgrouse (489)
- Crowned Sandgrouse (490)

- Glareola pratincola* (Linnaeus, 1766)
- Glareola maldivarum* J.R. Forster, 1795
- Glareola lactea* Temminck, 1820

Stercorariidae

- Catharacta antarctica* (Lesson, 1831)
- Catharacta maccormicki* (Saunders, 1893)
- Stercorarius pomarinus* (Temminck, 1815)
- Stercorarius parasiticus* (Linnaeus, 1758)
- Stercorarius longicaudus* Vieillot, 1819

Laridae

- Larus leucophthalmus* Temminck, 1825
- Larus hemprichii* Bruch, 1853
- Larus canus* Linnaeus, 1758
- Larus marinus* Linnaeus, 1758
- Larus heuglini* Bree, 1876
- Larus cachinnans* Pallas, 1811
- Larus vegae* Palmén, 1887
- Larus armenicus* Buturlin, 1934
- Larus fuscus* Linnaeus, 1758
- Larus ichthyaetus* Pallas, 1773
- Larus brunnicephalus* Jerdon, 1840
- Larus ridibundus* Linnaeus, 1766
- Larus genei* Brème, 1839
- Larus minutus* Pallas, 1776
- Gelochelidon nilotica* (Gmelin, 1789)
- Sterna caspia* Pallas, 1770
- Sterna aurantia* J.E. Gray, 1831
- Sterna bengalensis* Lesson, 1831
- Sterna bergii* Lichtenstein, 1823
- Sterna sandvicensis* Latham, 1787
- Sterna dougallii* Montagu, 1813
- Sterna sumatrana* Raffles, 1822
- Sterna hirundo* Linnaeus, 1758
- Sterna paradisaea* Pontoppidan, 1763
- Sterna albifrons* Pallas, 1764
- Sterna saundersi* Hume, 1877
- Sterna repressa* Hartert, 1916
- Sterna acuticauda* J.E. Gray, 1831
- Sterna anaethetus* Scopoli, 1786
- Sterna fuscata* Linnaeus, 1766
- Chlidonias hybridus* (Pallas, 1811)
- Chlidonias leucopterus* (Temminck, 1815)
- Chlidonias niger* (Linnaeus, 1758)
- Anous stolidus* (Linnaeus, 1758)
- Anous minutus* Boie, 1844
- Anous tenuirostris* (Temminck, 1823)
- Gygis alba* (Sparrman, 1786)

Rynchopidae

- Rynchops albicollis* Swainson, 1838

Pteroclididae

- Syrrhaptes tibetanus* Gould, 1850
- Syrrhaptes paradoxus* (Pallas, 1773)
- Pterocles alchata* (Linnaeus, 1766)
- Pterocles exustus* Temminck, 1825
- Pterocles senegallus* (Linnaeus, 1771)
- Pterocles orientalis* (Linnaeus, 1758)
- Pterocles coronatus* Lichtenstein, 1823

- * Painted Sandgrouse (492)
- * Lichtenstein's Sandgrouse (491)

Pigeons & Doves

- Blue Rock Pigeon (516-517)
- Hill Pigeon (515)
- Snow Pigeon (513-514)
- Eastern Stock Pigeon (518)
- Western Stock Pigeon (EL)
- Common Wood-Pigeon (519)
- Speckled Wood-Pigeon (520)
- Ashy Wood-Pigeon (523)
- Nilgiri Wood-Pigeon (521)
- Ceylon Wood-Pigeon (522)
- Purple Wood-Pigeon (524)
- Andaman Wood-Pigeon (525)
- European Turtle-Dove (529)
- Oriental Turtle-Dove (530-533)
- Little Brown Dove (541)
- Spotted Dove (537-540)
- Red Collared-Dove (535-536)
- Eurasian Collared-Dove (534)
- Barred Cuckoo-Dove (526)
- Andaman Cuckoo-Dove (527-527a)
- Emerald Dove (542-544a)
- Nicobar Pigeon (544b)
- Orange-breasted Green-Pigeon (501-502)
- Pompadour Green-Pigeon (496-500)
- Thick-billed Green-Pigeon (495)
- Yellow-legged Green-Pigeon (503-505)
- Pin-tailed Green-Pigeon (493)
- Wedge-tailed Green-Pigeon (494)
- Green Imperial-Pigeon (506-508a)
- Mountain Imperial-Pigeon (510-512)
- Pied Imperial-Pigeon (509)

Parakeets & Hanging-Parrots

- Indian Hanging-Parrot (566, 567)
- Ceylon Hanging-Parrot (568)
- Alexandrine Parakeet (545-548)
- Rose-ringed Parakeet (549-550)
- Slaty-headed Parakeet (562)
- Grey-headed Parakeet (563)
- Intermediate Parakeet (561)[#]
- Plum-headed Parakeet (557-558)
- Blossom-headed Parakeet (559-560)
- Blue-winged Parakeet (564)
- Layard's Parakeet (565)
- Lord Derby's Parakeet (554)
- Red-breasted Parakeet (551-552)
- Nicobar Parakeet (553)
- Red-cheeked Parakeet (555-556)

Cuckoos, Malkohas & Coucals

- Pied Crested Cuckoo (570-571)
- Red-winged Crested Cuckoo (569)
- Large Hawk-Cuckoo (572)
- Brainfever Bird (573-574)
- Hodgson's Hawk-Cuckoo (575)

- Pterocles indicus* (Gmelin, 1789)
- Pterocles lichtensteinii* Temminck, 1825

Columbidae

- Columba livia* Gmelin, 1789
- Columba rupestris* Pallas, 1811
- Columba leuconota* Vigors, 1831
- Columba eversmanni* Bonaparte, 1856
- Columba oenas* Linnaeus, 1758
- Columba palumbus* Linnaeus, 1758
- Columba hodgsonii* Vigors, 1832
- Columba pulchricollis* Blyth, 1846
- Columba elphinstonii* (Sykes, 1833)
- Columba torringtoni* Bonaparte, 1854
- Columba punicea* Blyth, 1842
- Columba palumboides* (Hume, 1873)
- Streptopelia turtur* (Linnaeus, 1758)
- Streptopelia orientalis* (Latham, 1790)
- Streptopelia senegalensis* (Linnaeus, 1766)
- Streptopelia chinensis* (Scopoli, 1786)
- Streptopelia tranquebarica* (Hermann, 1804)
- Streptopelia decaocto* (Fridvaldszky, 1838)
- Macropygia unchall* (Wagler, 1827)
- Macropygia rufipennis* Blyth, 1846
- Chalcophaps indica* (Linnaeus, 1758)
- Caloenas nicobarica* (Linnaeus, 1758)
- Treron bicincta* (Jerdon, 1840)
- Treron pompadora* (Gmelin, 1789)
- Treron curvirostra* (Gmelin, 1789)
- Treron phoenicoptera* (Latham, 1790)
- Treron apicauda* Blyth, 1846
- Treron sphenura* (Vigors, 1832)
- Ducula aenea* (Linnaeus, 1766)
- Ducula badia* (Raffles, 1822)
- Ducula bicolor* (Scopoli, 1786)

Psittacidae

- Loriculus vernalis* (Sparman, 1787)
- Loriculus beryllinus* (J.R. Forster, 1781)
- Psittacula eupatria* (Linnaeus, 1766)
- Psittacula krameri* (Scopoli, 1769)
- Psittacula himalayana* (Lesson, 1832)
- Psittacula finschii* (Hume, 1874)
- Psittacula intermedia* (Rothschild, 1895)
- Psittacula cyanocephala* (Linnaeus, 1766)
- Psittacula roseata* Biswas, 1951
- Psittacula columboides* (Vigors, 1830)
- Psittacula calthropae* (Blyth, 1849)
- Psittacula derbiana* (Fraser, 1852)
- Psittacula alexandri* (Linnaeus, 1758)
- Psittacula caniceps* (Blyth, 1846)
- Psittacula longicauda* (Boddaert, 1783)

Cuculidae

- Clamator jacobinus* (Boddaert, 1783)
- Clamator coromandus* (Linnaeus, 1766)
- Hierococyx sparveroides* (Vigors, 1832)
- Hierococyx varius* (Vahl, 1797)
- Hierococyx fugax* (Horsfield, 1821)

[#] Recent studies have shown that this bird is a hybrid between Slaty-headed and Plum-headed parakeets (see Kazmierczak 2000).

Indian Cuckoo (576)
Common Cuckoo (577-579)
Oriental Cuckoo (580-580a)
Lesser Cuckoo (581)
Banded Bay Cuckoo (582-583)
Indian Plaintive Cuckoo (584)
Rufous-bellied Plaintive Cuckoo (585)
Asian Emerald Cuckoo (586)
Violet Cuckoo (587)
Drongo Cuckoo (588-589)
Asian Koel (590-592)
Large Green-billed Malkoha (593-594)
Small Green-billed Malkoha (595)
Sirkeer Malkoha (596-598)
Red-faced Malkoha (599)
* Greater Coucal (600-602)
* Andaman Coucal (603)
* Lesser Coucal (605)
Ceylon Coucal (604)

Barn Owls

Barn Owl (606-607)
Grass Owl (608)
Oriental Bay-Owl (609-610)

Owls

Andaman Scops-Owl (613)
Spotted Scops-Owl (611-612)
Pallid Scops-Owl (614)
* Eurasian Scops-Owl (615)
* Oriental Scops-Owl (616-618b)
Nicobar Scops-Owl (N)
Collared Scops-Owl (619-624)
Eurasian Eagle-Owl (625-627)
Forest Eagle-Owl (628-629)
Dusky Eagle-Owl (630)
Brown Fish-Owl (631-632)
Tawny Fish-Owl (633)
Buffy Fish-Owl (633a)
Snowy Owl (634)
Mottled Wood-Owl (655-657)
Brown Wood-Owl (658-660)
Tawny Wood-Owl (661-662)
Hume's Wood-Owl (654)
Collared Owlet (635)
Asian Barred Owlet (639-641)
* Jungle Owlet (636-637)
* Chestnut-backed Owlet (638)
Little Owl (648-649)
Spotted Owlet (650-652)
Forest Owlet (653)
Tengmalm's Owl (665)
Brown Hawk-Owl (642-645)
Andaman Hawk-Owl (646-647)
Long-eared Owl (663)
Short-eared Owl (664)

Frogmouths

Ceylon Frogmouth (666)
Hodgson's Frogmouth (667)

Cuculus micropterus Gould, 1838
Cuculus canorus Linnaeus, 1758
Cuculus saturatus Blyth, 1843
Cuculus poliocephalus Latham, 1790
Cacomantis sonneratii (Latham, 1790)
Cacomantis passerinus (Vahl, 1797)
Cacomantis merulinus (Scopoli, 1786)
Chrysococcyx maculatus (Gmelin, 1788)
Chrysococcyx xanthorhynchus (Horsfield, 1821)
Surniculus lugubris (Horsfield, 1821)
Eudynamis scolopacea (Linnaeus, 1758)
Phaenicophaeus tristis (Lesson, 1830)
Phaenicophaeus viridirostris (Jerdon, 1840)
Phaenicophaeus leschenaultii (Lesson, 1830)
Phaenicophaeus pyrrhocephalus (Pennant, 1769)
Centropus sinensis (Stephens, 1815)
Centropus andamanensis Beavan, 1867
Centropus bengalensis (Gmelin, 1788)
Centropus chlororhynchus Blyth, 1849

Tytonidae

Tyto alba (Scopoli, 1769)
Tyto capensis (A. Smith 1834)
Phodilus badius (Horsfield, 1821)

Strigidae

Otus balli (Hume, 1873)
Otus spilocephalus (Blyth, 1846)
Otus brucei (Hume, 1872)
Otus scops (Linnaeus, 1758)
Otus sunia (Hodgson, 1836)
Otus alius Rasmussen, 1998
Otus bakkamoena Pennant, 1769
Bubo bubo (Linnaeus, 1758)
Bubo nipalensis Hodgson, 1836
Bubo coromandus (Latham, 1790)
Ketupa zeylonensis (Gmelin, 1788)
Ketupa flavipes (Hodgson, 1836)
Ketupa ketupu (Horsfield, 1821)
Nyctea scandiaca (Linnaeus, 1758)
Strix ocellata (Lesson, 1839)
Strix leptogrammica Temminck, 1831
Strix aluco Linnaeus, 1758
Strix butleri (Hume, 1878)
Glaucidium brodiei (Burton, 1836)
Glaucidium cuculoides (Vigors, 1831)
Glaucidium radiatum (Tickell, 1833)
Glaucidium castanonotum (Blyth, 1852)
Athene noctua (Scopoli, 1769)
Athene brama (Temminck, 1821)
Heteroglaux blewitti Hume, 1873
Aegolius funereus (Linnaeus, 1758)
Ninox scutulata (Raffles, 1822)
Ninox affinis Beavan, 1867
Asio otus (Linnaeus, 1758)
Asio flammeus (Pontoppidan, 1763)

Podargidae

Batrachostomus moniliger Blyth, 1846
Batrachostomus hodgsoni (G.R. Gray, 1859)

Nightjars

- Great Eared-Nightjar (668-669)
- Indian Jungle Nightjar (670-672a)
- European Nightjar (673)
- Egyptian Nightjar (673a)
- Sykes's Nightjar (674)
- * Large-tailed Nightjar (675, 678-679)
- * Jerdon's Nightjar (676, 677)
- Common Indian Nightjar (680-681)
- Franklin's Nightjar (682)

Swifts

- White-bellied Swiftlet (687)
- Indian Edible-nest Swiftlet (685)
- Himalayan Swiftlet (683-684)
- Black-nest Swiftlet (684a) (EL)
- Common Edible-nest Swiftlet (686)
- White-rumped Needletail-Swift (692)
- White-throated Needletail-Swift (688)
- Silver-backed Needletail-Swift (689-690)
- Brown-backed Needletail-Swift (691)
- * Asian Palm-Swift (707-708)
- Alpine Swift (693-695)
- Common Swift (696)
- Pallid Swift (697)
- Pacific Swift (699-700)
- Khasi Hills Swift (698)
- House Swift (702-706)

Tree-Swifts

- * Crested Tree-Swift (709)

Trogons

- Malabar Trogon (710-712)
- Red-headed Trogon (713-715)
- Ward's Trogon (716)

Kingfishers

- Blyth's Kingfisher (721)
- Small Blue Kingfisher (722-724)
- Blue-eared Kingfisher (725-726a)
- Oriental Dwarf Kingfisher (727-728)
- Stork-billed Kingfisher (730-732)
- Brown-winged Kingfisher (729)
- Ruddy Kingfisher (733-734)
- White-breasted Kingfisher (735-738)
- Black-capped Kingfisher (739)
- Collared Kingfisher (740-743)
- Greater Pied Kingfisher (717-718)
- Lesser Pied Kingfisher (719-720)

Bee-eaters

- Blue-bearded Bee-eater (753)
- Small Bee-eater (749-752)
- Blue-cheeked Bee-eater (747)
- Blue-tailed Bee-eater (748)
- European Bee-eater (746)
- Chestnut-headed Bee-eater (744-745)

Rollers

- European Roller (754)

Caprimulgidae

- Eurostopus macrotis* (Vigors, 1831)
- Caprimulgus indicus* Latham, 1790
- Caprimulgus europaeus* Linnaeus, 1758
- Caprimulgus aegyptius* Lichtenstein, 1823
- Caprimulgus mahrattensis* Sykes, 1832
- Caprimulgus macrurus* Horsfield, 1821
- Caprimulgus atripennis* Jerdon, 1845
- Caprimulgus asiaticus* Latham, 1790
- Caprimulgus affinis* Horsfield, 1821

Apodidae

- Collocalia esculenta* (Linnaeus, 1758)
- Collocalia unicolor* (Jerdon, 1840)
- Collocalia brevirostris* (Horsfield, 1840)
- Collocalia maxima* Hume, 1878
- Collocalia fuciphaga* Thunberg, 1812
- Zoonavena sylvatica* (Tickell, 1846)
- Hirundapus caudacutus* (Latham, 1802)
- Hirundapus cochinchinensis* (Oustalet, 1878)
- Hirundapus giganteus* (Temminck, 1846)
- Cypsiurus balasiensis* (J.E. Gray, 1829)
- Tachymarpis melba* (Linnaeus, 1758)
- Apus apus* (Linnaeus, 1758)
- Apus pallidus* (Shelley, 1870)
- Apus pacificus* (Latham, 1801)
- Apus acuticauda* (Jerdon, 1864)
- Apus affinis* (J.E. Gray, 1830)

Hemiprocnidae

- Hemiprogne coronata* (Tickell, 1833)

Trogonidae

- Harpactes fasciatus* (Pennant, 1769)
- Harpactes erythrocephalus* (Gould, 1834)
- Harpactes wardi* (Kinnear, 1927)

Alcedinidae

- Alcedo hercules* Laubmann, 1917
- Alcedo atthis* (Linnaeus, 1758)
- Alcedo meninting* Horsfield, 1821
- Ceyx erithaca* (Linnaeus, 1758)
- Halcyon capensis* (Linnaeus, 1766)
- Halcyon amauroptera* Pearson, 1841
- Halcyon coromanda* (Latham, 1790)
- Halcyon smyrnensis* (Linnaeus, 1758)
- Halcyon pileata* (Boddaert, 1783)
- Todiramphus chloris* (Boddaert, 1783)
- Megaceryle lugubris* (Temminck, 1834)
- Ceryle rudis* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Meropidae

- Nyctornis athertoni* (Jardine & Selby, 1828)
- Merops orientalis* Latham, 1801
- Merops persicus* Pallas, 1773
- Merops philippinus* Linnaeus, 1766
- Merops apiaster* Linnaeus, 1758
- Merops leschenaulti* Vieillot, 1817

Coraciidae

- Coracias garrulus* Linnaeus, 1758

Indian Roller (755-757)
Oriental Broad-billed Roller (758-762)

Hoopoes

Common Hoopoe (763-766)

Hornbills

* Malabar Grey Hornbill (768)
* Ceylon Grey Hornbill (769)
Indian Grey Hornbill (767)
Malabar Pied Hornbill (775)
* Oriental Pied Hornbill (774)
Great Pied Hornbill (776)
Brown Hornbill (770)
Rufous-necked Hornbill (771)
Wreathed Hornbill (772)
Narcondam Hornbill (773)
Plain-pouched Hornbill (EL)

Barbets

Great Barbet (777-779)
Brown-headed Barbet (780-782)
Lineated Barbet (783-784)
White-cheeked Barbet (785)
Yellow-fronted Barbet (786)
Golden-throated Barbet (787)
Blue-throated Barbet (788)
Blue-eared Barbet (789)
Crimson-throated Barbet (790-791)
Coppersmith Barbet (792)

Honeyguides

Yellow-rumped Honeyguide (793-795)

Woodpeckers

Eurasian Wryneck (796)
Speckled Piculet (798-799)
Rufous Piculet (800-801)
Brown-capped Pygmy Woodpecker (851-854)
Grey-capped Pygmy Woodpecker (848-850)
Brown-fronted Pied Woodpecker (842-843)
Fulvous-breasted Pied Woodpecker (845-846)
Stripe-breasted Pied Woodpecker (844)
Yellow-fronted Pied Woodpecker (847)
Rufous-bellied Pied Woodpecker (832-833)
Crimson-breasted Pied Woodpecker (840-841)
Darjeeling Pied Woodpecker (838, 839)
Great Pied Woodpecker (834)
Sind Pied Woodpecker (835)
Himalayan Pied Woodpecker (836-837)
Three-toed Woodpecker (855) (EL)
Rufous Woodpecker (802-804)
* Great Black Woodpecker (830)
* Andaman Black Woodpecker (831)
Eurasian Black Woodpecker (831a) (EL)
Small Yellow-naped Woodpecker (814-817)
Large Yellow-naped Woodpecker (812-813)
Laced Woodpecker (N)
Little Scaly-bellied Green Woodpecker (808)
Large Scaly-bellied Green Woodpecker (806-807)
Black-naped Green Woodpecker (809-811)

Coracias benghalensis (Linnaeus, 1758)
Eurystomus orientalis (Linnaeus, 1766)

Upupidae

Upupa epops Linnaeus, 1758

Bucerotidae

Ocyrceros griseus (Latham, 1790)
Ocyrceros gingalensis (Shaw, 1811)
Ocyrceros birostris (Scopoli, 1786)
Anthracoceros coronatus (Boddaert, 1783)
Anthracoceros albirostris (Shaw, 1808)
Buceros bicornis Linnaeus, 1758
Anorrhinus tickelli (Blyth, 1855)
Aceros nipalensis (Hodgson, 1829)
Aceros undulatus (Shaw, 1811)
Aceros narcondami (Hume, 1873)
Aceros subruficollis (Blyth, 1843)

Capitonidae

Megalaima virens (Boddaert, 1783)
Megalaima zeylanica (Gmelin, 1788)
Megalaima lineata (Vieillot, 1816)
Megalaima viridis (Boddaert, 1783)
Megalaima flavifrons (Cuvier, 1817)
Megalaima franklinii (Blyth, 1842)
Megalaima asiatica (Latham, 1790)
Megalaima australis (Horsfield, 1821)
Megalaima rubricapillus (Gmelin, 1788)
Megalaima haemacephala (P.L.S. Müller, 1776)

Indicatoridae

Indicator xanthonotus Blyth, 1842

Picidae

Jynx torquilla Linnaeus, 1758
Picumnus innominatus Burton, 1836
Sasia ochracea Hodgson, 1836
Dendrocopos nanus (Vigors, 1832)
Dendrocopos canicapillus (Blyth, 1845)
Dendrocopos auriceps (Vigors, 1831)
Dendrocopos macei (Vieillot, 1818)
Dendrocopos atratus (Blyth, 1849)
Dendrocopos mahrattensis (Latham, 1801)
Dendrocopos hyperythrus (Vigors, 1831)
Dendrocopos cathpharius (Blyth, 1843)
Dendrocopos darjellensis (Blyth, 1845)
Dendrocopos major (Linnaeus, 1758)
Dendrocopos assimilis (Blyth, 1849)
Dendrocopos himalayensis (Jardine & Selby, 1831)
Picooides tridactylus Linnaeus, 1758
Celeus brachyurus (Vieillot, 1818)
Dryocopus javensis (Horsfield, 1821)
Dryocopus hodgei (Blyth, 1860)
Dryocopus martius (Linnaeus, 1758)
Picus chlorolophus Vieillot, 1818
Picus flavinucha Gould, 1834
Picus vittatus Vieillot, 1818
Picus xanthopygaeus (J.E. Gray & G.R. Gray, 1846)
Picus squamatus Vigors, 1831
Picus canus Gmelin, 1788

Himalayan Golden-backed Woodpecker (824)
 Common Golden-backed Woodpecker (825-826)
 Lesser Golden-backed Woodpecker (818-823)
 Greater Golden-backed Woodpecker (860-863)
 Black-shouldered Woodpecker (858-859)
 Pale-headed Woodpecker (827)
 Bay Woodpecker (857)
 Heart-spotted Woodpecker (856)
 Great Slaty Woodpecker (828-829)

Broadbills

Hodgson's Broadbill (864)
 Long-tailed Broadbill (865)

Pittas

Eared Pitta (N)
 Blue-naped Pitta (866)
 Blue Pitta (871)
 Hooded Pitta (869-870)
 Indian Pitta (867)
 * Mangrove Pitta (868)

Larks

* Singing Bush-Lark (872)
 Red-winged Bush-Lark (875-877)
 * Bengal Bush-Lark (873)
 * Jerdon's Bush-Lark (874)
 Black-crowned Sparrow-Lark (879)
 Ashy-crowned Sparrow-Lark (878)
 Bar-tailed Finch-Lark (881)
 Rufous-tailed Finch-Lark (882-883)
 Desert Finch-Lark (880)
 Greater Hoopoe-Lark (884)
 European Calandra-Lark (EL)
 Eastern Calandra-Lark (892)
 Long-billed Calandra-Lark (893-894)
 * Greater Short-toed Lark (885-886)
 Hume's Short-toed Lark (887-888)
 * Lesser Short-toed Lark (888a)
 * Asian Short-toed Lark (888b)
 Indian Short-toed Lark (889-891)
 Common Crested Lark (898-900)
 Malabar Crested Lark (901)
 Sykes's Crested Lark (902)
 Eurasian Skylark (903-903a)
 Eastern Skylark (904-909)
 Horned Lark (895-897)

Swallows & Martins

* Sand Martin (911)
 * Pale Martin (910)
 Plain Martin (912)
 Eurasian Crag-Martin (913)
 Pale Crag-Martin (915)
 Dusky Crag-Martin (914)
 Common Swallow (916-918)
 House Swallow (919-920)
 Wire-tailed Swallow (921)
 Red-rumped Swallow (923-928)
 Striated Swallow (929)
 Streak-throated Swallow (922)

Dinopium shorii (Vigors, 1832)
Dinopium javanense (Ljungh, 1797)
Dinopium benghalense (Linnaeus, 1758)
Chrysocolaptes lucidus (Scopoli, 1786)
Chrysocolaptes festivus (Boddaert, 1783)
Gecinulus grantia (Horsfield, 1840)
Blythipicus pyrrhotis (Hodgson, 1837)
Hemicircus canente (Lesson, 1830)
Mulleripicus pulverulentus (Temminck, 1826)

Eurylaimidae

Serilophus lunatus (Gould, 1834)
Psarisomus dalhousiae (Jameson, 1835)

Pittidae

Pitta phayrei (Blyth, 1863)
Pitta nipalensis (Hodgson, 1837)
Pitta cyanea Blyth, 1843
Pitta sordida (P.L.S. Muller, 1776)
Pitta brachyura (Linnaeus, 1766)
Pitta megarhyncha Schlegel, 1863

Alaudidae

Mirafra cantillans Blyth, 1845
Mirafra erythroptera Blyth, 1845
Mirafra assamica Horsfield, 1840
Mirafra affinis Blyth, 1845
Eremopterix nigriceps (Gould, 1839)
Eremopterix grisea (Scopoli, 1786)
Ammomanes cincturus (Gould, 1839)
Ammomanes phoenicurus (Franklin, 1831)
Ammomanes deserti (Lichtenstein, 1823)
Alaemon alaudipes (Desfontaines, 1789)
Melanocorypha calandra (Linnaeus, 1766)
Melanocorypha bimaculata (Ménétrières, 1832)
Melanocorypha maxima Blyth, 1867
Calandrella brachydactyla (Leisler, 1814)
Calandrella acutirostris Hume, 1872
Calandrella rufescens (Vieillot, 1820)
Calandrella cheleensis (Swinhoe, 1871)
Calandrella raytal (Blyth, 1845)
Galerida cristata (Linnaeus, 1758)
Galerida malabarica (Scopoli, 1786)
Galerida deva (Sykes, 1832)
Alauda arvensis Linnaeus, 1758
Alauda gulgula Franklin, 1831
Eremophila alpestris (Linnaeus, 1758)

Hirundinidae

Riparia riparia (Linnaeus, 1758)
Riparia diluta (Sharpe & Wyatt, 1893)
Riparia paludicola (Vieillot, 1817)
Hirundo rupestris Scopoli, 1769
Hirundo obsoleta (Cabanis, 1850)
Hirundo concolor Sykes, 1833
Hirundo rustica Linnaeus, 1758
Hirundo tahitica Gmelin, 1789
Hirundo smithii Leach, 1818
Hirundo daurica Linnaeus, 1771
Hirundo striolata (Schlegel, 1844)
Hirundo fluvicola Blyth, 1855

- * Northern House-Martin (930)
- * Asian House-Martin (931)
- Nepal House-Martin (932)

Wagtails & Pipits

- Forest Wagtail (1874)
- White Wagtail (1885-1890)
- Large Pied Wagtail (1891)
- Citrine Wagtail (1881-1883)
- Yellow Wagtail (1875-1880)
- Grey Wagtail (1884)
- * Richard's Pipit (1857)
- * Paddyfield Pipit (1858-1860)
- Tawny Pipit (1861-1862)
- Blyth's Pipit (1863)
- Brown Rock Pipit (1866-1869)
- Eurasian Tree Pipit (1854-1855)
- Oriental Tree Pipit (1852-1853)
- Meadow Pipit (1856)
- Red-throated Pipit (1864)
- Rosy Pipit (1865)
- * Water Pipit (1871)
- * Buff-bellied Pipit (1872)
- Upland Pipit (1873)
- Nilgiri Pipit (1870)

Cuckoo-Shrikes, Flycatcher-Shrikes, Trillers, Minivets, Woodshrikes

- * Large Cuckoo-Shrike (1072-1075)
- Bar-bellied Cuckoo-Shrike (1076)
- Black-winged Cuckoo-Shrike (1077)
- Black-headed Cuckoo-Shrike (1078-1079)
- Pied Triller (1079a)
- Rosy Minivet (1089)
- Swinhoe's Minivet (EL)
- Ashy Minivet (1089a)
- Small Minivet (1090-1095)
- White-bellied Minivet (1096)
- Grey-chinned Minivet (1088)
- Long-tailed Minivet (1085-1087)
- Short-billed Minivet (1084)
- Scarlet Minivet (1080-1083)
- Pied Flycatcher-Shrike (1064-1066)
- Large Woodshrike (1067-1068)
- Common Woodshrike (1069-1071)

Bulbuls & Finchbills

- Crested Finchbill (1111)
- Striated Bulbul (1133-1134)
- Grey-headed Bulbul (1114)
- Black-headed Bulbul (1112-1113)
- Black-crested Bulbul (1115-1117)
- Red-whiskered Bulbul (1118-1122)
- * White-eared Bulbul (1123-1124)
- * Himalayan Bulbul (1125)
- Red-vented Bulbul (1126-1132)
- Yellow-throated Bulbul (1135)
- Yellow-eared Bulbul (1136)
- Blyth's Bulbul (1137)
- White-browed Bulbul (1138-1139)
- White-throated Bulbul (1140)

- Delichon urbica* (Linnaeus, 1758)
- Delichon dasypus* (Bonaparte, 1850)
- Delichon nipalensis* Horsfield & Moore, 1854

Motacillidae

- Dendronanthus indicus* (Gmelin, 1789)
- Motacilla alba* Linnaeus, 1758
- Motacilla maderaspatensis* Gmelin, 1789
- Motacilla citreola* Pallas, 1776
- Motacilla flava* Linnaeus, 1758
- Motacilla cinerea* Tunstall, 1771
- Anthus richardi* Vieillot, 1818
- Anthus rufulus* Vieillot, 1818
- Anthus campestris* (Linnaeus, 1758)
- Anthus godlewskii* (Taczanowski, 1876)
- Anthus similis* Jerdon, 1840
- Anthus trivialis* (Linnaeus, 1758)
- Anthus hodgsoni* Richmond, 1907
- Anthus pratensis* (Linnaeus, 1758)
- Anthus cervinus* (Pallas, 1811)
- Anthus roseatus* Blyth, 1847
- Anthus spinoletta* (Linnaeus, 1758)
- Anthus rubescens* (Tunstall, 1771)
- Anthus sylvanus* (Blyth, 1845)
- Anthus nilghiriensis* Sharpe, 1885

Campephagidae

- Coracina macei* (Lesson, 1830)
- Coracina striata* (Boddaert, 1783)
- Coracina melaschistos* (Hodgson, 1836)
- Coracina melanoptera* (Rüppell, 1839)
- Lalage nigra* (Forster, 1781)
- Pericrocotus roseus* (Vieillot, 1818)
- Pericrocotus cantonensis* Swinhoe, 1861
- Pericrocotus divaricatus* (Raffles, 1822)
- Pericrocotus cinnamomeus* (Linnaeus, 1766)
- Pericrocotus erythropygus* (Jerdon, 1840)
- Pericrocotus solaris* Blyth, 1846
- Pericrocotus ethologus* Bangs & Phillips, 1914
- Pericrocotus brevirostris* (Vigors, 1831)
- Pericrocotus flammeus* (Forster, 1781)
- Hemipus picatus* (Sykes, 1832)
- Tephrodornis gularis* (Raffles, 1822)
- Tephrodornis pondicerianus* (Gmelin, 1789)

Pycnonotidae

- Spizixos canifrons* Blyth, 1845
- Pycnonotus striatus* (Blyth, 1842)
- Pycnonotus priocephalus* (Jerdon, 1839)
- Pycnonotus atriceps* (Temminck, 1822)
- Pycnonotus melanicterus* (Gmelin, 1789)
- Pycnonotus jocosus* (Linnaeus, 1758)
- Pycnonotus leucotis* (Gould, 1836)
- Pycnonotus leucogenys* (Gray, 1835)
- Pycnonotus cafer* (Linnaeus, 1766)
- Pycnonotus xantholaemus* (Jerdon, 1844)
- Pycnonotus penicillatus* Blyth, 1851
- Pycnonotus flavescens* Blyth, 1845
- Pycnonotus luteolus* (Lesson, 1841)
- Alophoixus flaveolus* (Gould, 1836)

Olive Bulbul (1141)
Yellow-browed Bulbul (1143-1145)
Brown-eared Bulbul (1147)
Rufous-bellied Bulbul (1146)
* Black Bulbul (1148-1151)
Nicobar Bulbul (1142)

Ioras, Chloropsis/Leafbird, Fairy-Bluebird

Common Iora (1097-1101)
Marshall's Iora (1102)
Jerdon's Chloropsis (1107-1108)
Gold-fronted Chloropsis (1103-1105)
Orange-bellied Chloropsis (1106)
Asian Fairy-Bluebird (1109, 1110)

Shrikes

* Red-backed Shrike (941)
* Rufous-tailed Shrike (942-943)
Brown Shrike (949-950a)
Burmese Shrike (938)
Bay-backed Shrike (939-940)
Rufous-backed Shrike (946-948)
Grey-backed Shrike (944-945)
Lesser Grey Shrike (937)
* Great Grey Shrike (936)
* Southern Grey Shrike (933-935)
Woodchat Shrike (951)

Waxwings & Hypocolius

Bohemian Waxwing (1062)
Hypocolius (1063)

Dippers

White-throated Dipper (1772-1774)
Brown Dipper (1775-1776)

Wrens

Winter Wren (1769-1771)

Accentors

Alpine Accentor (1777-1779)
Altai Accentor (1780)
Robin Accentor (1781)
Rufous-breasted Accentor (1782-1783)
Siberian Accentor (1787a) (EL)
* Radde's Accentor (1785a)
* Brown Accentor (1784-1785)
Black-throated Accentor (1786-1787)
Maroon-backed Accentor (1788)

Thrushes, Shortwings, Robins, Forktails, Wheaters

Rufous-tailed Rock-Thrush (1722)
Blue-headed Rock-Thrush (1723)
Chestnut-bellied Rock-Thrush (1724)
Blue Rock-Thrush (1725-1726)
Ceylon Whistling-Thrush (1727)
Malabar Whistling-Thrush (1728)
Blue Whistling-Thrush (1729-1730)
Pied Thrush (1731)
Orange-headed Thrush (1733-1736)

Iole virescens Blyth, 1845
Iole indica (Jerdon, 1839)
Hemixos flavala Blyth, 1845
Hypsipetes mcclllandii Horsfield, 1840
Hypsipetes leucocephalus (P.L.S. Muller, 1776)
Hypsipetes nicobariensis Moore, 1854

Irenidae

Aegithina tiphia (Linnaeus, 1758)
Aegithina nigrolutea (Marshall, 1876)
Chloropsis cochinchinensis (Gmelin, 1788)
Chloropsis aurifrons (Temminck, 1829)
Chloropsis hardwickii Jardine & Selby, 1830
Irena puella (Latham, 1790)

Laniidae

Lanius collurio Linnaeus, 1758
Lanius isabellinus Hemprich & Ehrenberg, 1833
Lanius cristatus Linnaeus, 1758
Lanius colluriooides Lesson, 1832
Lanius vittatus Valenciennes, 1826
Lanius schach Linnaeus, 1758
Lanius tephronotus (Vigors, 1831)
Lanius minor Gmelin, 1788
Lanius excubitor Linnaeus, 1758
Lanius meridionalis Temminck, 1820
Lanius senator Linnaeus, 1758

Bombycillidae

Bombycilla garrulus (Linnaeus, 1758)
Hypocolius ampelinus Bonaparte, 1850

Cinclidae

Cinclus cinclus (Linnaeus, 1758)
Cinclus pallasii Temminck, 1820

Troglodytidae

Troglodytes troglodytes (Linnaeus, 1758)

Prunellidae

Prunella collaris (Scopoli, 1769)
Prunella himalayana (Blyth, 1842)
Prunella rubeculoides (Moore, 1854)
Prunella strophiate (Blyth, 1843)
Prunella montanella (Pallas, 1776)
Prunella ocularis (Radde, 1884)
Prunella fulvescens (Severtzov, 1873)
Prunella atrogularis (Brandt, 1844)
Prunella immaculata (Hodgson, 1845)

Turdinae

Monticola saxatilis (Linnaeus, 1766)
Monticola cinclorhynchus (Vigors, 1832)
Monticola rufiventris (Jardine & Selby, 1833)
Monticola solitarius (Linnaeus, 1758)
Myiophonus blighi (Holdsworth, 1872)
Myiophonus horsfieldii (Vigors, 1831)
Myiophonus caeruleus (Scopoli, 1786)
Zoothera wardii (Blyth, 1842)
Zoothera citrina (Latham, 1790)

- Siberian Thrush (1732-1732a)
 Spot-winged Thrush (1737)
 Plain-backed Thrush (1738-1739)
 Long-tailed Thrush (1740)
 Scaly Thrush (1741-1744)
 Greater Long-billed Thrush (1745)
 Lesser Long-billed Thrush (1746)
 Tickell's Thrush (1748)
 Black-breasted Thrush (1747)
 White-collared Blackbird (1749)
 Grey-winged Blackbird (1750)
 Eurasian Blackbird (1751-1757)
 Chestnut Thrush (1758-1759)
 Kessler's Thrush (1760)
 Fea's Thrush (1761)
 Eyebrowed Thrush (1762)
 Dark-throated Thrush (1763-1764)
 Dusky Thrush (1765)
 Fieldfare (1766)
 Redwing (1767) (EL)
 Song Thrush (N)
 Mistle Thrush (1768)
 Gould's Shortwing (1635)
 Rusty-bellied Shortwing (1636)
 White-bellied Shortwing (1637-1638)
 Lesser Shortwing (1639)
 White-browed Shortwing (1640)
 Common Nightingale (1642)
 Siberian Rubythroat (1643)
 Himalayan Rubythroat (1647-1649)
 Bluethroat (1644-1646a)
 Firethroat (1652)
 Indian Blue Robin (1650, 1651)
 Siberian Blue Robin (1653)
 Orange-flanked Bush-Robin (1654-1656)
 Golden Bush-Robin (1657-1658)
 White-browed Bush-Robin (1659)
 Rufous-breasted Bush-Robin (1660)
 Rufous-tailed Scrub-Robin (1641)
 Oriental Magpie-Robin (1661-1664)
 White-rumped Shama (1665-1668)
 Indian Robin (1717-1721)
 Eversmann's Redstart (1669)
 Blue-capped Redstart (1670)
 Black Redstart (1671-1672)
 Common Redstart (1673)
 Hodgson's Redstart (1674)
 White-throated Redstart (1676)
 Daurian Redstart (1677)
 Guldenstadt's Redstart (1678)
 Blue-fronted Redstart (1675)
 White-capped Redstart (1716)
 Plumbeous Redstart (1679)
 White-bellied Redstart (1680)
 White-tailed Robin (1681)
 Blue-fronted Robin (1682)
 Grandala (1683)
 Little Forktail (1684)
 Black-backed Forktail (1685)
 Slaty-backed Forktail (1686)
 Leschenault's Forktail (1687)
Zoothera sibirica (Pallas, 1776)
Zoothera spiloptera (Blyth, 1847)
Zoothera mollissima (Blyth, 1842)
Zoothera dixonii (Seebohm, 1881)
Zoothera dauma (Latham, 1790)
Zoothera monticola Vigors, 1832
Zoothera marginata Blyth, 1847
Turdus unicolor Tickell, 1833
Turdus dissimilis Blyth, 1847
Turdus albocinctus Royle, 1840
Turdus boulboul (Latham, 1790)
Turdus merula Linnaeus, 1758
Turdus rubrocanus Hodgson, 1846
Turdus kessleri Przevalski, 1876
Turdus feae (Salvadori, 1887)
Turdus obscurus Gmelin, 1789
Turdus ruficollis Pallas, 1776
Turdus naumanni Temminck, 1820
Turdus pilaris Linnaeus, 1758
Turdus iliacus Linnaeus, 1766
Turdus philomelos Brehm, 1831
Turdus viscivorus Linnaeus, 1758
Brachypteryx stellata Gould, 1868
Brachypteryx hyperythra Jerdon & Blyth, 1861
Brachypteryx major (Jerdon, 1844)
Brachypteryx leucophrys (Temminck, 1828)
Brachypteryx montana Horsfield, 1821
Luscinia megarhynchos (Brehm, 1831)
Luscinia calliope (Pallas, 1776)
Luscinia pectoralis (Gould, 1837)
Luscinia svecica (Linnaeus, 1758)
Luscinia pectardens (David, 1877)
Luscinia brunnea (Hodgson, 1837)
Luscinia cyane (Pallas, 1776)
Tarsiger cyanurus (Pallas, 1773)
Tarsiger chrysaeus (Hodgson, 1845)
Tarsiger indicus (Vieillot, 1817)
Tarsiger hyperythrus (Blyth, 1847)
Cercotrichas galactotes (Temminck, 1820)
Copsychus saularis (Linnaeus, 1758)
Copsychus malabaricus (Scopoli, 1786)
Saxicoloides fulicata (Linnaeus, 1776)
Phoenicurus erythronotus (Eversmann, 1841)
Phoenicurus caeruleocephalus (Vigors, 1831)
Phoenicurus ochruros (Gmelin, 1774)
Phoenicurus phoenicurus (Linnaeus, 1758)
Phoenicurus hodgsoni (Moore, 1854)
Phoenicurus schisticeps (Gray, 1846)
Phoenicurus auroreus (Pallas, 1776)
Phoenicurus erythrogaster (Guldenstadt, 1775)
Phoenicurus frontalis (Vigors, 1832)
Chaimarrornis leucocephalus (Vigors, 1831)
Rhyacornis fuliginosus (Vigors, 1831)
Hodgsonius phaenicuroides (Gray, 1846)
Myiomela leucura (Hodgson, 1845)
Cinclidium frontale Blyth, 1842
Grandala coelicolor Hodgson, 1843
Enicurus scouleri Vigors, 1832
Enicurus immaculatus (Hodgson, 1836)
Enicurus schistaceus (Hodgson, 1836)
Enicurus leschenaulti (Vieillot, 1818)

Spotted Forktail (1688-1689)
 Purple Cochoa (1690)
 Green Cochoa (1691)
 Stoliczka's Bushchat (1693)
 Hodgson's Bushchat (1694)
 Common Stonechat (1695-1698)
 White-tailed Stonechat (1699)
 Pied Bushchat (1700-1703)
 Jerdon's Bushchat (1704)
 Grey Bushchat (1705)
 Hooded Wheatear (1713)
 Hume's Wheatear (1714)
 Northern Wheatear (1708)
 Finsch's Wheatear (1711)
 Variable Wheatear (1712)
 Pied Wheatear (1715)
 Rufous-tailed Wheatear (1707)
 Desert Wheatear (1709-1710)
 Isabelline Wheatear (1706)
 Indian Chat (1692)

Enicurus maculatus Vigors, 1831
Cochoa purpurea Hodgson, 1836
Cochoa viridis Hodgson, 1836
Saxicola macrorhyncha (Stoliczka, 1872)
Saxicola insignis Gray, 1846
Saxicola torquata (Linnaeus, 1766)
Saxicola leucura (Blyth, 1847)
Saxicola caprata (Linnaeus, 1766)
Saxicola jerdoni (Blyth, 1867)
Saxicola ferrea Gray, 1846
Oenanthe monacha (Temminck, 1825)
Oenanthe alboniger (Hume, 1872)
Oenanthe oenanthe (Linnaeus, 1758)
Oenanthe finschii (Heuglin, 1869)
Oenanthe picata (Blyth, 1847)
Oenanthe pleschanka (Lepechin, 1770)
Oenanthe xanthopyrmyna (Hemprich & Ehrenberg, 1833)
Oenanthe deserti (Temminck, 1825)
Oenanthe isabellina (Temminck, 1829)
Cercomela fusca (Blyth, 1851)

Babblers, Laughingthrushes, Babaxes, Barwings, Yuhinas Timaliinae

Ashy-headed Laughingthrush (1272)
 White-throated Laughingthrush (1273-1274)
 White-crested Laughingthrush (1283-1284)
 Lesser Necklaced Laughingthrush (1275-1276)
 Greater Necklaced Laughingthrush (1277-1278)
 Striated Laughingthrush (1279-1282)
 Rufous-necked Laughingthrush (1303)
 Chestnut-backed Laughingthrush (1285)
 Yellow-throated Laughingthrush (1286)
 * Wynaad Laughingthrush (1287)
 * Rufous-vented Laughingthrush (1288)
 Ashy Laughingthrush (1291)
 Rufous-chinned Laughingthrush (1292-1296)
 * Giant Laughingthrush (1297) (EL)
 * Spotted Laughingthrush (1298-1299)
 Grey-sided Laughingthrush (1300-1302)
 Spot-breasted Laughingthrush (1304-1305)
 White-browed Laughingthrush (1306)
 Nilgiri Laughingthrush (1307, 1308)
 Grey-breasted Laughingthrush (1309-1311)
 Streaked Laughingthrush (1312-1316)
 Striped Laughingthrush (1317)
 Brown-capped Laughingthrush (1318)
 Blue-winged Laughingthrush (1319)
 Scaly Laughingthrush (1320)
 Elliot's Laughingthrush (N)
 Variegated Laughingthrush (1289-1290)
 Prince Henri's Laughingthrush (1321)
 Black-faced Laughingthrush (1322-1323)
 Red-headed Laughingthrush (1324-1330)
 Red-faced Liocichla (1331-1332)
 Abbott's Babbler (1167)
 Buff-breasted Babbler (1166)
 Spot-throated Babbler (1164-1165)
 Marsh Babbler (1160)
 Spotted Babbler (1152-1159)
 Brown-capped Babbler (1161-1163)
 Large Scimitar-Babbler (1185)
 * Spot-breasted Scimitar-Babbler (1184)

Garrulax cinereifrons Blyth, 1851
Garrulax albogularis (Gould, 1836)
Garrulax leucolophus (Hardwicke, 1815)
Garrulax monileger (Hodgson, 1836)
Garrulax pectoralis (Gould, 1836)
Garrulax striatus (Vigors, 1831)
Garrulax ruficollis (Jardine & Selby, 1838)
Garrulax nuchalis Godwin-Austen, 1876
Garrulax galbanus Godwin-Austen, 1874
Garrulax delesserti (Jerdon, 1839)
Garrulax gularis (McClelland, 1840)
Garrulax cineraceus (Godwin-Austen, 1874)
Garrulax rufogularis (Gould, 1835)
Garrulax maximus (Verreaux, 1870)
Garrulax ocellatus (Vigors, 1831)
Garrulax caerulatus (Hodgson, 1836)
Garrulax merulinus Blyth, 1851
Garrulax sannio Swinhoe, 1867
Garrulax cachinnans (Jerdon, 1839)
Garrulax jerdoni Blyth, 1851
Garrulax lineatus (Vigors, 1831)
Garrulax virgatus (Godwin-Austen, 1874)
Garrulax austeni (Godwin-Austen, 1870)
Garrulax squamatus (Gould, 1835)
Garrulax subunicolor (Blyth, 1843)
Garrulax elliotii (Verreaux, 1870)
Garrulax variegatus (Vigors, 1831)
Garrulax henrici (Oustalet, 1892)
Garrulax affinis Blyth, 1843
Garrulax erythrocephalus (Vigors, 1832)
Liocichla phoenicea (Gould, 1837)
Malacocincla abbotti Blyth, 1845
Pellorneum tickelli (Blyth, 1859)
Pellorneum albiventris (Godwin-Austen, 1877)
Pellorneum palustre Gould, 1872
Pellorneum ruficeps Swainson, 1832
Pellorneum fuscicapillum (Blyth, 1849)
Pomatorhinus hypoleucos (Blyth, 1844)
Pomatorhinus erythrocnemis Gould, 1863

- * Rusty-cheeked Scimitar-Babbler (1181-1183)
 * Indian Scimitar-Babbler (1172-1177)
 * Hodgson's Scimitar-Babbler (1168-1171)
 Rufous-necked Scimitar-Babbler (1178-1180)
 Lloyd's Scimitar-Babbler (1189-1190)
 Coral-billed Scimitar-Babbler (1186-1188)
 Slender-billed Scimitar-Babbler (1191-1192)
 Long-billed Wren-Babbler (1193)
 Streaked Wren-Babbler (1194)
 Eyebrowed Wren-Babbler (1195-1196)
 Greater Scaly-breasted Wren-Babbler (1197-1198)
 Lesser Scaly-breasted Wren-Babbler (1199)
 Nepal Wren-Babbler (N)
 Rufous-throated Wren-Babbler (1200)
 Mishmi Wren-Babbler (1201)
 Bar-winged Wren-Babbler (1205)
 Spotted Wren-Babbler (1206)
 Long-tailed Wren-Babbler (1203-1204)
 Tawny-breasted Wren-Babbler (1202)
 Wedge-billed Wren-Babbler (1207-1208)
 Rufous-fronted Babbler (1209)
 Rufous-capped Babbler (1210)
 Black-chinned Babbler (1211)
 Gold-headed Babbler (1212-1213)
 Grey-throated Babbler (1214-1217)
 Austen's Babbler (1218)
 Rufous-bellied Babbler (1219-1223)
 Black-headed Babbler (1224-1227)
 Yellow-breasted Babbler (1228)
 Red-capped Babbler (1229)
 Yellow-eyed Babbler (1230-1232)
 Jerdon's Babbler (1233-1234)
 Spiny Babbler (1269)
 Common Babbler (1253-1254)
 Striated Babbler (1255-1256)
 Slender-billed Babbler (1257)
 Large Grey Babbler (1258)
 Indian Rufous Babbler (1259-1260)
 Jungle Babbler (1261-1265)
 Ceylon Rufous Babbler (1266)
 White-headed Babbler (1267-1268)
 Chinese Babax (1270)
 Giant Babax (1271) (EL)
 Silver-eared Leiothrix (1333-1334)
 Red-billed Leiothrix (1335-1337)
 Cutia (1339)
 Rufous-bellied Shrike-Babbler (1340)
 Red-winged Shrike Babbler (1341)
 Green Shrike-Babbler (1342-1344)
 Chestnut-throated Shrike-Babbler (1345)
 Chestnut-fronted Shrike-Babbler (1346)
 White-hooded Babbler (1347)
 Rusty-fronted Barwing (1348-1351)
 Hoary-throated Barwing (1352-1353)
 Austen's Barwing (1354-1356)
 Blue-winged Minla (1362)
 Bar-throated Minla (1358-1361)
 Red-tailed Minla (1357)
 Gold-breasted Tit-Babbler (1376-1377)
 Yellow-throated Tit-Babbler (1378)
 Rufous-winged Tit-Babbler (1379)
Pomatorhinus erythrogeus Vigors, 1832
Pomatorhinus horsfieldii Sykes, 1832
Pomatorhinus schisticeps Hodgson, 1836
Pomatorhinus ruficollis Hodgson, 1836
Pomatorhinus ochraceiceps Walden, 1873
Pomatorhinus ferruginosus Blyth, 1845
Xiphirhynchus superciliaris Blyth, 1842
Rimator malacoptilus Blyth, 1847
Napothera brevicaudata (Blyth, 1855)
Napothera epilepidota (Temminck, 1827)
Pnoepyga albiventer (Hodgson, 1837)
Pnoepyga pusilla Hodgson, 1845
Pnoepyga immaculata Martens & Eck, 1991
Spelaornis caudatus (Blyth, 1845)
Spelaornis badeigularis Ripley, 1948
Spelaornis troglodytoides (Verreaux, 1870)
Spelaornis formosus (Walden, 1874)
Spelaornis chocolatinus (Godwin-Austen & Walden, 1875)
Spelaornis longicaudatus (Moore, 1854)
Sphenocichla humei (Mandelli, 1873)
Stachyris rufifrons Hume, 1873
Stachyris ruficeps Blyth, 1847
Stachyris pyrrhops Blyth, 1844
Stachyris chrysaea Blyth, 1844
Stachyris nigriceps Blyth, 1844
Stachyris oglei (Godwin-Austen, 1877)
Dumetia hyperythra (Franklin, 1831)
Rhopocichla atriceps (Jerdon, 1839)
Macronous gularis (Horsfield, 1822)
Timalia pileata Horsfield, 1821
Chrysomma sinense (Gmelin, 1789)
Chrysomma altirostre Jerdon, 1862
Turdoides nipalensis (Hodgson, 1836)
Turdoides caudatus (Dumont, 1823)
Turdoides earlei (Blyth, 1844)
Turdoides longirostris (Moore, 1854)
Turdoides malcolmi (Sykes, 1832)
Turdoides subrufus (Jerdon, 1839)
Turdoides striatus (Dumont, 1823)
Turdoides rufescens (Blyth, 1847)
Turdoides affinis (Jerdon, 1847)
Babax lanceolatus (Verreaux, 1870)
Babax waddelli Dresser, 1905
Leiothrix argentauris (Hodgson, 1838)
Leiothrix lutea (Scopoli, 1786)
Cutia nipalensis Hodgson, 1837
Pteruthius rufiventer Blyth, 1842
Pteruthius flaviscapis (Temminck, 1836)
Pteruthius xanthochlorus Gray, 1846
Pteruthius melanotis Hodgson, 1847
Pteruthius aenobarbus (Temminck, 1836)
Gampsorhynchus rufulus Blyth, 1844
Actinodura egertoni Gould, 1836
Actinodura nipalensis (Hodgson, 1836)
Actinodura waldeni Godwin-Austen, 1874
Minla cyanouroptera (Hodgson, 1838)
Minla strigula (Hodgson, 1838)
Minla ignotincta Hodgson, 1837
Alcippe chrysotis (Blyth, 1845)
Alcippe cinerea (Blyth, 1847)
Alcippe castaneiceps (Hodgson, 1837)

White-browed Tit-Babbler (1380-1383)
 Chinese Tit-Babbler (1385a) (EL)
 * Streak-throated Tit-Babbler (1385)
 * Brown-throated Tit-Babbler (1384)
 Rufous-throated Tit-Babbler (1386-1387)
 * Rusty-capped Tit-Babbler (1388)
 Quaker Tit-Babbler (1389-1391)
 Nepal Tit-Babbler (1392-1394)
 Rufous-backed Sibia (1395)
 Rufous Sibia (1396-1398)
 Grey Sibia (1399)
 Beautiful Sibia (1400)
 Long-tailed Sibia (1401)
 Striated Yuhina (1363-1365)
 White-naped Yuhina (1366)
 Yellow-naped Yuhina (1367-1370)
 Stripe-throated Yuhina (1371-1372)
 Rufous-vented Yuhina (1373)
 Black-chinned Yuhina (1374)
 White-bellied Yuhina (1375)
 Myzornis (1338)

Parrotbills

Bearded Parrotbill (1235)
 Great Parrotbill (1236)
 Brown Parrotbill (1237)
 Grey-headed Parrotbill (1249-1250)
 Black-breasted Parrotbill (1251)
 Spot-breasted Parrotbill (1252)
 Fulvous-fronted Parrotbill (1238-1239)
 Black-throated Parrotbill (1239a-1244)
 Lesser Rufous-headed Parrotbill (1245-1246)
 Greater Rufous-headed Parrotbill (1247-1248)

Goldcrest, Prinias, Tesias, Warblers

Goldcrest (1628-1631)
 Streaked Fantail-Warbler (1498-1500a)
 Golden-headed Fantail-Warbler (1496-1497)
 Streaked Scrub-Warbler (1533)
 Long-tailed Prinia (1531-1532)
 Brown Prinia (1526-1528)
 Black-throated Prinia (1529-1530)
 Hodgson's Prinia (1507)
 Rufous-fronted Prinia (1506)
 Beavan's Prinia (1501)
 Franklin's Prinia (1502-1505)
 Graceful Prinia (1508-1509)
 Jungle Prinia (1519-1523)
 Yellow-bellied Prinia (1524-1525)
 Ashy Prinia (1515-1518)
 * Plain Prinia (1510-1514)
 Chestnut-headed Tesia (1473)
 Slaty-bellied Tesia (1472)
 Grey-bellied Tesia (1471)
 Asian Bush-Warbler (N)
 Blanford's Bush-Warbler (1474-1475)
 Japanese Bush-Warbler (1476)
 Brown-flanked Bush-Warbler (1477-1478)
 Chestnut-crowned Bush-Warbler (1479-1480)
 Aberrant Bush-Warbler (1481-1483)
 Yellow-bellied Bush-Warbler (1484)

Alcippe vinipectus (Hodgson, 1837)
Alcippe striaticollis (Verreaux, 1870)
Alcippe cinereiceps (Verreaux, 1870)
Alcippe ludlowi (Kinnear, 1935)
Alcippe rufogularis (Mandelli, 1873)
Alcippe dubia (Hume, 1874)
Alcippe poioicephala (Jerdon, 1844)
Alcippe nipalensis (Hodgson, 1837)
Heterophasia annectans (Blyth, 1847)
Heterophasia capistrata (Vigors, 1831)
Heterophasia gracilis (McClelland, 1840)
Heterophasia pulchella (Godwin-Austen, 1874)
Heterophasia picaoides (Hodgson, 1839)
Yuhina castaniceps (Moore, 1854)
Yuhina bakeri Rothschild, 1926
Yuhina flavicollis Hodgson, 1836
Yuhina gularis Hodgson, 1836
Yuhina occipitalis Hodgson, 1836
Yuhina nigrimenta Hodgson, 1845
Yuhina zantholeuca (Hodgson, 1844)
Myzornis pyrrhoura Blyth, 1843

Panurinae

Panurus biarmicus (Linnaeus, 1758)
Conostoma oemodium Hodgson, 1841
Paradoxornis unicolor (Hodgson, 1843)
Paradoxornis gularis Gray, 1845
Paradoxornis flavirostris Gould, 1836
Paradoxornis guttaticollis David, 1871
Paradoxornis fulvifrons (Hodgson, 1845)
Paradoxornis nipalensis (Hodgson, 1837)
Paradoxornis atrosuperciliaris (Godwin-Austen, 1877)
Paradoxornis ruficeps Blyth, 1842

Sylviinae

Regulus regulus (Linnaeus, 1758)
Cisticola juncidis (Rafinesque, 1810)
Cisticola exilis (Vigors & Horsfield, 1827)
Scotocerca inquieta (Cretzschmar, 1830)
Prinia burnesii (Blyth, 1844)
Prinia crinigera Hodgson, 1836
Prinia atrogularis (Moore, 1854)
Prinia cinereocapilla (Moore, 1854)
Prinia buchanani Blyth, 1844
Prinia rufescens Blyth, 1847
Prinia hodgsonii Blyth, 1844
Prinia gracilis (Lichtenstein, 1823)
Prinia sylvatica Jerdon, 1840
Prinia flaviventris (Delessert, 1840)
Prinia socialis Sykes, 1832
Prinia inornata Sykes, 1832
Tesia castaneocoronata (Burton, 1836)
Tesia olivea (McClelland, 1840)
Tesia cyaniventer Hodgson, 1837
Urosphena squameiceps (Swinhoe, 1863)
Cettia pallidipes (Blanford, 1872)
Cettia diphone (Kittlitz, 1830)
Cettia fortipes (Horsfield, 1845)
Cettia major (Moore, 1854)
Cettia flavolivacea (Blyth, 1845)
Cettia acanthizoides (Verreaux, 1871)

- Grey-sided Bush-Warbler (1485-1487)
 Cetti's Bush-Warbler (1488)
 Spotted Bush-Warbler (1489-1490)
 Long-billed Bush-Warbler (1491)
 Chinese Bush-Warbler (1492)
 Brown Bush-Warbler (1493)
 Russet Bush-Warbler (N)
 Ceylon Bush-Warbler (1494)
 Streaked Grasshopper-Warbler (1544)
 Pale Grasshopper-Warbler (1545)
 Rusty-rumped Grasshopper-Warbler (1542-1543)
 Moustached Warbler (1495)
 Sedge Warbler (N)
 Black-browed Reed-Warbler (1555)
 Paddyfield Warbler (1557-1558)
 Blunt-winged Warbler (1559-1560)
 Eurasian Reed-Warbler (1555a)
 Blyth's Reed-Warbler (1556)
 Eurasian Great Reed-Warbler (1553)
 Oriental Great Reed-Warbler (1554)
 Large-billed Reed-Warbler (1561)
 Indian Great Reed-Warbler (1550-1552)
 Thick-billed Warbler (1549)
 Booted Warbler (1562-1563)
 Olivaceous Warbler (EL)
 Upcher's Warbler (1564)
 Mountain Tailorbird (1541)
 Common Tailorbird (1535-1539)
 Black-necked Tailorbird (1540)
 Stoliczka's Tit-Warbler (1633-1634)
 Crested Tit-Warbler (1632) (EL)
 * Common Chiffchaff (1574-1575)
 * Mountain Chiffchaff (1576)
 Plain Leaf-Warbler (1577)
 Willow Warbler (1572-1573) (EL)
 Dusky Warbler (1584-1586)
 Smoky Warbler (1582-1583)
 * Tickell's Warbler (1579)
 * Buff-throated Warbler (1580)
 Olivaceous Leaf-Warbler (1581)
 Radde's Warbler (N)
 Yellow-streaked Warbler (EL)
 Orange-barred Leaf-Warbler (1587-1589)
 Chinese Leaf-Warbler (N)
 Grey-faced Leaf-Warbler (1597-1599)
 * Lemon-rumped Warbler (1594-1596)
 Brooks's Leaf-Warbler (1593)
 * Yellow-browed Warbler (1592)
 * Hume's Warbler (1590-1591)
 Arctic Leaf-Warbler (1600)
 Greenish Leaf-Warbler (1602-1605)
 Pale-legged Leaf-Warbler (1605a)
 Large-billed Leaf-Warbler (1601)
 Tytler's Leaf-Warbler (1578)
 * Western Crowned Warbler (1606)
 * Eastern Crowned Warbler (1607)
 Blyth's Leaf-Warbler (1608-1611)
 Black-browed Leaf-Warbler (1612)
 * Gold-spectacled Flycatcher-Warbler (1615)
 * Whistler's Flycatcher-Warbler (1614)
 * Grey-crowned Flycatcher-Warbler (1615a)
- Cettia brunnifrons* (Hodgson, 1845)
Cettia cetti (Temminck, 1820)
Bradypterus thoracicus (Blyth, 1845)
Bradypterus major (Brooks, 1871)
Bradypterus tacsanowskii (Swinhoe, 1871)
Bradypterus luteoventris (Hodgson, 1845)
Bradypterus mandelli (Brooks, 1875)
Bradypterus palliseri (Blyth, 1851)
Locustella lanceolata (Temminck, 1840)
Locustella naevia (Boddaert, 1783)
Locustella certhiola (Pallas, 1811)
Acrocephalus melanopogon (Temminck, 1823)
Acrocephalus schoenobaenus (Linnaeus, 1758)
Acrocephalus bistrigiceps Swinhoe, 1860
Acrocephalus agricola (Jerdon, 1845)
Acrocephalus concinens (Swinhoe, 1870)
Acrocephalus scirpaceus (Hermann, 1804)
Acrocephalus dumetorum Blyth, 1849
Acrocephalus arundinaceus (Linnaeus, 1758)
Acrocephalus orientalis (Temminck & Schlegel, 1847)
Acrocephalus orinus Oberholser, 1905
Acrocephalus stentoreus (Hemprich & Ehrenberg, 1833)
Acrocephalus aedon (Pallas, 1776)
Hippolais caligata (Lichtenstein, 1823)
Hippolais pallida (Hemprich & Ehrenberg, 1833)
Hippolais languida (Hemprich & Ehrenberg, 1833)
Orthotomus cuculatus Temminck, 1836
Orthotomus sutorius (Pennant, 1769)
Orthotomus atrogularis Temminck, 1836
Leptopoeile sophiae Severtzov, 1873
Leptopoeile elegans Przevalski, 1887
Phylloscopus collybita (Vieillot, 1817)
Phylloscopus sindianus Brooks, 1879
Phylloscopus neglectus Hume, 1870
Phylloscopus trochilus (Linnaeus, 1758)
Phylloscopus fuscatus (Blyth, 1842)
Phylloscopus fuligiventer (Hodgson, 1845)
Phylloscopus affinis (Tickell, 1833)
Phylloscopus subaffinis Ogilvie-Grant, 1900
Phylloscopus griseolus Blyth, 1847
Phylloscopus schwarzi (Radde, 1863)
Phylloscopus armandii (Milne-Edwards, 1865)
Phylloscopus pulcher Blyth, 1845
Phylloscopus sichuanensis Olson, Alström & Colston, 1992
Phylloscopus maculipennis (Blyth, 1867)
Phylloscopus chloronotus (G.R. Gray & J.E. Gray, 1846)
Phylloscopus subviridis (Brooks, 1872)
Phylloscopus inornatus (Blyth, 1842)
Phylloscopus humei (Brooks, 1878)
Phylloscopus borealis (Blasius, 1858)
Phylloscopus trochiloides (Sundevall, 1837)
Phylloscopus tenellipes Swinhoe, 1860
Phylloscopus magnirostris Blyth, 1843
Phylloscopus tytleri Brooks, 1872
Phylloscopus occipitalis (Blyth, 1845)
Phylloscopus coronatus (Temminck & Schlegel, 1847)
Phylloscopus reguloides (Blyth, 1842)
Phylloscopus cantator (Tickell, 1833)
Seicercus burkii (Burton, 1836)
Seicercus whistleri Ticehurst, 1925
Seicercus tephrocephalus (Anderson, 1871)

Grey-headed Flycatcher-Warbler (1616-1619)
 White-spectacled Flycatcher-Warbler (1613)
 Grey-cheeked Flycatcher-Warbler (1620)
 Chestnut-crowned Flycatcher-Warbler (1621)
 Broad-billed Flycatcher-Warbler (1627)
 Rufous-faced Flycatcher-Warbler (1626)
 Black-faced Flycatcher-Warbler (1624-1625)
 Yellow-bellied Flycatcher-Warbler (1622-1623)
 Striated Marsh-Warbler (1548)
 Bristled Grass-Warbler (1547)
 Rufous-rumped Grass-Warbler (1534)
 Broad-tailed Grass-Warbler (1546)
 Garden Warbler (N)
 Greater Whitethroat (1566)
 * Common Lesser Whitethroat (1567-1568)
 * Hume's Lesser Whitethroat (1570)
 * Desert Lesser Whitethroat (1569)
 Desert Warbler (1571)
 Barred Warbler (1564a)
 Orphee Warbler (1565)
 Menetries's Warbler (1571a)

Flycatchers

Brown-chested Jungle-Flycatcher (1402)
 Spotted Flycatcher (1403, 1404)
 Sooty Flycatcher (1405-1406)
 Asian Brown Flycatcher (1407)
 Rusty-tailed Flycatcher (1409)
 Brown-breasted Flycatcher (1408)
 Ferruginous Flycatcher (1410)
 Yellow-rumped Flycatcher (N)
 Slaty-backed Flycatcher (1418)
 Orange-gorgeted Flycatcher (1414)
 Red-throated Flycatcher (1411-1412)
 Kashmir Flycatcher (1413)
 White-gorgeted Flycatcher (1415-1416)
 Rufous-breasted Blue Flycatcher (1417)
 Little Pied Flycatcher (1419-1420)
 Ultramarine Flycatcher (1421-1422)
 Slaty-blue Flycatcher (1423-1425)
 Sapphire Flycatcher (1426)
 Black-and-Orange Flycatcher (1427)
 Verditer Flycatcher (1445)
 Dusky-blue Flycatcher (1444)
 Nilgiri Flycatcher (1446)
 Large Niltava (1428)
 Small Niltava (1429-1430)
 Rufous-bellied Niltava (1431-1432)
 Vivid Niltava (1433)
 White-tailed Blue-Flycatcher (1434)
 White-bellied Blue-Flycatcher (1435)
 Brooks's Flycatcher (1436-1438)
 Pale Blue-Flycatcher (1439)
 Blue-throated Flycatcher (1440)
 Large-billed Blue-Flycatcher (1441)
 Tickell's Blue-Flycatcher (1442-1443)
 Pygmy Blue-Flycatcher (1447)
 Grey-headed Flycatcher (1448-1449)

Monarch-Flycatchers & Paradise-Flycatchers

Asian Paradise-Flycatcher (1460-1464)
 Black-naped Monarch-Flycatcher (1465-1469)

Seicercus xanthoschistos (G.R. Gray & J.E. Gray, 1846)
Seicercus affinis (Moore, 1854)
Seicercus poliogenys (Blyth, 1847)
Seicercus castaniceps (Blyth, 1845)
Tickellia hodgsoni (Moore, 1854)
Abroscopus albogularis (Moore, 1854)
Abroscopus schisticeps (G.E. Gray & J.R. Gray, 1846)
Abroscopus superciliaris (Blyth, 1859)
Megalurus palustris Horsfield, 1821
Chaetornis striatus (Jerdon, 1841)
Graminicola bengalensis Jerdon, 1863
Schoenicola platyura (Jerdon, 1844)
Sylvia borin (Boddaert, 1783)
Sylvia communis (Latham, 1787)
Sylvia curruca (Linnaeus, 1758)
Sylvia althaea Hume, 1878
Sylvia minula Hume, 1873
Sylvia nana (Hemprich & Ehrenberg, 1833)
Sylvia nisoria (Bechstein, 1795)
Sylvia hortensis (Gmelin, 1789)
Sylvia mystacea Ménétriers, 1832

Muscicapinae

Rhinomyias brunneata (Slater, 1897)
Muscicapa striata (Pallas, 1764)
Muscicapa sibirica Gmelin, 1789
Muscicapa dauurica Pallas, 1811
Muscicapa ruficauda Swainson, 1838
Muscicapa muttui (Layard, 1854)
Muscicapa ferruginea (Hodgson, 1845)
Ficedula zanthopygia (Hay, 1845)
Ficedula hodgsonii (Verreaux, 1871)
Ficedula strophata (Hodgson, 1837)
Ficedula parva (Bechstein, 1792)
Ficedula subrubra (Hartert & Steinbacher, 1934)
Ficedula monileger (Hodgson, 1845)
Ficedula hyperythra (Blyth, 1842)
Ficedula westermanni (Sharpe, 1888)
Ficedula superciliaris (Jerdon, 1840)
Ficedula tricolor (Hodgson, 1845)
Ficedula sapphira (Blyth, 1843)
Ficedula nigrorufa (Jerdon, 1839)
Eumyias thalassina (Swainson, 1838)
Eumyias sordida (Walden, 1870)
Eumyias albicaudata (Jerdon, 1840)
Niltava grandis (Blyth, 1842)
Niltava macgrigoriae (Burton, 1836)
Niltava sundara (Hodgson, 1837)
Niltava vivida (Swinhoe, 1864)
Cyornis concretus (Muller, 1835)
Cyornis pallipes (Jerdon, 1840)
Cyornis poliogenys Brooks, 1879
Cyornis unicolor Blyth, 1843
Cyornis rubeculoides (Vigors, 1831)
Cyornis banyumas (Horsfield, 1821)
Cyornis tickelliae Blyth, 1843
Muscicapella hodgsoni (Moore, 1854)
Culicicapa ceylonensis (Swainson, 1820)

Monarchinae

Terpsiphone paradisi (Linnaeus, 1758)
Hypothymis azurea (Boddaert, 1783)

Fantail-Flycatchers

- Yellow-bellied Fantail-Flycatcher (1450)
- White-throated Fantail-Flycatcher (1454-1459)
- White-browed Fantail-Flycatcher (1451-1453)

Whistlers

- Mangrove Whistler (1470)

Long-tailed Tits

- White-cheeked Tit (1821)
- Red-headed Tit (1818-1820)
- White-throated Tit (1822)
- Rufous-fronted Tit (1823)

Penduline-Tits

- Eurasian Penduline-Tit (1817)
- Fire-capped Tit (1815-1816)

Tits

- * Marsh Tit (1801) (EL)
- Simla Crested Tit (1804)
- Rufous-bellied Crested Tit (1805-1806a)
- Spot-winged Crested Tit (1802)
- Coal Tit (1803)
- Brown Crested Tit (1807-1808)
- Great Tit (1790-1797)
- Green-backed Tit (1799)
- Pied Tit (1798)
- Black-lore Yellow Tit (1809-1811)
- Black-spotted Yellow Tit (1812-1812a)
- * Azure Tit (1800a)
- * Yellow-breasted Tit (1800)
- Yellow-browed Tit (1813-1814)
- Sultan Tit (1789)

Nuthatches, Wallcreeper

- * Eurasian Nuthatch (1825) (EL)
- * Chestnut-vented Nuthatch (1826)
- * Kashmir Nuthatch (1824)
- Chestnut-bellied Nuthatch (1827-1831)
- White-tailed Nuthatch (1834-1835)
- White-cheeked Nuthatch (1832-1833)
- Eastern Rock Nuthatch (1836)
- Velvet-fronted Nuthatch (1838)
- Beautiful Nuthatch (1837)
- Wallcreeper (1839)

Tree-Creepers, Creepers

- Eurasian Tree-Creeper (1842-1844)
- Bar-tailed Tree-Creeper (1845-1848)
- Rusty-flanked Tree-Creeper (1851)
- Brown-throated Tree-Creeper (1849-1850)
- Spotted Creeper (1840-1841)

Flowerpeckers

- Thick-billed Flowerpecker (1892-1894)
- Yellow-vented Flowerpecker (1895)
- Yellow-bellied Flowerpecker (1896)
- Legge's Flowerpecker (1897)

Rhipidurinae

- Rhipidura hypoxantha* Blyth, 1843
- Rhipidura albicollis* (Vieillot, 1818)
- Rhipidura aureola* Lesson, 1830

Pachycephalinae

- Pachycephala grisola* (Blyth, 1843)

Aegithalidae

- Aegithalos leucogenys* (Moo33re, 1854)
- Aegithalos concinnus* (Gould, 1855)
- Aegithalos niveogularis* (Gould, 1855)
- Aegithalos iouschistos* (Blyth, 1844)

Remizidae

- Remiz pendulinus* (Linnaeus, 1758)
- Cephalopyrus flammiceps* (Burton, 1836)

Paridae

- Parus palustris* Linnaeus, 1758
- Parus rufonuchalis* Blyth, 1849
- Parus rubidiventris* Blyth, 1847
- Parus melanolophus* Vigors, 1831
- Parus ater* Linnaeus, 1758
- Parus dichrous* Blyth, 1844
- Parus major* Linnaeus, 1758
- Parus monticolus* Vigors, 1831
- Parus nuchalis* Jerdon, 1844
- Parus xanthogenys* Vigors, 1831
- Parus spilonotus* Bonaparte, 1850
- Parus cyanus* Pallas, 1770
- Parus flavipectus* Severtzov, 1873
- Sylviparus modestus* Burton, 1836
- Melanochlora sultanea* (Hodgson, 1837)

Sittidae

- Sitta europaea* Linnaeus, 1758
- Sitta nagaensis* Godwin-Austen, 1874
- Sitta cashmirensis* Brooks, 1871
- Sitta castanea* Lesson, 1830
- Sitta himalayensis* Jardine & Selby, 1835
- Sitta leucopsis* Gould, 1850
- Sitta tephronota* Sharpe, 1872
- Sitta frontalis* Swainson, 1820
- Sitta formosa* Blyth, 1843
- Tichodroma muraria* (Linnaeus, 1766)

Certhiidae

- Certhia familiaris* Linnaeus, 1758
- Certhia himalayana* Vigors, 1832
- Certhia nipalensis* Blyth, 1845
- Certhia discolor* Blyth, 1845
- Salpornis spilonotus* (Franklin, 1831)

Dicaeidae

- Dicaeum agile* (Tickell, 1833)
- Dicaeum chrysorrheum* Temminck, 1829
- Dicaeum melanoxanthum* (Blyth, 1843)
- Dicaeum vincens* (Sclater, 1872)

Orange-bellied Flowerpecker (1898)
Tickell's Flowerpecker (1899-1900)
Plain Flowerpecker (1901-1903)
Fire-breasted Flowerpecker (1905)
Scarlet-backed Flowerpecker (1904)

Sunbirds & Spiderhunters

Ruby-cheeked Sunbird (1906)
Purple-rumped Sunbird (1907-1908)
Small Sunbird (1909)
Van Hasselt's Sunbird (1910)
Olive-backed Sunbird (1913-1915)
Purple Sunbird (1916-1918)
Loten's Sunbird (1911-1912)
Mrs. Gould's Sunbird (1919-1921)
Green-tailed Sunbird (1922-1924)
Black-throated Sunbird (1925-1926)
Crimson Sunbird (1927-1929a)
Fire-tailed Sunbird (1930)
Little Spiderhunter (1931)
Streaked Spiderhunter (1932)

White-eyes

Ceylon White-eye (1937)
Oriental White-eye (1933-1936)

Buntings

Crested Bunting (2060)
Yellowhammer (N)
Pine Bunting (2042)
* Rock Bunting (2051-2052)
* Godlewski's Bunting (2053-2054)
Grey-necked Bunting (2050)
Ortolan Bunting (2049)
White-capped Bunting (2048)
Striolated Bunting (2057)
Grey-headed Bunting (2055-2055a)
Little Bunting (2056)
Yellow-breasted Bunting (2046)
Chestnut Bunting (2045)
Black-headed Bunting (2043)
Red-headed Bunting (2044)
Black-faced Bunting (2047)
Reed Bunting (2058-2059)
Pallas's Bunting (N)
Rustic Bunting (N)
Corn Bunting (2041)

Finches

Chaffinch (1979)
Brambling (1980)
Fire-fronted Serin (1998)
* Yellow-breasted Greenfinch (1990, 1992)
* Black-headed Greenfinch (1991)
Eurasian Siskin (N)
Tibetan Siskin (1993)
Eurasian Goldfinch (1987-1989)
Twite (1995-1996)
Eurasian Linnet (1994)
Hodgson's Mountain-Finch (1999-2000)

Dicaeum trigonostigma (Scopoli, 1786)
Dicaeum erythrorhynchos (Latham, 1790)
Dicaeum concolor Jerdon, 1840
Dicaeum ignipectus (Blyth, 1843)
Dicaeum cruentatum (Linnaeus, 1758)

Nectariniidae

Anthreptes singalensis (Gmelin, 1789)
Nectarinia zeylonica (Linnaeus, 1766)
Nectarinia minima (Sykes, 1832)
Nectarinia sperata (Linnaeus, 1766)
Nectarinia jugularis Linnaeus, 1766
Nectarinia asiatica (Latham, 1790)
Nectarinia lotenia (Linnaeus, 1766)
Aethopyga gouldiae (Gould, 1831)
Aethopyga nipalensis (Hodgson, 1836)
Aethopyga saturata (Hodgson, 1836)
Aethopyga siparaja (Raffles, 1822)
Aethopyga ignicauda (Hodgson, 1836)
Arachnothera longirostra (Latham, 1790)
Arachnothera magna (Hodgson, 1836)

Zosteropidae

Zosterops ceylonensis Holdsworth, 1872
Zosterops palpebrosus (Temminck, 1824)

Emberizinae

Melophus lathami (Gray, 1831)
Emberiza citrinella (Linnaeus, 1758)
Emberiza leucocephalus Gmelin, 1771
Emberiza cia Linnaeus, 1766
Emberiza godlewskii Taczanowski, 1874
Emberiza buchanani Blyth, 1845
Emberiza hortulana Linnaeus, 1758
Emberiza stewarti (Blyth, 1854)
Emberiza striolata (Lichtenstein, 1823)
Emberiza fucata Pallas, 1776
Emberiza pusilla Pallas, 1776
Emberiza aureola Pallas, 1773
Emberiza rutila Pallas, 1776
Emberiza melanocephala Scopoli, 1769
Emberiza bruniceps Brandt, 1841
Emberiza spodocephala Pallas, 1776
Emberiza schoeniclus (Linnaeus, 1758)
Emberiza pallasi (Cabanis, 1851)
Emberiza rustica Pallas, 1776
Miliaria calandra Linnaeus, 1758

Fringillidae

Fringilla coelebs Linnaeus, 1758
Fringilla montifringilla Linnaeus, 1758
Serinus pusillus (Pallas, 1811)
Carduelis spinoides Vigors, 1831
Carduelis ambigua (Oustalet, 1896)
Carduelis spinus Linnaeus, 1758
Carduelis thibetana (Hume, 1872)
Carduelis carduelis (Linnaeus, 1758)
Carduelis flavirostris (Linnaeus, 1758)
Carduelis cannabina (Linnaeus, 1758)
Leucosticte nemoricola (Hodgson, 1836)

Black-headed Mountain-Finch (2001-2005)
 Spectacled Finch (1997)
 Crimson-winged Finch (2009)
 Trumpeter Finch (2006)
 Mongolian Finch (2007)
 Black-billed Finch (2008)
 Blanford's Rosefinch (2016)
 Dark-breasted Rosefinch (2014-2015)
 Common Rosefinch (2010-2013)
 Beautiful Rosefinch (2023-2024)
 Pink-browed Rosefinch (2017)
 Vinaceous Rosefinch (2017a)
 Dark-rumped Rosefinch (2025)
 Three-banded Rosefinch (2026)
 * Spot-winged Rosefinch (2019)
 * Red-mantled Rosefinch (2018)
 White-browed Rosefinch (2020-2022)
 Streaked Great Rosefinch (2028)
 Common Great Rosefinch (2027)
 Red-fronted Rosefinch (2029-2031)
 Crimson-browed Finch (2033)
 Japanese Grosbeak (EL)
 Scarlet Finch (2034)
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 Brown Bullfinch (2036-2037)
 Orange Bullfinch (2040)
 Red-headed Bullfinch (2039)
 Beavan's Bullfinch (2038)
 Hawfinch (1981)
 Black-and-Yellow Grosbeak (1982)
 Collared Grosbeak (1983)
 Spotted-winged Grosbeak (1986)
 White-winged Grosbeak (1984-1985)
 Gold-naped Black Finch (2035)

Munias (Estrildid Finches)

Red Munia (1964)
 Green Munia (1965)
 White-throated Munia (1966)
 White-rumped Munia (1967-1970)
 Black-throated Munia (1971-1973)
 Spotted Munia (1974-1975)
 Black-headed Munia (1976-1978)
 Java Munia (1978a) (Int.)

Sparrows & Snowfinches

House Sparrow (1938-1939a)
 Spanish Sparrow (1940)
 Sind Sparrow (1945)
 Cinnamon Tree Sparrow (1946-1947)
 Dead Sea Sparrow (1947a)
 Eurasian Tree Sparrow (1941-1944)
 Yellow-throated Sparrow (1948-1949)
 Eurasian Rock Sparrow (1950)
 Pale Rock Sparrow (EL)
 Pallas Snowfinch (1951) (EL)
 Tibetan Snowfinch (1952)
 Mandelli's Snowfinch (1953)
 Rufous-necked Snowfinch (1954)
 Plain-backed Snowfinch (1955)

Leucosticte brandti Bonaparte, 1850
Callacanthus burtoni (Gould, 1838)
Rhodopechys sanguinea (Gould, 1838)
Bucanetes githagineus (Lichtenstein, 1823)
Bucanetes mongolicus (Swinhoe, 1870)
Rhodospiza obsoleta (Lichtenstein, 1823)
Carpodacus rubescens (Blanford, 1872)
Carpodacus nipalensis (Hodgson, 1836)
Carpodacus erythrurus (Pallas, 1770)
Carpodacus pulcherrimus (Moore, 1855)
Carpodacus rodochrous (Vigors, 1831)
Carpodacus vinaceus Verreaux, 1871
Carpodacus edwardsii Verreaux, 1871
Carpodacus trifasciatus Verreaux, 1871
Carpodacus rodopeplus (Vigors, 1831)
Carpodacus rhodochlamys (Brandt, 1843)
Carpodacus thura Bonaparte & Schlegel, 1850
Carpodacus rubicilloides Przevalski, 1876
Carpodacus rubicilla (Guldenstadt, 1775)
Carpodacus puniceus (Blyth, 1845)
Pyrrhula subhimachala (Hodgson, 1836)
Eophona personata (Temminck & Schlegel, 1848)
Haematospiza sipahi (Hodgson, 1836)
Loxia curvirostra Linnaeus, 1758
Pyrrhula nipalensis Hodgson, 1836
Pyrrhula aurantiaca Gould, 1858
Pyrrhula erythrocephala Vigors, 1832
Pyrrhula erythaca Blyth, 1862
Coccothraustes coccothraustes (Linnaeus, 1758)
Mycerobas icteroides (Vigors, 1831)
Mycerobas affinis (Blyth, 1855)
Mycerobas melanozanthos Hodgson, 1836
Mycerobas carnipes (Hodgson, 1836)
Pyrrhoplectes epauletta (Hodgson, 1836)

Estrildidae

Amandava amandava (Linnaeus, 1758)
Amandava formosa (Latham, 1790)
Lonchura malabarica (Linnaeus, 1758)
Lonchura striata (Linnaeus, 1766)
Lonchura kelaarti (Jerdon, 1863)
Lonchura punctulata (Linnaeus, 1758)
Lonchura malacca (Linnaeus, 1766)
Lonchura oryzivora (Linnaeus, 1758)

Passerinae

Passer domesticus (Linnaeus, 1758)
Passer hispaniolensis (Temminck, 1820)
Passer pyrrhonotus Blyth, 1844
Passer rutilans Temminck, 1835
Passer moabiticus Tristram, 1864
Passer montanus (Linnaeus, 1758)
Petronia xanthocollis (Burton, 1838)
Petronia petronia (Linnaeus, 1766)
Petronia brachydactyla (Bonaparte, 1850)
Montifringilla nivalis (Linnaeus, 1766)
Montifringilla adamsi Adams, 1858
Pyrgilauda taczanowskii (Przevalski, 1876)
Pyrgilauda ruficollis Blanford, 1871
Pyrgilauda blanfordi Hume, 1876

Small Snowfinch (1956) (EL)

Weavers

Black-breasted Weaver (1961)
 Streaked Weaver (1962-1963)
 Baya Weaver (1957-1959)
 Finn's Weaver (1960-1960a)

Starlings & Mynas

Asian Glossy Starling (985-986a)
 Spot-winged Starling (984)
 Ceylon Starling (993)
 Grey-headed Starling (987-989)
 White-headed Starling (990-992)
 Brahminy Starling (994)
 Daurian Starling (995)
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* Black Drongo (962-964)
 Ashy Drongo (965-966b)
 White-bellied Drongo (967-969)
 Crow-billed Drongo (970)
 Bronzed Drongo (971)
 Lesser Racket-tailed Drongo (972)
 Spangled Drongo (973)
 Andaman Drongo (974-975)
 Greater Racket-tailed Drongo (976-981)

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Ashy Woodswallow (982)
 White-breasted Woodswallow (983)

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Eurasian Jay (1020-1021)
 Black-headed Jay (1022)
 Ceylon Blue Magpie (1024)
 Yellow-billed Blue Magpie (1025-1026)
 Red-billed Blue Magpie (1027-1028)
 Common Green Magpie (1023)
 Indian Treepie (1030a-1034)
 Grey Treepie (1037-1039)

Pyrgilauda davidiana (Verreaux, 1871)

Ploceinae

Ploceus benghalensis (Linnaeus, 1758)
Ploceus manyar (Horsfield, 1821)
Ploceus philippinus (Linnaeus, 1766)
Ploceus megarhynchus Hume, 1869

Sturnidae

Aplonis panayensis (Scopoli, 1786)
Saroglossa spiloptera (Vigors, 1831)
Sturnus albofrontatus (Layard, 1874)
Sturnus malabaricus (Gmelin, 1789)
Sturnus erythropygius (Blyth, 1846)
Sturnus pagodarum (Gmelin, 1789)
Sturnus sturninus (Pallas, 1776)
Sturnus sinensis (Gmelin, 1788)
Sturnus roseus (Linnaeus, 1758)
Sturnus vulgaris Linnaeus, 1758
Sturnus contra Linnaeus, 1758
Acridotheres tristis (Linnaeus, 1766)
Acridotheres ginginianus (Latham, 1790)
Acridotheres fuscus (Wagler, 1827)
Acridotheres grandis Moore, 1858
Acridotheres albocinctus Godwin-Austen & Walden, 1875
Ampeliceps coronatus (Blyth, 1842)
Gracula ptilogenys Blyth, 1846
Gracula religiosa Linnaeus, 1758
Gracula indica (Cuvier, 1829)

Oriolidae

Oriolus oriolus (Linnaeus, 1758)
Oriolus chinensis Linnaeus, 1766
Oriolus tenuirostris Blyth, 1846
Oriolus xanthornus (Linnaeus, 1758)
Oriolus traillii (Vigors, 1832)

Dicruridae

Dicrurus macrocercus Vieillot, 1817
Dicrurus leucophaeus Vieillot, 1817
Dicrurus caerulescens (Linnaeus, 1758)
Dicrurus annectans (Hodgson, 1836)
Dicrurus aeneus Vieillot, 1817
Dicrurus remifer (Temminck, 1823)
Dicrurus hottentottus (Linnaeus, 1766)
Dicrurus andamanensis Beavan, 1867
Dicrurus paradiseus (Linnaeus, 1766)

Artamidae

Artamus fuscus Vieillot, 1817
Artamus leucorhynchus (Linnaeus, 1771)

Corvidae

Garrulus glandarius (Linnaeus, 1758)
Garrulus lanceolatus Vigors, 1831
Urocissa ornata (Wagler, 1829)
Urocissa flavirostris (Blyth, 1846)
Urocissa erythrorhyncha (Boddaert, 1783)
Cissa chinensis (Boddaert, 1783)
Dendrocitta vagabunda (Latham, 1790)
Dendrocitta formosae Swinhoe, 1863

White-bellied Treepie (1036)	<i>Dendrocitta leucogastra</i> Gould, 1833
Black-browed Treepie (1035)	<i>Dendrocitta frontalis</i> Horsfield, 1840
Andaman Treepie (1040)	<i>Dendrocitta bayleyi</i> Tytler, 1863
Black-billed Magpie (1029-1030)	<i>Pica pica</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)
Hume's Groundpecker (1041)	<i>Pseudopodoces humilis</i> (Hume, 1871)
Spotted Nutcracker (1042-1044)	<i>Nucifraga caryocatactes</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)
Red-billed Chough (1046-1047)	<i>Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)
Yellow-billed Chough (1045)	<i>Pyrrhocorax graculus</i> (Linnaeus, 1766)
Daurian Jackdaw (EL)	<i>Corvus davuricus</i> Pallas, 1776
Eurasian Jackdaw (1053)	<i>Corvus monedula</i> Linnaeus, 1758
House Crow (1048-1051)	<i>Corvus splendens</i> Vieillot, 1817
Rook (1052)	<i>Corvus frugilegus</i> Linnaeus, 1758
Carrion Crow (1058, 1058a)	<i>Corvus corone</i> Linnaeus, 1758
Jungle Crow (1054-1057)	<i>Corvus macrorhynchos</i> Wagler, 1827
Brown-necked Raven (1061)	<i>Corvus ruficollis</i> Lesson, 1830
Common Raven (1059-1060)	<i>Corvus corax</i> Linnaeus, 1758

Symbols	Description
(225-256)	Numbers within brackets after the common names are the numbers given to species in Ripley's (1982) <i>Synopsis</i> , which was also followed in Ali & Ripley's <i>Handbook</i> .
(N)	New: Indicates that the species is a recent record for the Indian region, and thus, will not have a <i>Synopsis No.</i>
(Int)	An introduced species, which is now breeding in the wild.
(EL)	Extralimital: A species that has not been recorded from the Indian region, but could also possibly occur here.
(deleted)	A species earlier listed in the Indian checklist, but has now been excluded due to the doubtful authenticity of the earlier record.
*	An asterisk preceding the common name indicates cases of 'splits' or 'lumps', after recent taxonomic changes.

ADDENDUM

The following extralimital species could also occur in the Indian region (Kazmierczak 2000)

Squacco Heron	<i>Ardeola ralloides</i> Scopoli, 1769
Eurasian Dotterel	<i>Eudromias morinellus</i> Linnaeus, 1758
White-rumped Sandpiper	<i>Calidris fuscicollis</i> Vieillot, 1819
Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i> Vieillot, 1819
White-throated Robin	<i>Irania gutturalis</i> (Guerin-Meneville, 1843)
Mourning Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe lugens</i> Lichtenstein, 1823
Sillem's Mountain-Finch	<i>Leucosticte sillemi</i> Roselaar, 1992
Pink-rumped Rosefinch	<i>Carpodacus eos</i> Stresemann, 1930

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Dryocopus javensis hodgii → *Dryocopus hodgii*
Dryocopus martius - 12
Ducula aenea - 9
Ducula badia - 9
Ducula bicolor - 9
Dumetia hyperythra - 18
Dupetor flavicollis - 2
Egretta garzetta - 2
Egretta gularis - 2
Egretta intermedia → *Mesophoxys intermedia*
Egretta sacra - 2
Elanus caeruleus - 3
Elseyornis melanops - 6
Emberiza aureola - 23
Emberiza bruniceps - 23
Emberiza buchanani - 22
Emberiza calandra → *Miliaria calandra*
Emberiza cia - 23
Emberiza cia khamensis & *yunnanensis* → *Emberiza godlewskii*
Emberiza citrinella - 23
Emberiza fucata - 23
Emberiza godlewskii - 23
Emberiza hortulana - 23
Emberiza leucocephalus - 23
Emberiza melanocephala - 23
Emberiza pallasi - 23
Emberiza pusilla - 23
Emberiza rustica - 23

Emberiza rutula - 23
Emberiza schoeniclus - 23
Emberiza spodocephala - 23
Emberiza stewarti - 23
Emberiza striolata - 23
EMBERIZIDAE (23)
EMBERIZINAE - 23
Enicurus immaculatus - 16
Enicurus leschenaulti - 16
Enicurus maculatus - 16
Enicurus schistaceus - 16
Enicurus scouleri - 16
Eophona personata - 23
Ephippiorhynchus asiaticus - 2
Eremophila alpestris - 13
Eremopterix grisea - 13
Eremopterix nigriceps - 13
Erithacus brunnea → **Luscinia brunnea**
Erithacus calliope → *Luscinia calliope*
Erithacus chrysaeus → *Tarsiger chrysaeus*
Erithacus cyane → *Luscinia cyane*
Erithacus cyanurus → *Tarsiger cyanurus*
Erithacus hyperythrus → *Tarsiger hyperythrus*
Erithacus indicus → *Tarsiger indicus*
Erithacus megarhynchos → *Luscinia megarhynchos*
Erithacus pectardens → *Luscinia pectardens*
Erithacus pectoralis → *Luscinia pectoralis*
Erithacus svecicus → *Luscinia svecica*
Erythropygia galactotes → *Cercotrichas galactotes*
Esacus magnirostris - 7
Esacus neglectus → *E. magnirostris*
Esacus recurvirostris - 7
Estrilda amandava → *Amandava amandava*
Estrilda formosa → *Amandava formosa*
ESTRILDIDAE - 24
Eudromias morinellus - 26
Eudynamis scolopacea - 10
Eumyias albicaudata - 21
Eumyias sordida - 21
Eumyias thalassina - 21
Eupodotis bengalensis → *Houbaropsis bengalensis*
Eupodotis india - *Sypheotides indica*
Eurostopodus macrotis - 10
EURYLAIMIDAE - 12
Eurynorhynchus pygmeus → *Calidris pygmeus*
Eurystomus orientalis - 11
Falco amurensis - 4
Falco biarmicus cherrug & *milvipes* → *Falco cherrug*
Falco biarmicus jugger → *Falco jugger*
Falco cherrug - 4
Falco chicquera - 4
Falco columbarius - 4
Falco concolor - 4
Falco jugger - 4
Falco naumanni - 4
Falco pelegrinoides - *Falco peregrinus*
Falco peregrinus - 4
Falco severus - 4
Falco subbuteo - 4
Falco tinnunculus - 4
Falco vespertinus → *Falco amurensis*
FALCONIDAE - 4
Ficedula hodgsonii - 21
Ficedula hyperythra - 21
Ficedula monileger - 21
Ficedula nigrorufa - 21
Ficedula parva - 21
Ficedula sapphira - 21
Ficedula strophiatea - 21
Ficedula subrubra - 21
Ficedula supercilialis - 21
Ficedula tricolor - 21
Ficedula westermanni - 21
Ficedula zanthopygia - 21
Francolinus francolinus - 4
Francolinus gularis - 5
Francolinus pictus - 4
Francolinus pintadeanus - 4
Francolinus pondicerianus - 5
Fregata andrewsi - 2
Fregata ariel - 2
Fregata minor - 2
FREGATIDAE - 2
Fregetta grallaria - 1
Fregetta tropica - 1
Fringilla coelebs - 23
Fringilla montifringilla - 23
FRINGILLIDAE - 23
Fulica atra - 6
Galerida cristata - 13
Galerida deva - 13
Galerida malabarica - 13
Gallinago cinerea - 6
Gallinago gallinago - 6
Gallinago media - 6
Gallinago megalala - 6
Gallinago minima → *Lymnocyptes minimus*
Gallinago nemoricola - 6
Gallinago solitaria - 6
Gallinago stenura - 6
Gallinula chloropus - 6
Gallirallus striatus - 5
Galloperdix bicalcarata - 5
Galloperdix lunulata - 5
Galloperdix spadicea - 5
Gallus gallus - 5
Gallus lafayetii - 5
Gallus sonneratii - 5
Gampsorhynchus rufulus - 18
Garrulax affinis - 17
Garrulax albogularis - 17
Garrulax austeni - 17
Garrulax cachinnans - 17
Garrulax caerulatus - 17

- Garrulax cineraceus* - 17
Garrulax cinereifrons - 17
Garrulax delesserti - 17
Garrulax delesserti gularis →
Garrulax gularis
Garrulax elliotii - 17
Garrulax erythrocephalus - 17
Garrulax galbanus - 17
Garrulax gularis - 17
Garrulax henrici - 17
Garrulax jerdoni - 17
Garrulax leucolophus - 17
Garrulax lineatus - 17
Garrulax maximus - 17
Garrulax maximus ocellatus →
Garrulax maximus
Garrulax merulinus - 17
Garrulax monileger - 17
Garrulax moniligerus →
Garrulax monileger
Garrulax nuchalis - 17
Garrulax ocellatus - 17
Garrulax pectoralis - 17
Garrulax phoeniceus →
Liocichla phoenicea
Garrulax ruficollis - 17
Garrulax rufogularis - 17
Garrulax sannio - 17
Garrulax squamatus - 17
Garrulax striatus - 17
Garrulax subunicolor - 17
Garrulax variegatus - 17
Garrulax virgatus - 17
Garrulus glandarius - 25
Garrulus lanceolatus - 25
Gavia arctica - 1
Gavia stellata - 1
GAVIIDAE - 1
Gecinulus grantia - 12
Gelochelidon nilotica - 8
Glareola lactea - 7
Glareola maldivarum - 7
Glareola pratincola - 7
Glareola pratincola maldivarum
 → *G. maldivarum*
GLAREOLIDAE - 7
Glaucidium brodiei - 10
Glaucidium castanonotum - 10
Glaucidium cuculoides - 10
Glaucidium radiatum - 10
Glaucidium radiatum castanonotum
 & *malabaricum* → *Glaucidium*
castanonotum
Gorsachius melanolophus - 2
Gracula indica - 25
Gracula ptilogenys - 25
Gracula religiosa - 25
Gracula religiosa indica →
Gracula indica
Graminicola bengalensis - 20
Grandala coelicolor - 16
GRUIDAE - 5
Grus antigone - 5
Grus grus - 5
Grus leucogeranus - 5
Grus monacha - 5
Grus nigricollis - 5
Grus virgo - 5
Gygis alba - 8
Gypaetus barbatus - 3
Gyps bengalensis - 3
Gyps fulvus - 3
Gyps himalayensis - 3
Gyps indicus - 3
Gyps indicus tenuirostris → **G.**
tenuirostris
Gyps tenuirostris - 3
HAEMATOPODIDAE - 6
Haematopus ostralegus - 6
Haematospiza sipahi - 23
Halcyon amauroptera - 11
Halcyon capensis - 11
Halcyon chloris →
Todirhamphus chloris
Halcyon coromanda - 11
Halcyon pileata - 11
Halcyon smyrnensis - 11
Haliaeetus albicilla - 3
Haliaeetus leucogaster - 3
Haliaeetus leucoryphus - 3
Haliastur indus - 3
Harpactes erythrocephalus - 11
Harpactes fasciatus - 11
Harpactes wardi - 11
Heliopais personata - 6
HELIORNITHIDAE - 6
Hemicircus canente - 12
Hemiprocne coronata - 11
Hemiprocne longipennis →
Hemiprocne coronata
HEMIPROCNIDAE - 11
Hemipus picatus - 14
Hemixos flavala - 14
Heteroglaux blewitti - 10
Heterophasia annectans - 18
Heterophasia capistrata - 18
Heterophasia gracilis - 18
Heterophasia picaoides - 18
Heterophasia pulchella - 18
Heteroscelus brevipes - 7
Hieraaetus fasciatus - 4
Hieraaetus kienerii - 4
Hieraaetus pennatus - 4
Hierococcyx fugax - 9
Hierococcyx sparverioides - 9
Hierococcyx varius - 9
Himantopus himantopus - 7
Hippolais caligata - 20
Hippolais languida - 20
Hippolais pallida - 20
Hirundapus caudacutus - 11
Hirundapus cochinchinensis - 11
Hirundapus giganteus - 11
HIRUNDINIDAE - 13
Hirundo concolor - 13
Hirundo daurica - 13
Hirundo fluvicola - 13
Hirundo fuligula → *Hirundo*
obsoleta
Hirundo obsoleta - 13
Hirundo rupestris - 13
Hirundo rustica - 13
Hirundo smithii - 13
Hirundo striolata - 13
Hirundo tahitica - 13
Hodgsonius phaenicuroides - 16
Hoploptereus → *Vanellus*
Houbaropsis bengalensis - 6
HYDROBATIDAE - 1
Hydrophasianus chirurgus - 6
Hydroprogne caspia → *Sterna*
caspia
Hypocolius ampelinus - 15
Hypopicus hyperythrus -
Dendrocopos hyperythrus
Hypothymis azurea - 21
Hypsipetes flavala → *Hemixos*
flavala
Hypsipetes indicus → *Iole indica*
Hypsipetes madagascariensis →
Hypsipetes leucocephalus
Hypsipetes leucocephalus - 14
Hypsipetes maclellandii - 14
Hypsipetes nicobariensis - 14
Hypsipetes viridescens → *Iole*
viridescens
Ibidorhyncha struthersii - 7
Ibis leucocephala → *Mycteria*
leucocephala
Ichthyophaga humilis - 3
Ichthyophaga ichhyaetus - 3
Ichthyophaga nana →
Ichthyophaga humilis
Ictinaetus malayensis - 4
Indicator xanthonotus - 12
INDICATORIDAE - 12
Iole indica - 14
Iole viridescens - 14
Irania gutturalis - 26
Irena puella - 14
IRENIDAE - 14
Ithaginis cruentus - 5
Ixobrychus cinnamomeus - 2
Ixobrychus flavicollis → *Dupetor*
flavicollis
Ixobrychus minutus - 2
Ixobrychus sinensis - 2
JACANIDAE - 6
Jynx torquilla - 12
Ketupa flavipes - 10
Ketupa ketupu - 10
Ketupa zeylonensis - 10
Lalage nigra - 14
LANIIDAE - 15
Lanius collurio - 15
Lanius collurio isabellinus &
phoenicuroides → *Lanius*
isabellinus
Lanius colluriooides - 15
Lanius cristatus - 15
Lanius excubitor - 15
Lanius excubitor labtora, aucheri
 & *pallidirostris* → *Lanius*
meridionalis
Lanius isabellinus - 15
Lanius meridionalis - 15
Lanius minor - 15
Lanius schach - 15
Lanius senator - 15
Lanius tephronotus - 15
Lanius vittatus - 15
LARIDAE - 8
Larus argentatus → *Larus*
cachinnans/heuglini
Larus armenicus - 8
Larus brunnecephalus - 8
Larus cachinnans - 8

- Larus canus* - 8
Larus fuscus - 8
Larus genei - 8
Larus hemprichii - 8
Larus heuglini - 8
Larus ichthyaetus - 8
Larus leucophthalmus - 8
Larus marinus - 8
Larus minutus - 8
Larus ridibundus - 8
Larus vegae - 8
Leiothrix argenteauris - 18
Leiothrix lutea - 18
Leptopoeile elegans - 20
Leptopoeile sophiae - 20
Leptoptilos dubius - 2
Leptoptilos javanicus - 2
Lerwa lerwa - 4
Leucosticte brandti - 23
Leucosticte nemoricola - 23
Leucosticte sillemi - 26
Limicola falcinellus - 7
Limnodromus scolopaceus - 7
Limnodromus semipalmatus - 7
Limosa lapponica - 7
Limosa limosa - 6
Liocichla phoenicea - 17
Locustella certhiola - 19
Locustella lanceolata - 19
Locustella naevia - 19
Lonchura kelaarti - 24
Lonchura malabarica - 24
Lonchura malacca - 24
Lonchura oryzivora - 24
Lonchura punctulata - 24
Lonchura striata - 24
Lophophorus impejanus - 5
Lophophorus sclateri - 5
Lophura leucomelanos - 5
Loriculus beryllinus - 9
Loriculus vernalis - 9
Loxia curvirostra - 23
Luscinia brunnea - 16
Luscinia calliope - 16
Luscinia cyane - 16
Luscinia megarhynchos - 16
Luscinia pectardens - 16
Luscinia pectoralis - 16
Luscinia svecica - 16
Lymnocyptes minimus - 6
Macronous gularis - 18
Macropygia rufipennis - 9
Macropygia unchall - 9
Malacocincla abbotti - 17
Marmaronetta angustirostris - 3
Megaceryle lugubris - 11
Megalaima asiatica - 12
Megalaima australis - 12
Megalaima flavifrons - 12
Megalaima franklinii - 12
Megalaima haemacephala - 12
Megalaima lineata - 12
Megalaima rubricapilla - 12
Megalaima virens - 12
Megalaima viridis - 12
Megalaima zeylanica - 12
Megalurus palustris - 20
MEGAPODIIDAE - 4
Megapodius freycinet →
Megapodius nicobariensis
Megapodius nicobariensis - 4
Melanitta fusca - 3
Melanochlora sultanea - 22
Melanocorypha bimaculata - 13
Melanocorypha calandra - 13
Melanocorypha maxima - 13
Melophus lathamii - 23
Mergellus albellus - 3
Mergus albellus → *Mergellus albellus*
Mergus merganser - 3
Mergus serrator - 3
MEROPIDAE - 11
Merops apiaster - 11
Merops leschenaultii - 11
Merops orientalis - 11
Merops persicus - 11
Merops philippinus - 11
Merops superciliosus → *Merops persicus*
Mesophoxys intermedia - 2
Metopidius indicus - 6
Microhierax caerulescens - 4
Microhierax melanoleucos - 4
Micropternus brachyurus →
Celeus brachyurus
Miliaria calandra - 23
Milvus lineatus → *Milvus migrans*
Milvus migrans - 3
Milvus milvus - 3
Minla cyanouroptera - 18
Minla ignotincta - 18
Minla strigula - 18
Mino coronatus → *Ampeliceps coronatus*
Mirafra affinis - 13
Mirafra assamica - 13
Mirafra assamica affinis →
Mirafra affinis
Mirafra cantillans - 13
Mirafra erythroptera - 13
Mirafra javanica → *Mirafra cantillans*
Monarcha azurea - *Hypothymis azurea*
MONARCHINAE - 21
Monticola cinclorhynchus - 15
Monticola rufiventris - 15
Monticola saxatilis - 15
Monticola solitarius - 15
Montifringilla adamsi - 24
Montifringilla blanfordi →
Pyrgilauda blanfordi
Montifringilla davidiana →
Pyrgilauda davidiana
Montifringilla nivalis - 24
Montifringilla ruficollis →
Pyrgilauda ruficollis
Montifringilla taczanowski →
Pyrgilauda taczanowskii
Motacilla alba - 13
Motacilla cinerea - 13
Motacilla citreola - 13
Motacilla flava - 13
Motacilla flava - 13
Motacilla indica →
Dendronanthus indicus
Motacilla maderaspatensis - 13
MOTACILLIDAE - 13
Mulleripicus pulverulentus - 12
Muscicapa albicaudata →
Eumyias albicaudata
Muscicapa banyumas → *Cyornis banyumas*
Muscicapa concreta → *Cyornis concretus*
Muscicapa dauurica - 21
Muscicapa ferruginea - 21
Muscicapa grandis → *Niltava grandis*
Muscicapa hodgsonii →
Ficedula hodgsonii
Muscicapa hyperythra →
Ficedula hyperythra
Muscicapa latirostris →
Muscicapa dauurica
Muscicapa leucomelanura →
Ficedula tricolor
Muscicapa macgrigoriae →
Niltava macgrigoriae
Muscicapa monileger →
Ficedula monileger
Muscicapa muttui - 21
Muscicapa nigrorufa → *Ficedula nigrorufa*
Muscicapa pallipes → *Cyornis pallipes*
Muscicapa parva → *Ficedula parva*
Muscicapa poliogenys →
Cyornis poliogenys
Muscicapa rubeculoides →
Cyornis rubeculoides
Muscicapa ruficauda - 21
Muscicapa sapphira → *Ficedula sapphira*
Muscicapa sibirica - 21
Muscicapa sordida → *Eumyias sordida*
Muscicapa striata - 21
Muscicapa strophhiata →
Ficedula strophhiata
Muscicapa subrubra → *Ficedula subrubra*
Muscicapa sundara → *Niltava sundara*
Muscicapa superciliaris →
Ficedula superciliaris
Muscicapa thalassina →
Eumyias thalassina
Muscicapa tickelliae → *Cyornis tickelliae*
Muscicapa unicolor → *Cyornis unicolor*
Muscicapa vivida → *Niltava vivida*
Muscicapa westermanni →
Ficedula westermanni
Muscicapella hodgsoni - 21
MUSCICAPIDAE (15-21)
MUSCICAPINAE - 21
Mycerobas affinis - 24
Mycerobas carnipes - 24
Mycerobas icteroides - 24
Mycerobas melanozanthos - 24

- Mycteria leucocephala* - 2
Myiomela leucura - 16
Myiophonus blighi - 15
Myiophonus caeruleus - 15
Myiophonus horsfieldii - 15
Myzornis pyrrhoura - 19
Napothera brevicaudata - 17
Napothera epilepidota - 17
Nectarinia asiatica - 22
Nectarinia jugularis - 22
Nectarinia lotenia - 22
Nectarinia minima - 22
Nectarinia sperata - 22
Nectarinia zeylonica - 22
 NECTARINIIDAE - 22
Neophron percnopterus - 3
Netta ferina → *Aythya ferina*
Netta rufina → *Rhodonessa rufina*
Nettapus coromandelianus - 3
Niltava grandis - 21
Niltava macgrigoriae - 21
Niltava sundara - 21
Niltava vivida - 21
Ninox affinis - 10
Ninox scutulata - 10
Nucifraga caryocatactes - 25
Numenius arquata - 7
Numenius madagascariensis - 7
Numenius phaeopus - 7
 Numenius tenuirostris - 7
Nyctea scandiaca - 10
Nycticorax nycticorax - 2
Nyctornis athertoni - 11
Oceanites oceanicus - 1
Oceanodroma leucorhoa -
Oceanodroma monorhis
Oceanodroma matsudairae
Oceanodroma monorhis - 1
Ocyrceros birostris - 11
Ocyrceros gingalensis - 11
Ocyrceros griseus - 11
Oenanthe alboniger - 16
Oenanthe deserti - 16
Oenanthe finschii - 16
Oenanthe isabellina - 17
Oenanthe lugens - 26
Oenanthe monacha - 16
Oenanthe oenanthe - 16
Oenanthe picata - 16
Oenanthe pleschanka - 16
Oenanthe xanthopyrma - 16
Ophrysia superciliosa - 5
 ORIOLIDAE - 25
Oriolus chinensis - 25
Oriolus chinensis tenuirostris →
Oriolus tenuirostris
Oriolus oriolus - 25
Oriolus tenuirostris - 25
Oriolus traillii - 25
Oriolus xanthornus - 25
Orthotomus atrogularis - 20
Orthotomus cuculatus - 20
Orthotomus sutorius - 20
 OTIDIDAE - 6
Otis tarda - 6
Otis tetrax → *Tetrax tetrax*
 Otus alius - 10
Otus bakkamoena - 10
Otus balli - 10
Otus brucei - 10
Otus scops - 10
Otus scops nicobaricus → *Otus alius*
Otus scops sunia, rufipennis, leggei & modestus → *Otus sunia*
Otus spilocephalus - 10
Otus sunia - 10
Oxylophus jacobinus → **Clamator jacobinus**
Oxyura leucocephala - 2
Pachycephala grisola - 21
 PACHYCEPHALINAE - 21
Padda oryzivora → *Lonchura oryzivora*
Pandion haliaetus - 4
 PANDIONIDAE - 4
 PANURINAE - 19
Panurus biarmicus - 19
Paradoxornis atrosuperciliaris - 19
Paradoxornis flavirostris - 19
Paradoxornis fulvifrons - 19
Paradoxornis gularis - 19
Paradoxornis guttaticollis - 19
Paradoxornis nipalensis - 19
Paradoxornis ruficeps - 19
Paradoxornis unicolor - 19
 PARIDAE - 21
Parus ater - 22
Parus cyanus - 22
 Parus cyanus flavipectus →
 Parus flavipectus
Parus dichrous - 22
Parus flavipectus - 22
Parus hypermelas → *Parus palustris*
Parus major - 22
Parus melanolophus - 22
Parus monticolus - 22
Parus nuchalis - 22
Parus palustris - 21
Parus rubidiventris - 22
Parus rufonuchalis - 22
Parus spilonotus - 22
Parus xanthogenys - 22
Passer domesticus - 24
Passer hispaniolensis - 24
Passer moabiticus - 24
Passer montanus - 24
Passer pyrrhonotus - 24
Passer rutilans - 24
 PASSERIDAE - 24
 PASSERINAE - 24
Pavo cristatus - 5
Pavo muticus - 5
Pelagodroma marina - 1
Pelargopsis amauropterus →
Halcyon amauroptera
Pelargopsis capensis → *Halcyon capensis*
 PELECANIDAE - 1
Pelecanus crispus - 1
Pelecanus onocrotalus - 1
Pelecanus philippensis - 1
Pellorneum albiventris - 17
Pellorneum fuscocapillum - 17
Pellorneum palustre - 17
Pellorneum ruficeps - 17
Pellorneum tickelli - 17
Perdicula argoondah - 5
Perdicula asiatica - 5
Perdicula erythrorhyncha - 5
Perdicula manipurensis - 5
Perdix hodgsoniae - 5
Pericrocotus brevirostris - 14
 Pericrocotus cantonensis - 14
Pericrocotus cinnamomeus - 14
Pericrocotus divaricatus - 14
Pericrocotus erythropygus - 14
Pericrocotus ethologus - 14
Pericrocotus flammeus - 14
Pericrocotus roseus - 14
Pericrocotus solaris - 14
Pernis ptilorhynchus - 3
 Petronia brachydactyla - 24
Petronia petronia - 24
Petronia xanthocollis - 24
Phaenicophaeus leschenaultii - 10
Phaenicophaeus pyrrhocephalus - 10
Phaenicophaeus tristis - 10
Phaenicophaeus viridirostris - 10
Phaethon aethereus - 1
Phaethon lepturus - 1
Phaethon rubricauda - 1
 PHAETHONTIDAE - 1
 PHALACROCORACIDAE - 1
Phalacrocorax carbo - 1
Phalacrocorax fuscicollis - 1
Phalacrocorax niger - 1
Phalacrocorax pygmeus - 1
 PHALAROPODIDAE - 7
Phalaropus fulicaria - 7
Phalaropus lobatus - 7
 PHASIANIDAE - 4
Philomachus pugnax - 7
Phodilus badius - 10
Phoeniconaias minor →
Phoenicopterus minor
 PHOENICOPTERIDAE - 2
Phoenicopterus minor - 2
Phoenicopterus roseus →
Phoenicopterus ruber
Phoenicopterus ruber - 2
Phoenicurus aureus - 16
Phoenicurus coeruleocephalus - 16
Phoenicurus erythrogaster - 16
Phoenicurus erythronotus - 16
Phoenicurus erythronotus - 16
Phoenicurus frontalis - 16
Phoenicurus hodgsoni - 16
Phoenicurus ochruros - 16
Phoenicurus phoenicurus - 16
Phoenicurus schisticeps - 16
Phylloscopus affinis - 20
Phylloscopus affinis arcanus →
Phylloscopus subaffinis
Phylloscopus armandii - 20
Phylloscopus borealis - 20
Phylloscopus cantator - 20
Phylloscopus chloronotus - 20
Phylloscopus collybita - 20

- Phylloscopus collybita sindianus*
→ *Phylloscopus sindianus*
Phylloscopus coronatus - 20
Phylloscopus fulgiventis - 20
Phylloscopus fuscatus - 20
Phylloscopus griseolus - 20
Phylloscopus humei - 20
Phylloscopus inornatus - 20
Phylloscopus inornatus humei &
mandellii → *Phylloscopus humei*
Phylloscopus maculipennis - 20
Phylloscopus magnirostris - 20
Phylloscopus neglectus - 20
Phylloscopus occipitalis - 20
Phylloscopus occipitalis
coronatus → *Phylloscopus*
coronatus
Phylloscopus proregulus →
Phylloscopus chloronotus
Phylloscopus pulcher - 20
Phylloscopus reguloides - 20
Phylloscopus schwarzi - 20
Phylloscopus sichuanensis - 20
Phylloscopus sindianus - 20
Phylloscopus subaffinis - 20
Phylloscopus subviridis - 20
Phylloscopus tenellipes - 20
Phylloscopus trochiloides - 20
Phylloscopus trochilus - 20
Phylloscopus tytleri - 20
Pica pica - 25
PICIDAE -12
Picoides assimilis →
Dendrocopos assimilis
Picoides atratus → *Dendrocopos*
atratus
Picoides auriceps →
Dendrocopos auriceps
Picoides canicapillus →
Dendrocopos canicapillus
Picoides cathpharius →
Dendrocopos cathpharius
Picoides darjellensis →
Dendrocopos darjellensis
Picoides himalayensis →
Dendrocopos himalayensis
Picoides hyperythrus →
Dendrocopos hyperythrus
Picoides macei → *Dendrocopos*
macei
Picoides mahrattensis →
Dendrocopos mahrattensis
Picoides major → *Dendrocopos*
major
Picoides nanus → *Dendrocopos*
nanus
Picoides tridactylus - 12
Picumnus innominatus - 12
Picus canus - 12
Picus chlorolophus - 12
Picus flavinucha - 12
Picus myrmecophoneus → *Picus*
xanthopygaeus
Picus squamatus - 12
Picus vittatus - 12
Picola subhimachala →
Propyrrhyla subhimachala
Pitta brachyura - 13
Pitta cyanea - 13
Pitta megarhyncha - 13
Pitta moluccensis → *Pitta*
megarhyncha
Pitta nipalensis - 13
Pitta phayrei - 13
Pitta sordida - 13
PITTIDAE -13
Platalea leucorodia - 2
Plegadis falcinellus - 2
PLOCEINAE - 24
Ploceus benghalensis - 24
Ploceus manyar - 24
Ploceus megarhynchus - 24
Ploceus philippinus - 24
Pluvialis apricaria - 6
Pluvialis dominica → *Pluvialis*
fulva
Pluvialis fulva - 6
Pluvialis squatarola - 6
Pnoepyga albiventer - 17
Pnoepyga immaculata - 17
Pnoepyga pusilla - 17
PODARGIDAE -10
Podiceps auritus - 1
Podiceps caspicus →
Tachybaptus ruficollis
Podiceps cristatus - 1
Podiceps griseogenus - 1
Podiceps nigricollis - 1
Podiceps ruficollis →
Tachybaptus ruficollis
PODICIPEDIDAE -1
Podoces humilis →
Pseudopodoces humilis
Polyplectron bicalcaratum - 5
Pomatorhinus erythrocnemis - 17
Pomatorhinus erythrognis - 17
Pomatorhinus erythrognis
mcclellandi → *Pomatorhinus*
erythrocnemis
Pomatorhinus ferruginosus - 17
Pomatorhinus horsfieldii - 17
Pomatorhinus horsfieldii
leucogaster, schisticeps, salimalii
& *crypanthus* → *Pomatorhinus*
schisticeps
Pomatorhinus hypoleucos - 17
Pomatorhinus ochraceiceps - 17
Pomatorhinus ruficollis - 17
Pomatorhinus schisticeps - 17
Porphyrio porphyrio - 6
Porzana bicolor - 6
Porzana fusca - 6
Porzana parva - 6
Porzana porzana - 6
Porzana pusilla - 6
Prinia atrogularis - 19
Prinia buchanani - 19
Prinia burnesii - 19
Prinia cinereocapilla - 19
Prinia criniger - 19
Prinia flaviventris - 19
Prinia gracilis - 19
Prinia hodgsonii - 19
Prinia inornata - 19
Prinia rufescens - 19
Prinia socialis - 19
Prinia subflava → *Prinia*
inornata
Prinia sylvatica - 19
Procellaria carneipes →
Puffinus carneipes
Procellaria leucomelaena →
Calonectris leucomelas
Procellaria lherminieri →
Puffinus lherminieri
Procellaria pacifica → *Puffinus*
pacificus
Procellaria tenuirostris →
Puffinus tenuirostris
PROCELLARIIDAE - 1
Propyrrhyla subhimachala - 23
Prunella atrogularis - 15
Prunella collaris - 15
Prunella fulvescens - 15
Prunella fulvescens ocularis →
Prunella collaris
Prunella himalayana - 15
Prunella immaculata - 15
Prunella montanella - 15
Prunella ocularis - 15
Prunella rubeculoides - 15
Prunella strophiate - 15
PRUNELLIDAE -15
Psarisomus dalhousiae - 12
Pseudibis davisoni - *Pseudibis*
papillosa
Pseudibis papillosa - 2
Pseudopodoces aterrima →
Pseudopodoces humilis
Pseudopodoces humilis - 25
PSITTACIDAE - 9
Psittacula alexandri - 9
Psittacula calthropae - 9
Psittacula caniceps - 9
Psittacula columboides - 9
Psittacula cynocephala - 9
Psittacula derbiana - 9
Psittacula eupatria - 9
Psittacula finschii - 9
Psittacula himalayana - 9
Psittacula intermedia - 9
Psittacula krameri - 9
Psittacula longicauda - 9
Psittacula roseata - 9
Pterocles alchata - 8
Pterocles coronatus - 8
Pterocles exustus - 8
Pterocles indicus - 8
Pterocles indicus arabicus →
Pterocles lichtensteinii
Pterocles lichtensteinii - 8
Pterocles orientalis - 8
Pterocles senegallus - 8
PTEROCLIDIDAE - 8
Pterodroma arminjoniana - 1
Pterodroma aterrima - 1
Pterodroma barau - 1
Pterodroma lessonii - 1
Pterodroma mollis - 1
Pteruthius aenobarbus - 18
Pteruthius flaviscapis - 18
Pteruthius melanotis - 18
Pteruthius rufiventer - 18
Pteruthius xanthochlorus - 18

- Ptilolaemus tickelli* →
Anorrhinus tickelli
 Ptyonoprogne → Hirundo
Pucrasia macrolopha - 5
Puffinus carneipes - 1
Puffinus griseus - 1
Puffinus lherminieri - 1
Puffinus pacificus - 1
Puffinus persicus - 1
Puffinus tenuirostris - 1
 PYCNONOTIDAE - 14
Pycnonotus atriceps - 14
Pycnonotus cafer - 14
Pycnonotus flavescens - 14
Pycnonotus jocosus - 14
Pycnonotus leucogenys - 14
Pycnonotus leucogenys leucotis
 → *Pycnonotus leucotis*
Pycnonotus leucotis - 14
Pycnonotus luteolus - 14
Pycnonotus melanicterus - 14
Pycnonotus penicillatus - 14
Pycnonotus priocephalus - 14
Pycnonotus striatus - 14
Pycnonotus xantholaemus - 14
Pyrgilauda blanfordi - 24
Pyrgilauda davidiana - 24
Pyrgilauda ruficollis - 24
Pyrgilauda taczanowskii - 24
Pyrrhocorax graculus - 25
Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax - 25
Pyrrhoptectes epauletta - 24
Pyrrhula aurantiaca - 24
Pyrrhula erythaca - 24
Pyrrhula erythrocephala - 24
Pyrrhula nipalensis - 24
 RALLIDAE - 5

Rallina canningi - 5
Rallina eurizonoides - 5
Rallina fasciata - 5
Rallus aquaticus - 5
Rallus striatus → *Gallirallus striatus*
Recurvirostra avosetta - 7
 RECURVIROSTRIDAE - 7
Regulus regulus - 19
Remiz coronatus → *Remiz pendulinus*
Remiz pendulinus - 21
 REMIZIDAE - 21
Rhinomyias brunneata - 21
Rhinoptilus bitorquatus - 7
Rhipidura albicollis - 21
Rhipidura aureola - 21
Rhipidura hypoxantha - 21
 RHIPIDURINAE - 21
Rhodonessa caryophyllacea - 3
Rhodonessa rufina - 3
Rhodopechys githaginea →
Bucanetes githagineus
Rhodopechys mongolica →
Bucanetes mongolicus
Rhodopechys obsoleta →
Rhodospiza obsoleta
Rhodopechys sanguinea - 23
Rhodospiza obsoleta - 23
Rhopocichla atriceps - 18
Rhopodytes tristis →

Phaenicophaeus tristis
Rhopodytes viridirostris →
Phaenicophaeus viridirostris
Rhyacornis fuliginosus - 16
Rhyticeros plicatus → *Aceros narcondami*
Rhyticeros undulatus → *Aceros undulatus*
Rimator malacoptilus - 17
Riparia diluta - 13
Riparia paludicola - 13
Riparia riparia - 13
Riparia riparia diluta → *Riparia diluta*
Riparia riparia ijimae → *Riparia riparia*
Rostratula benghalensis - 6
 ROSTRATULIDAE - 6
 RYNCHOPIDAE - 8
Rynchops albicollis - 8
Salpornis spilnotus - 22
Sarcogyps calvus - 3
Sarkidiornis melanotos - 3
Saroglossa spiloptera - 24
Sasia ochracea - 12
Saxicola caprata - 16
Saxicola ferrea - 16
Saxicola insignis - 16
Saxicola jerdoni - 16
Saxicola leucura - 16
Saxicola macrorhyncha - 16
Saxicola torquata - 16
Saxicoloides fulicata - 16
Schoenicola platyura - 20
 SCOLOPACIDAE - 6
Scolopax rusticola - 6
Scotocerca inquieta - 19
Seicercus affinis - 20
Seicercus burkii - 20
Seicercus burkii → *whistleri*
Seicercus whistleri
Seicercus burkii tephrocephalus
 → *Seicercus tephrocephalus*
Seicercus castaniceps - 20
Seicercus poliogenys - 20
Seicercus tephrocephalus - 20
Seicercus whistleri - 20
Seicercus xanthoschistos - 20
Serilophus lunatus - 12
Serinus pusillus - 23
Serinus thibetanus → *Carduelis thibetana*
Sitta cashmirensis - 22
Sitta castanea - 22
Sitta europaea - 22
Sitta europea cashmirensis →
Sitta cashmirensis
Sitta europea nagaensis → *Sitta nagaensis*
Sitta formosa - 22
Sitta frontalis - 22
Sitta himalayensis - 22
Sitta leucopsis - 22
Sitta nagaensis - 22
Sitta tephronota - 22
 SITTIDAE - 22
Spelaornis badeigularis - 17
Spelaornis caudatus - 17
Spelaornis chocolatinus - 17

Spelaornis formosus - 17
Spelaornis longicaudatus - 17
Spelaornis troglodytoides - 17
Sphenocichla humei - 18
Spilornis cheela - 3
Spilornis elgini - 3
Spilornis klossi → *Spilornis minimus*
Spilornis minimus - 3
Spizaetus cirrhatus - 4
Spizaetus nipalensis - 4
Spizixos canifrons - 14
Stachyris ambigua → *Stachyris rufifrons*
Stachyris chrysaee - 18
Stachyris nigriceps - 18
Stachyris oglei - 18
Stachyris pyrrhops - 18
Stachyris ruficeps - 18
Stachyris rufifrons - 18
 STERCORARIIDAE - 7
Stercorarius longicaudus - 8
Stercorarius maccormicki →
Catharacta maccormicki
Stercorarius parasiticus - 8
Stercorarius pomarinus - 7
Sterna acuticauda - 8
Sterna albifrons - 8
Sterna anaethetus - 8
Sterna aurantia - 8
Sterna benghalensis - 8
Sterna bergii - 8
Sterna caspia - 8
Sterna dougallii - 8
Sterna fuscata - 8
Sterna hirundo - 8
Sterna nilotica → *Gelocheliodon nilotica*
Sterna paradisaea - 8
Sterna repressa - 8
Sterna sandvicensis - 8
Sterna saundersi - 8
Sterna sumatrana - 8
Streptopelia chinensis - 9
Streptopelia decaocto - 9
Streptopelia orientalis - 9
Streptopelia senegalensis - 9
Streptopelia tranquebarica - 9
Streptopelia turtur - 9
 STRIGIDAE - 10
Strix aluco - 10
Strix butleri - 10
Strix leptogrammica - 10
Strix ocellata - 10
 STURNIDAE - 24
Sturnus albofrontatus - 24
Sturnus contra - 24
Sturnus erythropygius - 24
Sturnus malabaricus - 24
Sturnus pagodarum - 24
Sturnus roseus - 24
Sturnus senex → *Sturnus albofrontatus*
Sturnus sinensis - 24
Sturnus sturninus - 24
Sturnus vulgaris - 24
Sula dactylatra - 1
Sula leucogaster - 1
Sula sula - 1

- SULIDAE -1
Surniculus lugubris - 9
Sylvia althaea - 20
Sylvia borin - 20
Sylvia communis - 20
Sylvia curruca - 20
Sylvia curruca althaea → *Sylvia althaea*
Sylvia curruca minula → *Sylvia minula*
Sylvia hortensis - 20
Sylvia minula - 20
Sylvia mystacea - 20
Sylvia nana - 20
Sylvia nisoria - 20
SYLVIIDAE -19
Sylviparus modestus - 22
Syphesotides indica - 6
Syrmaticus humiae - 5
Syrrhaptes paradoxus - 8
Syrrhaptes tibetanus - 8
Taccocua leschenaultii →
Phaenicophaeus leschenaultii
Tachybaptus ruficollis - 1
Tachymarptis melba - 11
Tadorna ferruginea - 3
Tadorna tadorna - 3
Tarsiger chrysaeus - 16
Tarsiger cyanurus - 16
Tarsiger hyperythrus - 16
Tarsiger indicus - 16
Tephrodornis gularis - 14
Tephrodornis pondicerianus - 14
Tephrodornis virgatus →
Tephrodornis gularis
Terpsiphone paradisi - 21
Tesia castaneocoronata - 19
Tesia cyaniventer - 19
Tesia olivea - 19
Tetraogallus himalayensis - 4
Tetraogallus tibetanus - 4
Tetraophasis szechenyii - 4
Tetrax tetrax - 6
Threskiornis aethiopica →
Threskiornis melanocephalus
Threskiornis melanocephalus - 2
THRESKIORNITHIDAE - 2
Tichodroma muraria - 22
Tickellia hodgsoni - 20
Timalia pileata - 18
TIMALIINAE -17
Tockus birostris → *Ocyrocus birostris*
Tockus gingalensis → *Ocyrocus gingalensis*
Tockus griseus → **Ocyrocus griseus**
Tockus griseus gingalensis →
Ocyrocus gingalensis
Todirhampus chloris - 11
Torgos → *Sacrogyps*
Tragopan blythii - 5
Tragopan melanocephalus - 5
Tragopan satyra - 5
Tragopan temminckii - 5
Treron apicauda - 9
Treron bicincta - 9
Treron curvirostra - 9
Treron phoenicoptera - 9
Treron pompadora - 9
Treron sphenura - 9
Trichastoma abbotti →
Malacocincla abbotti
Trichastoma tickelli →
Pellorneum tickelli
Tringa brevipes → *Heteroscelus brevipes*
Tringa cinerea → *Xenus cinereus*
Tringa erythropus - 7
Tringa glareola - 7
Tringa guttifer - 7
Tringa hypoleucos → *Actitis hypoleucos*
Tringa nebularia - 7
Tringa ochropus - 7
Tringa stagnatilis - 7
Tringa terek → *Xenus cinereus*
Tringa totanus - 7
Troglodytes troglodytes - 15
TROGLODYTIDAE -15
TROGONIDAE -11
Tryngites subruficollis - 7
TURDINAE -15
Turdoides affinis - 18
Turdoides caudatus - 18
Turdoides earlei - 18
Turdoides longirostris - 18
Turdoides malcolmi - 18
Turdoides nipalensis - 18
Turdoides rufescens - 18
Turdoides striatus - 18
Turdoides subrufus - 18
Turdus albocinctus - 15
Turdus boulboul - 15
Turdus dissimilis - 15
Turdus feae - 15
Turdus feai → *Turdus feae*
Turdus iliacus - 16
Turdus kessleri - 15
Turdus merula - 15
Turdus naumanni - 16
Turdus obscurus - 15
Turdus philomelos - 16
Turdus pilaris - 16
Turdus rubrocanus - 15
Turdus ruficollis - 15
Turdus unicolor - 15
Turdus viscivorus - 16
TURNICIDAE - 5
Turnix suscitator - 5
Turnix sylvatica - 5
Turnix tanki - 5
Tyto alba - 10
Tyto capensis - 10
Tyto longimembris → *Tyto capensis*
TYTONIDAE -10
Upupa epops - 11
UPUPIDAE -11
Urocissa erythrorhyncha - 25
Urocissa flavirostris - 25
Urocissa ornata - 25
Urosphena squameiceps - 19
Vanellus cinereus - 6
Vanellus duvaucelii - 6
Vanellus gregarius - 6
Vanellus indicus - 6
Vanellus leucurus - 6
Vanellus malabaricus - 6
Vanellus spinosus → *Vanellus duvaucelii*
Vanellus vanellus - 6
Xenorhynchus →
Ephippiorhynchus
Xenus cinereus - 7
Xiphirhynchus superciliaris - 17
Yuhina bakeri - 18
Yuhina castaniceps - 18
Yuhina flavicollis - 18
Yuhina gularis - 18
Yuhina nigrimenta - 18
Yuhina occipitalis - 18
Yuhina xantholeuca → *Yuhina zantholeuca*
Yuhina zantholeuca - 18
Zonavena sylvatica - 11
Zoothera citrina - 15
Zoothera dauma - 15
Zoothera dixonii - 15
Zoothera marginata - 15
Zoothera mollissima - 15
Zoothera monticola - 15
Zoothera sibirica - 15
Zoothera spiloptera - 15
Zoothera wardii - 15
ZOSTEROPIDAE - 23
Zosterops ceylonensis - 23
Zosterops palpebroso →
Zosterops palpebrosus - 23
Zosterops palpebrosus - 23