

BUCEROS

ENVIS NEWSLETTER: AVIAN ECOLOGY AND INLAND WETLANDS

VOL. 2

DECEMBER 1997

No. 4

COMMON NAME CHANGES OF THE BIRDS OF THE INDIAN SUBCONTINENT



A commemorative issue on the Golden Jubilee of India's Independence

EDITORIAL

We bring out the fifth issue of *Buceros* as a tribute to the golden jubilee of India's independence. This issue discusses the problems of common English bird name changes for the Indian subcontinent in a very detailed manner. The same subject, readers may recollect, was dealt with briefly and in a more popular vein, in an earlier issue of *Buceros* (Vol. 2, No. 1). Then, we had just begun to scrape at the surface of the problem and now after much more work, we have realised the complexity of the task and have even had to retract some of our earlier statements.

Thus, this treatise is much more 'matured', but we still anticipate criticism and non-acceptance of some of our views. However, we welcome such responses, as it is hoped that through such an exercise a consensus on the common names of birds of the Indian subcontinent could be arrived at. Thereafter, the finalised list will be sent to the International Ornithological Congress committee, which is in the process of preparing a standardised list of English common bird names of the world.

Due to the large size of the tables, we had to forego the format and size of our earlier issues of *Buceros*. This will also be the case with our March (Vol. 3, No.1) issue, which will provide in a tabular form the different Indian vernacular names of birds of the Indian subcontinent. This issue too will be dedicated to fifty years of India's independence. Lastly, we wish to thank the following persons for their comments on earlier drafts of the manuscript: Dr. Pamela Rasmussen (Smithsonian Institution), Dr. Saraswati Unnithan (BNHS), Rishad Naoroji (BNHS), V. Santaram (Madras Naturalists Society), and Aasheesh Pittie and Siraj A. Taher, both of the Birdwatcher's Society of Andhra Pradesh.

BUCEROS

2

COMMON BIRD NAME CHANGES OF THE INDIAN SUB-CONTINENT



BOMBAY NATURAL HISTORY SOCIETY

COMMON NAME CHANGES OF THE BIRDS OF THE INDIAN SUBCONTINENT

INTRODUCTION

People do not readily accept name changes in any sphere of life and find it especially difficult if it has occurred on a large scale. Drastic and large-scale changes in the English common names are being implemented in the field of ornithology and many ornithologists and bird watchers are agitated over this issue. The idea to have the same English common names for all the birds all over the world would be a good idea, and is not a daunting task since it concerns less than 10,600 species, unlike the multitude of plants or insects that swamp the world. The International Ornithological Congress (IOC) has commissioned the preparation of a standardized text of English names for birds of the world. Standardization of common names would especially be welcomed by the legion of amateur birdwatchers, governmental and non-governmental organisations and personnel who deal with birds, but do not have the time or inclination to learn scientific names. However, there is dissent from many, who see no valid reasons for such a change, citing the antiquity of the existing names for adhering on to the same names and arguing that uniformity is anyway guaranteed via scientific names. Even ornithologists who welcome the idea of the standardization of common names, are dismayed at some of the changes and the 'dictatorial' manner in which even the endemic birds of their own country have been renamed by 'outsiders'.

Most, if not all, of the common English names presently being used for Indian birds were given by the British, as they were the pioneers in the systematic study of birds in the Indian subcontinent. Very few name changes occurred in India after the publication of Salim Ali and Dillon Ripley's *Handbook* and also the latter's *Synopsis* during the 1960s and 1970s, both of which are regarded as the Bible for Indian ornithologists and birdwatchers. Prior to these, the major bird books of the Indian subcontinent were by Jerdon (1862-64), Oates and Blanford (1888-98) and Baker (1922-30), and some changes in common names were made, especially by Baker, who was the first to adopt the trinomial system for Indian birds.

The recent imbroglio regarding common names (and scientific names) arose after the publication of Sibley and Monroe's books (1990, 1993), wherein they had made major changes in the classification of birds based on the DNA structure. Their work has turned the presently followed classification topsy-turvy, and now the Megapodiidae are at the top of the classification order instead of the Gaviidae for the birds recorded in the Indian subcontinent (note: there is disagreement or criticism on certain aspects of the work of Sibley & Monroe - see **Auk** 106: 508-512, **Ibis** 134: 204-206). Another major controversy was raked up by the same authors in that they also changed the common names for many bird species, which has found favour with the IOC in its search for an agreement on the standardisation of English common names.

Here, we look into some of the name changes of birds of the Indian subcontinent, and have proposed names that should apply to birds of our region. We seek not to add to the controversy, but hope to initiate a debate, so that the most appropriate name gets selected for each species. It is contemplated that with the help of this publication, which will be made available to eminent ornithologists of the Indian subcontinent, a decision on the common bird names for the Indian subcontinent can be agreed upon. This could be via the feedback we receive or a meeting of these ornithologists (if it could take place). Further to this, the finalised list could be sent to the IOC for implementation or finalisation.

DISCUSSION

The purpose of standardising the common names of birds all over the world appears to be:

1) That there would be no overlap of names.

Example: The Mountain Quail in India refers to Ophrysia superciliosa, while in U.S.A it denotes Oreortyx picta (which is also known as the Plumed Quail). The former has now been renamed Himalayan Quail.

2) Necessitated when a species/subspecies has been split/demoted/upgraded to species/subspecies levels, or when placed in another family/order, after reassessment of its taxonomic status.

Example: The race *japonica* of *Coturnix coturnix* (Common Quail) is now treated as a species, with the name Japanese Quail *C. japonica*. In such cases, there can be no dispute regarding the necessity for name changes, and such changes have been taking place with regularity in bird taxonomy, as and when it was necessary.

3) To rectify wrong, inappropriate names or shorten lengthy names.

Examples.

- (a) Correcting wrong or inaccurate descriptive or regional names of a species. For example, giving the name of 'redheaded' to a species when only top of the head is red. In such cases, the names have been changed to redcapped or redcrowned. Or where the earlier known distributional range recorded for a species is no more true e.g., a species recorded earlier in the Western Ghats was later on recorded also from the Eastern Ghats. Many such examples are discussed further on in this paper.
- b) Shortening long names such as Fulvousbreasted Pied Woodpecker (*Dendrocopus macei*) to Fulvous-breasted Woodpecker and Lord Derby's Parakeet (*Psittacula derbiana*) to Derby's Parakeet.

4) To ensure that the common name is applicable to all the races of a species

Example: The White-rumped Magpie *Pica pica* has a black-rumped race (*P. c. bottanensis*) and hence the name is inappropriate. The new name proposed is the Black-billed Magpie.

Some name changes through the years

Many of the names for Indian birds have been in use for more than a century (see Table 1). Thus, unless really justified on valid grounds, name changes should be avoided for reasons of antiquity alone. Quite a few names have undergone changes through the years, some of which are cited below:

- * The Painted Stork Mycteria leucocephala was known as the Pelican Ibis during Jerdon's time.
- * The Indian Pied Hornbill *Anthracoceros albirostris* had two names (Bengal Pied Hornbill and Dehra Doon Hornbill) during Jerdon's time, as both these races were considered to be different species then.
- * Earlier, the brown backed subspecies of the Indian Robin *Saxicola fulicata* was considered as a different species, and was called the Brown-backed Indian Robin.
- * Chloropses or leaf birds were known as bulbuls during Jerdon's time.
- * Ioras were known as Green Bulbuls. The Common Iora *Aegithina tiphia* was known as the White-winged Green Bulbul, the Marshall's Iora *A. nigrolutea* as Black-headed Green Bulbul.
- * The 'shanks' of the sandpiper family were known by plural names, i.e., Redshanks and Greenshanks, since a pair, and not only one of the 'legs', was red or green in colour!
- * The Comb Duck Sarkidiornis melanotos was known as the Blackbacked Goose.
- * Sunbirds were known as Honey-suckers.
- * The Jerdon's Courser *Rhinoptilus bitorquatus* was christened Doublebanded Plover by Jerdon. Baker called it the Jerdon's Courser, and Ali & Ripley used two names for the species Jerdon's or Doublebanded Courser in the *Handbook*.
- * Name changes had even occurred from Ripley's **Synopsis** to Ali & Ripley's **Handbook**, for example **Merops** orientalis was known in Ripley's **Synopsis** as Green Bee-eater, but became Small Green Bee-eater in Ali & Ripley's **Handbook**. Both Jerdon and Baker called it the Common Indian Bee-eater.

Some examples of warranted name changes

On perusal of the new name changes (Table 1), we find some of the examples discussed below to be good, necessary or valid cases of bird name changes.

* Cases where the group/family name has been added to a name, which did not earlier have the tag of the family name. Examples are Coppersmith (*Megalaima haemacephala*) to Coppersmith Barbet, Rubycheek (*Anthreptes singalensis*) to Rubycheeked Sunbird and Houbara (*Chlamydotis undulata*) to Houbara Bustard. Such changes are especially useful to bird watchers in a foreign country to easily know what type of bird is being referred to - e.g. Coppersmith and Coppersmith Barbet. Such name changes are also beneficial in the case of simple bibliographic databases - unless one goes by scientific names or codes.

However, exceptions may have to be allowed for species well known by 'single' names and especially if there is only one species of its kind (e.g. Ostrich, Osprey, Kiwi, Emu, Secretary Bird). It should be avoided where many species occur for a genus/group (e.g. ducks,buzzards, green pigeons), though this can be a difficult task in certain cases and may not be welcomed by many, for example a change from Mallard to Mallard Duck.

* Where descriptive names have been added to bird species which were earlier known only by their family or group names, e.g. Bittern *Botaurus stellaris* to Great Bittern, Buzzard *Buteo buteo* to Common Buzzard and Green Pigeon *Treron phoenicoptera* to Yellow-fronted Green-Pigeon.

Deletion of alternate common names for species is a positive step. Ornithologists often wondered which name to use, if they did not wish to use both names while writing a paper or article. In such cases, the more fitting name should be selected. In the case of Yellowbilled Chough or the Alpine Chough *Pyrrhocorax graculus*, the former name should be retained, since there is a very similar species with the name Redbilled Chough *P. pyrrhocorax*. We advocate the use of descriptive names on the same part of the body - if differently coloured - in similar looking species, e.g., Red-billed and Yellow-billed, not Red-billed and Yellow-backed. Other examples of deletion of alternate names are Ruddy Shelduck/Brahminy Duck *Tadoma ferruginea* to Ruddy Shelduck, Emerald Dove/Bronze-winged Dove *Chalcophaps indica* to Emerald Dove and Black-breasted Quail/Rain Quail *Coturnix coromandelica* to Rain Quail.

* Name changes necessitated when taxonomic or other studies showed that some species do not belong to the families/groups earlier assigned to them. For example, the Fantail-Flycatchers (*Rhipidura*), earlier thought to belong to the Muscicapidae group, have been shifted to Corvidae and the suffix Flycatcher removed from the common name (the group is now known as Fantail).

Some examples of unwarranted name changes

Some name changes appear to be totally unwarranted, as cited below:

- * A classic example of 'insensitivity to the locals' is the renaming of the Great Indian Bustard *Ardeotis nigriceps*, which existed only in the Indian subcontinent (and is presently recorded only in India), to the Indian Bustard. For those who have worked on or seen the species, removal of the adjective Great from the species would be a gross affront to the bird. In addition, the species has been cited quite frequently in India by its former name in a number of newspapers, popular articles, scientific journals, books and pamphlets, and thus such an arbitrary name change is unwarranted.
- * In some cases, renaming or shortening of names have taken off the 'substance' in some of the names. For example, the Indian Great Black Woodpecker *Dryocopus javensis* of the mainland (now both the mainland and the Andaman races are treated as separate species), a species almost wholly black except for a red crest and a white belly, has been renamed as White-bellied Woodpecker. It could be named as White-bellied Black Woodpecker. Similarly, the tag of Longtailed, added to the species of wrens that have long tails (wrens generally have a short stumpy tail) has been deleted, which cuts out information on this special character of these species.
- * For reasons mentioned above under the earlier sub-heading, the removal of family names from species (e.g., Besra Sparrowhawk *Accipiter virgatus* to Besra, Openbilled Stork *Ciconia episcopus* to Asian Openbill, Broadbilled Roller *Eurystomus orientalis* to Dollarbird and Chukar Partridge *Alectoris chukar* to Chukar) are wrong steps in the renaming of birds. The Broadbilled Roller may have been given the name Dollarbird (which is its alternate name in its distributional range over Asia and Australasia) as there is an African Broadbilled Roller *E. glaucurus*, but a better 'more scientific' name, such as Eastern Broadbilled Roller could have been contemplated.
- * A study of the plates in the Pictoral Guide (PG) of Ali & Ripley (1995) or some other illustrated book on birds,

would reveal quite a few examples of ill-conceived renaming of birds. For example, see Plate 70 of the PG for the three blue coloured magpies, the Redbilled Blue Magpie *Urocissa erythrorhyncha*, Yellowbilled Blue Magpie *U. flavirostris* and the Ceylon Magpie *U. ornata*. The name of Redbilled Blue Magpie *U. erythrorhyncha* is proposed to be changed to Blue Magpie - to shorten the name? The prefix of Redbilled and Yellowbilled for the two species is ideal to differentiate the two similar looking species, both of which are predominantly blue in colour, as discussed earlier.

Some musings on name changes

- * The Bluewinged Parakeet Psittacula columboides has been proposed to be renamed as Malabar Parakeet,
- 6 which is partly justifiable as there are three other species in the Indian subcontinent with similarly blue-edged wings (see Plate 50 of PG). The new name is not technically correct, as the species not only occurs along Malabar but almost all through the Western Ghats complex. However, the region Malabar (which means the state of Kerala, or to the locals, a part of Kerala), has probably been the most 'abused' region with regard to Indian ornithology. Many birds with ranges outside this region and even in Sri Lanka, have had the tag of this region's name to their common names! Common name changes become essential in cases like this.
- * The name of Blackbrowed Treepie *Dendrocitta frontalis* has been changed to Collared Treepie. Both the old and new names seem inappropriate all the four Indian species have black brows and two have collar-like patterns. Some other name? What about the Black-tailed Treepie this is one of the two Indian treepies to have a black tail. The other treepie with a black tail is the Andaman Tree Pie *D. bayleyi*, and since the latter is restricted to a region and has a region based name, the renaming of the Blackbrowed Treepie to Blacktailed Treepie would not cause confusion.
- * The Pied Chat *Oenanthe picata* has been renamed as Variable Wheatear, befitting a species which has various morphs for both males and females.
- * The renaming of Bartailed Cuckoo-Dove to Barred Cuckoo Dove *Macropygia unchall* is apt, since the bird is barred all over and not only on the tail.
- * The renaming of the Barred Cuckoo-Shrike *Coracina striata* to Bar-bellied Cuckoo Shrike is apt, as only the belly is barred.
- * The name Lorikeet, used wrongly for the genus *Loriculus* in the Indian subcontinent, has been changed to Hanging-Parrot, as it is not a true lorikeet.
- * The Sirkeer Cuckoo *Phaenicophaeus leschenaultii* has rightly been renamed Sirkeer Malkoha, the subgroup to which it belongs.
- * Blackthroated Jay *Garrulus lanceolatus* has been renamed as Black-headed Jay. A good change, since the species has a black head and the throat is only streaked with black.
- * Malabar Grey Hornbill *Ocyceros griseus* is a misnomer as it occurs from Mumbai (Bombay) through Karnataka to Tamil Nadu. Now the Sri Lankan race is regarded as a species, with the name Sri Lanka Grey Hornbill *Ocyceros gingalensis*.
- * The Rufous-backed Shrike *Lanius schach* has been renamed the Long-tailed Shrike. The renaming was necessary, as only the extreme lower parts of the back are rufous, not the whole back. The new name is distinguishing, as it has a comparatively longer tail than the other species.
- * The Indian Treepie *Dendrocitta vagabunda* has been renamed as Rufous Treepie a good change since there are quite a few other 'Indian Treepies' and the new name suits the species well.
- * The Himalayan Treepie *D. formosae*, a species also recorded in some pockets of the Eastern Ghats, has been named as the Grey Treepie.
- * The alternate name of Scarlet Minivet for the Scarlet or Orange Minivet *Pericrocotus flammeus* has been rightly retained, as its colour is scarlet (reddish with a tinge of orange) rather than orange.
- * Redbrowed Finch *Callacanthis burtoni* has been renamed as Spectacled Finch, which is more appropriate, as the red and yellow 'spectacle' is present in males and females respectively.

- * Pheasant Grouse *Tetraogallus szechenyii*, which is a partridge and not a grouse, has been appropriately changed to Buff-throated Partridge.
- * The Pond Heron *Ardeola grayii* has been renamed as the Indian Pond Heron, which was necessary, as there were other Pond-Heron species by the name of Chinese Pond Heron *A. bacchus* and Javan Pond Heron *A. speciosa* .
- * The absurdity of calling the two sexes of a bird species by two names was done away with, by the renaming of the Ruff and Reeve *Philomachus pugnax* to Ruff. Incidentally this 'new name' was the name used by Jerdon
- * Both the Yellow-throated Sparrow *Petronia xanthocollis* and Rock Sparrow *P. petronia* have yellow throats, so the name of the former has been changed to Chestnut-shouldered Petronia. But, why hasn't the name of the latter been changed to Rock Petronia, the group to which it belongs, as the former?

Suggestions offered for renaming

- A species should not have the same name as another species in any part of the world. In addition, a species should not have different names in different countries. In such cases, the name more commonly accepted in most areas could be accepted. However, it is suggested that sometimes the less common name should be selected if it appears more appropriate. In the case of the Woolly-necked Stork versus White-necked Stork, the latter name is more appropriate the soft wool-like texture of its neck feathers can only be felt (dead birds!), while the white neck is easily seen in the field.
- * The name should apply well or broadly to all the races of a species. By this, the need to give names to subspecies can be totally eliminated. Many birdwatchers in India question the reason for changing of the Goldenbacked Woodpecker group to Flameback. This is because, there are races of some species of this group which have reddish and not golden backs. Thus, the name Flameback can apply to both the goldenbacked and redbacked races. However, we suggest the addition of the suffix Woodpecker also, i.e., Flameback Woodpecker (see Table 2).
- * Traditional names, especially those that find a place in everyday life or literature, should not be meddled with, unless unavoidable. For example, two of the larger species of kingfishers of Australia are known as kookaburras. The kookaburras are so well entrenched in Australian lore, literature and song, that changing their names to kingfishers (the family to which they belong) would not be without damage.
- * Group/family names of birds should accompany each species as far as possible, e.g., Coppersmith to Coppersmith Barbet.
- * Deletion of existing alternate common names should be carried out. Examples are Black Drongo or King Crow (*Dicrurus adsimilis*), Haircrested or Spangled Drongo (*Dicrurus hottentottus*), Crow-pheasant or Coucal (*Centropus sinensis*), Spotted or Dusky Redshank (*Tringa erythropus*), Cape Pigeon or Cape Petrel (*Daption capense*). In such cases, the more apt name should be retained.
- * The coining of new names, in most cases, have followed the rules of grammar and syntax, which should be welcomed. After a perusal of the different styles of use/non-use of hyphens, we feel that the following pattern is ideal for the following reasons:
- a) Hyphens in adjectival cases White-cheeked Bulbul and not Whitecheeked Bulbul. Use of hyphens in adjectival cases do not really make much of a difference (unless one wants to adhere to proper grammar), but is useful when the same alphabets meet together in two words, e.g., White-eyed Babbler versus Whiteeyed Babbler.
- b) Hyphens are essential in the case of double-case group names, e.g. Flycatcher-Warbler, Eagle-Owl. Use of hyphens in group names will help ornithologists and birdwatchers know that it is a group name and not just a name used for the species. For example, if hyphens were used for the Tibetan Eared-Pheasant, one would know that the Eared-Pheasant is a group name, otherwise one would not be sure and presume it could also be a descriptive name, as in the case of the Asian Brown Flycatcher (in this case Flycatcher is the group, Brown (or Asian Brown) is the descriptive name for the species.
- * Assigning place/country names to birds should be avoided, unless they are endemic to a region or largely to that region. And if there are more than one species of a group endemic to a region, then an additional adjective should be added to both the species. For example, a species cannot be named as Andaman Crake

and another Slaty-bellied Crake, if both are endemic to that region. Both should carry the tag of the place, i.e., Andaman Crake, with the addition of an adjective in the former case.

- * The prefix of *Common* has to be used with caution, as it can be regionally biased. At the most, it could be used for a species that has a widespread distribution over countries or continents (e.g. Common Coot *Fulica atra*). It should not be used for a species that is restricted to only a region/country, and having closely allied species in other parts of the world. One example is the Common Grey Hornbill *Ocyceros birostris*, which has now been renamed Indian Grey Hornbill.
- * Uniformity and proper logic in renaming is advised. For example, the White-throated Munia (*Lonchura malabarica*) has been renamed as the White-throated Silverbill -why not Munia, as in other species of the genus/group?

To sum up, the exercise on deciding the standard common names of birds of the Indian subcontinent is complex. One has to look at it from a worldwide angle first, know the technical and taxonomic details, and also give some thought to historical and cultural aspects. It can be extremely difficult in the case of families, where there are many similar looking species, either due to their drabness (pipits) or multicoloured with the same color schemes/patterns repeating in many of the species (sunbirds). The decision we at the BNHS (and from discussions with a few other ornithologists)have arrived at (Table 2) is in no way final and we expect to receive a lot of criticism. It is through this feedback that we will be able to reconsider our views, before sending the finalised list of bird names to the IOC - for the birds of the Indian subcontinent, which is a geographical and not political (read: where politics should not find a place) entity. Lastly, it is admitted that there is quite a large lobby against the idea of common name changes, but we hope they will realise the importance of such an exercise as it will only benefit future generations of ornithologists and birdwatchers.

BOOKS REFERRED

Ali, S. & S.D. Ripley (1983). Handbook of the Birds of India & Pakistan. Compact Edition. Oxford University Press, Bombay.

Ali, S. & S.D. Ripley (1995). A Pictorial Guide to the Birds of the Indian Subcontinent (2nd Edition), BNHS & OUP, Bombay.

Baker, E.C. Stuart (1922-30). Fauna of British India. Birds (2nd Edition). 8 volumes. Taylor & Francis, London.

Brown, L.H., E.K.Urban & K. Newman (1982); Urban, E.K., C.H. Fry & S. Keith (1986); Fry, C.H., S. Keith & E.K. Urban (1988). *The Birds of Africa.* (Vol I-III). Academic Press, London.

Clements, J. (1981). Birds of the World - A Checklist. Facts on Life Inc., New York.

Cramp, S. & K.E.L. Simmons (1977-1983); Cramp, S.(1985). Handbook of the Birds of Europe, the Middle East and North Africa (Vol I-IV). Oxford University Press, London.

del Hoyo, J. Elliot & J. Sargata (1992-1996). Handbook of Birds of the World. Volumes I-III. Lynx Edition, Barcelona.

Inskipp, T., N. Lindsey & W. Duckworth (1996). An Annotated Checklist of the Birds of the Oriental Region.
Oriental Bird Club, U.K.

Jerdon, T.C. (1862-64). The Birds of India. 2 volumes (3 parts). Published by the author, Calcutta.

King, B.F., E.C. Dickson & M.W. Woodcock (1975). A Field Guide to the Birds of South East Asia. Collins Press, London.

Lekagul, B. & P.D. Round (1991). Birds of Thailand. Saha Karn Bhaet Co., Bangkok.

Oates. E.W & W.T. Blanford (1889-98). Fauna of British India: Birds (1st Edition). 4 volumes: (Vol. I & II by E.W. Oates 1889-90, Vol. III & IV by W.T. Blanford 1895, 1898). Taylor & Francis, London.

Peterson, L., G. Mountfort & P.A.D. Hollom (1983). A field guide to the Birds of Britian and Europe (IV Edition). Collins, London.

Pittie, A. & A. Robertson (1993). Nomenclature of Birds of the Indian Sub-continent.. Ornithological Society of India.

Ripley, D.S. (1982). A Synopsis of the Birds of India and Pakistan (Second Edition). Bombay Natural History Society, Bombay.

Ripley, D.S., P. Rasmussen & Anderton (in preparation). *Birds of South Asia: A Field Guide* (tentatively entitled), Smithsonian Institution.

Roberts, T.J. (1991, 1992). The Birds of Pakistan. Vol I & II. Oxford University Press, Karachi.

Sibley, C.G. & B.L. Monroe (1990). Distribution and taxonomy of birds of the world. New Haven: Yale University Press.

Sibley, C.G. & B.L. Monroe (1993). Supplement to the distribution and taxonomy of birds of the world. New Haven: Yale University Press.

Walters, M. (1980). The Complete Birds of the World. David & Charles, London.

TABLE 1. RECENT COMMON NAME CHANGES OF BIRDS OF THE INDIAN SUBCONTINENT, WITH COMPARISONS TO EARLIER NAMES

EXISTING NAME*

NEW NAME**

STUART BAKER (1922-30)

SCIENTIFIC NAME

JERDON (1862-64)

MEGAPODIDAE

Megapode Nicobar Scrubfowl Megapodius * Megapode

Francolinus gularis

nicobariensis

PHASIANIDAE

Pheasant Grouse Buff-throated Partridge Tetraogallus

szechenyii

Chukor Partridge, Chukar Partridge Chukar Alectoris chukar

Chukor Partridge Chukar

Francolinus Black Partridge Black Francolin francolinus Black Partridge Black Partridge

Painted Partridge Painted Francolin Francolinus pictus

Painted Partridge Painted Partridge

Grey Partridge, Indian Grey Partridge Grey Francolin Francolinus pondicerianus Grey Partridge Grey Partridge

Swamp Partridge Swamp-Partridge, Kyah

Common Quail

Swamp Partridge, Kyah

Common Quail Coturnix coturnix

Swamp Francolin

Japanese Quail Coturnix japonica

Blackbreasted Quail, Rain Quail Rain Quail Coturnix

coromandelicaBlack-breasted or Rain Quail Black-breasted Rain-

Quail

Common Hill Partridge Arborophila torqueola Hill Partridge

Black-throated Hill-Partridge Common Hill-Partridge

Rufousthroated Hill Partridge Rufous-throated Partridge Arborophila

rufogularis Rufous-throated Hill-Partridge Blyths or Rufous-

throated Partridge

White-cheeked Hill Partridge White-cheeked Partridge Arborophila atrogularis

White-cheeked Hill-Partridge

Redbreasted Hill Partridge Chestnut-breasted Partridge Arborophila mandellii

Red-breasted Hill-Partridge

Bamboo Partridge Mountain Bamboo-Partridge Bambusicola fytchii

* Bamboo Partridge

Ceylon Spurfowl, Sri Lanka Spurfowl Ceylon/Sri Lanka Spurfowl? Galloperdix bicalcarata

Ceylon Spurfowl

Mountain Quail, Himalayan or Indian Mountain Quail Himalayan Quail Ophrysia superciliosa

Mountain Quail

	DUCEROS VO	11. 2, NO. 4, (1997)
Crimson Tragopan, Satyr Tragopan	Satyr Tragopan	Tragopan satyra
Sikkim Horned Pheasant	Crimson Horned Partridge	
Koklas Pheasant	Koklass Pheasant	Pucrasia macrolopha
Pukras Pheasant	* Koklas or Pokras Pheasant	
Impeyan Pheasant, Monal Pheasant, Himalayan Monal		
	Himalayan/Impeyan Monal ?	Lophophorus
impejanus	Monal Pheasant	Impeyan Pheasant or
Monal		
Ceylon Junglefowl, Sri Lanka Junglefowl	Ceylon/Sri Lanka Junglefowl ?	Gallus lafayetii
-	Ceylon Jungle-fowl	
Grey Junglefowl, Sonnerati's Junglefowl	Grey Junglefowl	Gallus sonneratii
Grey Junglefowl	Grey Jungle-fowl	
Eared Pheasant	Tibetan Eared-Pheasant	Crossoptilon
harmani	-	-
Chir Pheasant	Cheer Pheasant	Catreus wallichi
Cheer Pheasant	Cheer Pheasant	
Mrs Humes Barredback Pheasant	Hume's Pheasant	Syrmaticus humiae
	Mrs. Hume's Pheasant	Symanicus minut
Peacock-pheasant	Grey Peacock-Pheasant	Polyplectron
•	Grey reacock-rheasailt	* Peacock Pheasant
bicalcaratum	-	reacock Pheasant
Common Dooford Disc Dooford Ledies Doofs 1	Indian Deaford	Davis saistatus
Common Peafowl, Blue Peafowl, Indian Peafowl	Indian Peafowl	Pavo cristatus
Common Peacock	Common Peafowl	
Burmese Peafowl, Green Peafowl	Green Peafowl	Pavo muticus
Burmese Peafowl	Burmese Peafowl	
-	-	
DENDROCYGNIDAE		
-	-	
Large Whistling Teal, Fulvous Treeduck	Fulvous Whistling Duck/Teal ?	Dendrocygna bicolor
Large Whistling-Teal	Large Whistling Teal	
Lesser Whistling Teal, Lesser Treeduck	Lesser Whistling Duck/Teal ?	Dendrocygna javanica
Whistling-Teal	Lesser or Common Whistling Teal	
ANATIDAE		
Whiteheaded Stifftailed Duck	White-headed Duck	Oxyura leucocephala
-	Stiff-tailed Duck	
EXISTING NAME*		
	NEW NAME**	SCIENTIFIC NAME
JERDON (1862-64)	STUART BAKER (1922-30)	
Bewick's Swan	Whooper Swan	Cygnus cygnus
-	-	
_	Tundra Swan	Cygnus columbianus
Siberian Redbreasted Goose	Redbreasted Goose	Branta ruficollis
-	Red-breasted Goose	-9 2000
White-fronted Goose	Greater Whitefronted Goose	Anser albifrons
Cairina	White-fronted Goose	White-fronted Goose
Prodd Obelland Booksei's B. I	Pro 1.1 Ob obligad	Thu As we will find
Ruddy Shelduck, Brahminy Duck	Ruddy Shelduck	Tadorna ferruginea
Ruddy Shieldrake (sic)	Ruddy Sheldrake or Brahminy Duck	
Whitewinged Wood Duck	White-winged Duck	Cairina scutulata
White-winged Shieldrake (sic)	White-winged Wood-Duck	

Cotton Teal, Quacky Duck Cotton Pygmy-Goose Nettapus White-bodied Goose-teal coromandelianus Cotton-Teal

Wigeon Eurasian Wigeon Anas penelope AAWigeon Wigeon

Falcated Teal Falcated Duck Anas falcata

Falcated or Crested Teal

Grey Teal, Andaman Teal, Oceanic Teal, Sunda Teal Sunda Teal Anas gibberifrons Andaman Teal

Spotbill Duck Spot-billed Duck Anas poecilorhyncha

Spotbill or Grey Duck Spotted-billed Duck Pintail, Common Pintail Northern Pintail Anas acuta

Pintail Duck Pintail

Marbled Teal Marbled Duck/Teal ? Marmaronetta angustirostris Marbled Teal

Shoveller Northern Shoveller Anas clypeata

Shoveller Shoveller

White-eyed Pochard, Ferruginous Duck Ferruginous Pochard Aythya nyroca

White-eyed Pochard White-eyed Duck

Scaup Duck Greater Scaup Aythya marila Scaup Pochard Scaup

Long-tailed Duck, Old Squaw Duck Long-tailed Duck Clangula hyemalis

Goldeneye Duck Common Golden-eye Bucephala clangula Golden-eye

Goosander, Common Merganser Common Merganser Mergus merganser

Merganser * Goosander

TURNICIDAE

Little Bustard-Quail, Little Button Quail Small Buttonquail Turnix sylvatica

Little Button-Quail Button Quail, Yellowlegged Buttonquail Yellow-legged Buttonquail

Turnix tanki

Indian Button-Quail

Common Bustard-Quail, Barred Bustard Quail, Bustard Quail Barred Buttonquail

Turnix suscitator * Bustard-Quail Black-breasted Bustard-quail

PICIDAE

INDICATORIDAE

Honeyguide, Orange-rumped Honeyguide Yellow-rumped Honeyguide Indicator xanthonotus

Yellow-backed Honeyguide Yellow-backed Honeyguide

Wryneck Eurasian Wryneck Jynx torquilla

Common Wryneck Wryneck

Rufous Piculet White-browed Piculet Sasia ochracea

Rufous Piculet Rufous Piculet Pygmy Woodpecker, Browncapped Pygmy Woodpecker Brown-capped Woodpecker Dendrocopos nanus

		01. 2, 110. 4, (1997)
- Greycrowned or Greycapped Pygmy Woodpecker canicapillus	* Pygmy Woodpecker Grey-capped Woodpecker -	Dendrocopos * Pygmy Woodpecker
Brownfronted Pied Woodpecker auriceps Woodpecker	Brown-fronted Woodpecker Brown-fronted Woodpecker	Dendrocopos Brown-fronted Pied
Fulvousbreasted Pied Woodpecker Indian Spotted Woodpecker	Fulvous-breasted Woodpecker * Pied Woodpecker	Dendrocopos macei
Stripebreasted Pied Woodpecker atratus Woodpecker	Stripe-breasted Woodpecker	Dendrocopos Stripe-breasted Pied
Yellowfronted Pied Woodpecker, Mahratta Woodpecker <i>mahrattensis</i> fronted Pied Woodpecker	Yellow-crowned Woodpecker Yellow-fronted Woodpecker	Dendrocopos Southern Yellow-
Rufousbellied Woodpecker, Sapsucker hyperythrus	Rufous-bellied Woodpecker Rufous-bellied Pied Woodpecker	Dendrocopos * Rufous-bellied
Woodpecker Crimsonbreasted Pied Woodpecker cathpharius	Crimson-breasted Woodpecker Lesser Black Woodpecker	Dendrocopos * Pied Woodpecker
Great Spotted Woodpecker , Blackcrowned or Redcrow	ned Pied Woodpecker Great Spotted Woodpecker Dendrocopos major	-
Yunnan Redcrowned Pied Woodpecker EXISTING NAME*	NEW NAME**	SCIENTIFIC NAME
JERDON (1862-64)	STUART BAKER (1922-30)	
Darjeeling Pied Woodpecker darjellensis Woodpecker	Darjeeling Woodpecker Darjeeling Black Woodpecker	Dendrocopos Darjeeling Pied
Sind Pied Woodpecker assimilis	Sind Woodpecker Scinde Pied Woodpecker	Dendrocopos Sind Pied Woodpecker
Himalayan Pied Woodpecker himalayensis	Himalayan Woodpecker Himalayan Pied Woodpecker	Dendrocopos * Pied Woodpecker
Indian Great Black Woodpecker	White-bellied Woodpecker	Dryocopus javensis
-	- Andaman Woodpecker	Dryocopus hodgei
- Small or Lesser Yellownaped Woodpecker, Yellownaped Lesser Yellownape Woodpecker	- Green Woodpecker, Lesser Yellownaped (Picus chlorolophus * Small Yellow-naped Woodpecker	Green Woodpecker Lesser Yellownaped
Large Yellownaped Woodpecker, Yellownaped Green Wo Picus flavinucha Woodpecker		Greater Yellownape Large Yellow-naped
Little or Small Scalybellied Green Woodpecker xanthopygaeus Green Woodpecker	Streaked-throated Woodpecker Small Green Woodpecker	Picus Little Scaly-bellied
Scalybellied Green Woodpecker Scalybellied Green Woodpecker	Scaly-bellied Woodpecker * Scaly-bellied Green Woodpecker	Picus squamatus
Blacknaped Green Woodpecker, Grey-headed Woodpeck	ker Grey-taced Woodpecker	Picus canus

Black-naped Green Woodpecker *Black-naped Green Woodpecker

Himalayan Goldenbacked Threetoed Woodpecker, Himalayan Goldenback Himalayan Flameback Dinopium shorii Large Three-toed Woodpecker Himalayan Golden-

backed Three-toed

Indian Goldenbacked Threetoed Woodpecker, Common Goldenback Common Flameback

Dinopium javanense Common Three-toed Woodpecker *Golden-backed

Three-toed Woodpecker

Lesser Goldenbacked Woodpecker, Black-rumped Goldenback, Golden-backed Woodpecker Black-rumped

Flameback Dinopium benghalense Lesser Golden-backed

* Golden-backed Woodpecker Woodpecker

Greater Flameback Larger or Greater Goldenbacked Woodpecker, Crimson-backed Woodpecker Chrysocolaptes lucidus Golden-backed Woodpecker * Golden-backed

Woodpecker

Blackbacked Woodpecker, Black-backed Yellow Woodpecker

White-naped Woodpecker Chrysocolaptes festivus Black-naped Wood-

Black-backed Woodpecker pecker

Redeared Bay Woodpecker Bay Woodpecker Blythipicus pyrrhotis

Red-eared Bay Woodpecker Red-eared Bay Woodpecker

Himalayan Great Slaty Woodpecker Great Slaty Woodpecker Mulleripicus Indian Great Slaty Large Slaty Woodpecker

pulverulentus Woodpecker

Green Barbet, Large Green Barbet

MEGALAIMIDAE

Great Hill Barbet Great Barbet Megalaima virens

Great Barbet * Great Barbet

Brown-headed Barbet

Megalaima zeylanica * Green Barbet

Common Green Barbet Small Green Barbet

White-cheeked Barbet Megalaima viridis

Small Green Barbet Small Green Barbet

Crimsonthroated Barbet, Small Barbet Crimson-fronted Barbet Megalaima rubricapilla

Crimson-throated Barbet * Crimson-throated Barbet

Crimsonbreasted Barbet, Coppersmith Coppersmith Barbet Megalaima

Crimson-breasted Barbet * Crimson-breasted haemacephala Barbet

BUCEROTIDAE

Malabar Grey Hornbill Malabar Grey Hornbill Ocyceros griseus

Ceylon/Sri Lanka Grey Hornbill ? Ocyceros

gingalensis

Common Grey Hornbill Indian Grey-Hornbill

Ocyceros birostris Common Grey

Hornbill Common Grey Hornbill

Indian Pied Hornbill Oriental Pied-Hornbill Anthracoceros

albirostris Bengal Pied/Dehra Doon Hornbill Large Indian Pied Hornbill

Great Pied Hornbill Great Hornbill Buceros bicornis

Great Hornbill Great Hornbill Whitethroated Brown Hornbill

Brown Hornbill Anorrhinus tickelli Godwin-Austen's Hornbill

Narcondam Hornbill, Blyth's Hornbill Narcondam Hornbill Aceros narcondami

Narcondam Hornbill

UPUPIDAE

Eurasian/Common Hoopoe ? Hoopoe Upupa epops

Indian Hoopoe Hoopoe **EXISTING NAME***

NEW NAME** SCIENTIFIC NAME

JERDON (1862-64) STUART BAKER (1922-30)

TROGONIDAE

Ceylon Trogon, Malabar Trogon Malabar Trogon Harpactes fasciatus

Malabar Trogon Ceylon Trogon, Malabar Trogon

CORACIIDAE

Broadbilled Roller Dollarbird Eurystomus orientalis

Broad-billed Roller * Broad-billed Roller

ALCEDINIDAE

Common or Eurasian Kingfisher, Small Blue Kingfisher Common Kingfisher Alcedo atthis

Common Indian Kingfisher * Common Kingfisher

Threetoed Kingfisher Blackbacked Kingfisher Ceyx erithacus

Rufousbacked Kingfisher Ceyx rufidorsa

Note: Some taxonomists treat rufidorsa as a race of Ceyx erithacus (renamed as Oriental Dwarf Kingfisher).

DACELONIDAE

Whitebreasted Kingfisher, Smyrna Kingfisher

White-throated Kingfisher Halcyon smyrnensis White-breasted Kingfisher White-breasted Kingfisher

Black-capped Purple Kingfisher, Blackcapped Kingfisher Black-capped Kingfisher Halcyon pileata Black-capped Purple Kingfisher Black-capped Kingfisher

Whitecollared Kingfisher Collared Kingfisher **Todirhamphus**

White-collared Kingfisher chloris

Kingfisher

CERYLIDAE

Greater Pied Kingfisher, Himalayan Pied Kingfisher

Large Crested Black & White Kingfisher

Himalayan Pied Kingfisher

Lesser Pied Kingfisher Pied Kingfisher Pied Kingfisher Indian Pied Kingfisher

MEROPIDAE

Green Bee-eater, Small or Little Green Bee-eater

Common Indian Bee-eater

Little Green/Green Bee-eater ?

Common Indian Bee-eater

Crested Kingfisher

Merops orientalis

Ceryle rudis

Megaceryle lugubris

CUCULIDAE

Pied Crested Cuckoo, Jacobin Cuckoo

jacobinus?

Pied Crested Cuckoo

Chestnut-winged Cuckoo

Common Hawk Cuckoo

Common Hawk-Cuckoo

Red-Winged Crested Cuckoo

Pied Cuckoo

Clamator/Oxylophus Pied Crested Cuckoo

Clamator coromandus

Cuculus/Hierococcyx Common Hawk-

Cuculus canorus

Cuculus saturatus

Cuculus poliocephalus

Cacomantis sonneratii

Cacomantis

Redwinged Crested Cuckoo

Red-Winged Crested Cuckoo

Brainfever Bird, Common Hawk Cuckoo,

varius ? Cuckoo

European Cuckoo

Himalayan Cuckoo

Himalayan Cuckoo

Banded Bay Cuckoo

Small Cuckoo

Small Cuckoo

The Cuckoo, Eurasian Cuckoo

Common Cuckoo

European Cuckoo

Oriental Cuckoo

Himalayan Cuckoo

Lesser Cuckoo

Small Cuckoo

Banded Bay Cuckoo

Grev-bellied Cuckoo

* Indian Banded Bay Cuckoo

Indian Plaintive Cuckoo, Grey-bellied Plaintive Cuckoo

Indian Banded Bay Cuckoo, Indian Bay-banded Cuckoo

passerinus Cuckoo

Rufousbellied Plaintive Cuckoo

Indian Plaintive Cuckoo * Indian Plaintive

Plaintive Cuckoo Cacomantis merulinus

Rufous-bellied or Burmese Plaintive Cuckoo Rufous-bellied Cuckoo

Emerald Cuckoo Asian Emerald Cuckoo Chrysococcyx Emerald Cuckoo Emerald Cuckoo maculatus

Koel, Common Koel

Asian Koel Eudynamys

Indian Koel scolopacea

Large Indian Koel, Malay Koel

Green-billed Malkoha Large Greenbilled Malkoha Phaenicophaeus tristis Large Green-billed Malkoha Large Green-billed

Malkoha

Small Greenbilled Malkoha Phaenicophaeus Blue-faced Malkoha

viridirostris Small Green-billed Malkoha Small Green-billed

Malkoha

Sirkeer Cuckoo, Sirkeer Sirkeer Malkoha **Phaenicophaeus leschenaultii** Sirkeer Sirkeer Cuckoo

EXISTING NAME*

NEW NAME** SCIENTIFIC NAME

JERDON (1862-64) STUART BAKER (1922-30)

CENTROPODIDAE

Crow Pheasant, Coucal Greater Coucal Centropus sinensis

-

Brown Coucal Centropus

andamanensis - -

Ceylon Coucal Green-billed Coucal Centropus

chlororhynchus - Ceylon Crow-Pheasant

PSITTACIDAE

Indian Lorikeet

Vernal Hanging-Parrot

Loriculus vernalis

Indian Loriquet Indian Loriquet

Ceylon Lorikeet, Sri Lanka Hanging Parrot, Ceylon Hanging Parrot Ceylon/Sri Lanka

Hanging-Parrot ? Loriculus beryllinus

Ceylon Loriquet

Large Indian Parakeet, Alexandrine Parakeet Alexandrine Parakeet Psittacula eupatria

Alexandrine Parakeet * Large Indian Paraquet
Eastern Slatyheaded Parakeet Grey-headed Parakeet

Eastern Slatyheaded Parakeet Grey-headed Parakeet Psittacula finschii

Burmese Slaty-headed Paraquet

Rothschild's Parakeet, Intermediate Parakeet Intermediate Parakeet Psittacula intermedia

Blossomheaded Parakeet Plum-headed Parakeet Psittacula

cyanocephala Rose-headed Parakeet Western Blossom-

headed Paraquet

Eastern Blossomheaded Parakeet Blossomheaded Parakeet Psittacula roseata

Rose-headed Parakeet Eastern Blossom-headed Paraquet

Bluewinged Parakeet Malabar Parakeet Psittacula columboides

Blue-winged Parakeet Blue-winged Paraquet

Emerald-collared Parakeet, Layard's Parakeet Layard's Parakeet Psittacula

calthropae - Layard's Paraquet

Lord Derby's Parakeet Derbyan Parakeet **Psittacula derbiana**

Layard's Parakeet -

Moustached Parakeet, Red-breasted Parakeet Red-breasted Parakeet Psittacula alexandri

Red-breasted Parakeet Indian Red-breasted Paraquet

Redcheeked Parakeet Longtailed Parakeet Psittacula longicauda

* Redcheeked Paraquet

Collocalia unicolor

White-rumped Spine-

Grass Owl

APODIDAE

Spinetail

Whitebellied Swiftlet, Beavan's Swift Glossy Swiftlet Collocalia esculenta

- Beavan's Swift
Indomalayan Swiftlet, Black-nest Swiftlet Black-nest Swiftlet

Indomalayan Swiftlet, Black-nest Swiftlet Black-nest Swiftlet Collocalia maxima
- Himalayan Swiftlet

Indian Edible-nest Swiftlet Indian Swiftlet Indian Edible-nest Swiftlet Indian Edible-nest Swiftlet

Andaman Greyrumped Swiftlet Edible-nest Swiftlet Collocalia fuciphaga

- Andaman Grey-rumped Swiftlet

White-rumped Spinetail

White-rumped Spinetail, White-rumped Spinetail Swift White-rumped

Spinetail Zoonavena sylvatica
tail White-rumped Spinetail

Whitethroated Spinetail Swift White-throated Needletail **Hirundapus**caudacutus
White-necked Spine-tail White-throated

caudacutus White-necked Spine-tail Spinetail

Cochinchina Spinetail Swift, White-vented Needletail
Silver-backed Needletail
Hirundapus

cochinchinensis - Cochin-China

Large Brownthroated Spinetail, Brown Needletail,

Brown-throated Spinetail Brown-backed Needletail **Hirundapus**

giganteus Brown-necked Spine-tail Brown-throated Spinetail

Palm SwiftAsian Palm-SwiftCypsiurusbalasiensisPalm swift* Palm Swift

The Swift, Eastern Swift Common Swift Apus apus

European Swift Eastern Swift
Large Whiterumped Swift, Pacific Swift Fork-tailed Swift Apus pacificus

Whiteclawed Swift

Darkbacked Swift, Khasi Hill Swift

Dark-rumped Swift

Dark-rumped Swift

Apus acuticauda

- Khasia Hills Swift

House Swift

Little Swift

Apus affinis

- House Swift Apus nipalensis

HEMIPROCNIDAE

Crested Swift, Crested Tree Swift

Crested Tree-Swift

Hemiprocne

Letting Constant Science

coronata Indian Crested Swift Indian Crested Swift

TYTONIDAE

capensis?

Grass Owl Eastern Grass-Owl/Grass Owl ? Tyto longimembris/

Grass Owl

Note: Some taxonomists treat *longimembris* as a race of the Grass Owl *Tyto capensis*.

EXISTING NAME*

SCIENTIFIC NAME NEW NAME** JERDON (1862-64) **STUART BAKER (1922-30)** Bay Owl Oriental Bay-Owl Phodilus badius Bay Screech Owl * Bay Owl **STRIGIDAE** Spotted Scops Owl Mountain Scops-Owl Otus spilocephalus Indian Scops Owl * Scops Owl Striated Scops Owl, Pallid Scops Owl Pallied Scops-Owl Otus brucei Striated Scops Owl Forest Eagle Owl Scops Owl Eurasian Scops-Owl Otus scops Oriental Scops-Owl Otus sunia Collared Scops Owl Collared Scops-Owl Otus bakkamoena Collared Scops-Owl Collared Scops-Owl Bubo bubo Eagle Owl, Great Horned Owl Eurasian Eagle-Owl Bubo bengalensis Rock Eagle-Owl Note: Some taxonomists treat bengalensis as a race of the Eurasian Eagle-Owl Bubo bubo. Forest Eagle Owl Spot-bellied Eagle-Owl Bubo nipalensis Forest Eagle-Owl Forest Eagle Owl Dusky Horned Owl Dusky Horned Owl Dusky Eagle-Owl Bubo coromandus Dusky Horned Owl Dusky Horned Owl Malay Fish Owl Buffy Fish-Owl Ketupa ketupu Malay Fish Owl Tawny Wood Owl Tawny Owl Strix aluco Himalayan Wood Owl * Wood Owl Hume's Wood Owl Hume's Owl Strix butleri Hume's Wood Owl Collared Pygmy Owlet Collared Owlet Glaucidium brodiei Collared Pigmy Owlet Western Collared Pygmy Owlet Barred Owlet Asian Barred-Owlet Glaucidium cuculoides Large Barred-Owlet * Barred Owlet Jungle Owlet Jungle Owlet Glaucidium radiatum Chestnutbacked Owlet G. castanonotus/

castanonotan?

Forest Spotted Owlet, Blewitt's Owlet Forest Owlet Athene blewitti

Forest Spotted Owlet

Tengmalm's Owl, Boreal Owl Boreal Owl Aegolius funereus

Andaman Brown Hawk Owl Andaman Hawk-Owl Ninox affinis

Andaman & Nicobar Brown Hawk-Owl

BATRACHOSTOMIDAE

Ceylon Frogmouth, Sri Lanka Frogmouth Ceylon/Sri Lanka Frogmouth ? **Batrachostomus**

moniliger Wynaad Frogmouth Ceylon Frogmouth

CAPRIMULGIDAE

Indian Jungle Nightjar, Jungle Nightjar, Highland Nightjar Grey Nightjar

Caprimulgus indicus Jungle Night-jar Indian Jungle

Nightjar

European Nightjar, Hume's European Nightjar Eurasian Nightjar Caprimulgus Common Indian europaeus

Nightjar

Longtailed Nightjar, Jungle Nightjar Large-tailed Nightjar Caprimulgus

macrurus

Caprimulgus Jerdon's Nightjar atripennis

Common Indian Nightjar, Common Nightjar Indian Nightjar Caprimulgus asiaticus

Common Indian Night-jar Franklin's Nightjar Savanna Nightjar Caprimulgus affinis Franklin's Nightjar, Allied Nightjar

Franklin's Night-jar

COLUMBIDAE

EXISTING NAME*

Rock Pigeon Columba livia Blue Rock Pigeon

Blue Rock Pigeon Blue Rock-Pigeon Eastern Stock Dove/Pigeon, Yellow-eyed Pigeon Pale-backed Pigeon Columba eversmanni

Indian Stock Dove Eastern Stock-Pigeon

Wood Pigeon Common Wood-Pigeon Columba palumbus Eastern Wood-Pigeon or Ring-Dove

Ceylon Wood Pigeon, Sri Lanka Wood-Pigeon Ceylon/Sri Lanka Wood-Pigeon ? Columba torringtoni

Ceylon Wood-Pigeon Purple Wood Pigeon Pale-capped Pigeon Columba punicea

Purple Wood-Pigeon Purple Wood-Pigeon

SCIENTIFIC NAME NEW NAME**

JERDON (1862-64) **STUART BAKER (1922-30)**

Turtle Dove European Turtle-Dove Streptopelia turtur

	DUCERUS VO.	l. 2, No. 4, (1997)
Turtle Dove	Turtle-Dove	
Rufous Turtle Dove	Oriental Turtle-Dove	Streptopelia orientalis
Rufous Turtle-Dove	Rufous Turtle-Dove	
Little Brown Dove, Senegal Dove	Laughing Dove	Streptopelia
senegalensis	Little Brown Dove	Little Brown Dove
Red Turtle Dove	Red Collared-Dove	Streptopelia
tranquebarica	Red Turtle Dove	Red Turtle-Dove
Indian Ring Dove, Collared Dove, Collared Turtle Dove	Eurasian Collared-Dove	Streptopelia decaocto
Common Ring-Dove	Indian Ring-Dove	
Bartailed Cuckoo-Dove	Barred Cuckoo-Dove	Macropygia unchall
Bar-tailed Tree-Dove	Bar-tailed Cuckoo-Dove	
Emerald Dove, Bronze-winged Dove, Green-winged Pigeo	nEmerald Dove	Chalcophaps indica
Bronze-winged Dove	Emerald Dove	
Orange-breasted Pigeon, Orange-breasted Green-Pigeon	Orange-breasted Green-Pigeon	Treron bicincta
Orange-breasted Green Pigeon	* Orange-breasted Green Pigeon	
Pompadour Pigeon, Greyfronted Green Pigeon	Pompadour Green-Pigeon	Treron pompadora
Grey-fronted Green Pigeon	Pompadour Green Pigeon	
Thick-billed Pigeon, Thick-billed Green-Pigeon	Thick-billed Green-Pigeon	Treron curvirostra
Thick-billed Green Pigeon	Thick-billed Green Pigeon	
Green Pigeon, Yellow-footed Pigeon, Yellow-legged Green	Pigeon	
	Yellow-footed Green-Pigeon	Treron phoenicoptera
Bengal Green Pigeon	Green Pigeon	
Pin-tailed Pigeon, Pin-tailed Green-Pigeon	Pin-tailed Green-Pigeon	Treron apicauda
Pin-tailed Green Pigeon	Pin-tailed Green Pigeon	Treron apicada
Wedge-tailed Pigeon, Wedge-tailed Green-Pigeon	Wedge-tailed Green-Pigeon	Treron sphenura
Kokla Green Pigeon	Wedge-tailed Green Pigeon	Trefoit Spitentia
Imperial Pigeon	Mountain Imperial-Pigeon	Ducula badia
	* Imperial Pigeon	Бисиш Виши
Green Imperial Pigeon	imperial rigeon	

OTIDIDAE

Great Indian Bustard	Indian Bustard	Ardeotis nigriceps
Indian Bustard	Great Indian Bustard	
Houbara, Houbara Bustard	Houbara/MacQueen's Bustard?	Chlamydotis
undulata/macqueeni ?	Indian Houbara Bustard	Macqueen's Bustard,
Houbara		

Note: Some taxonomists regard macqueeni as a separate species from undulata, with the name of Macqueen's Bustard.

Lesser Florican, Likh

Sypheotides/ Lesser Florikin

Lesser Florican

Eupodotis indica ? Lesser Florican, Likh

RALLIDAE

Andaman Banded Crake	Andaman Crake	Rallina canningi
-	Andamanese Banded Crake	
Redlegged Banded Crake, Malayan Banded Crake	Red-legged Crake	Rallina fasciata
-	Malayan Banded Crake	
Banded Crake	Slaty-legged Crake	Rallina eurizonoides
Banded Rail	* Banded Crake	

BUCEROS Vol. 2, No. 4, (1997) Bluebreasted Banded Rail Slaty-breasted Rail Gallirallus striatus Blue-breasted Rail Blue-breasted Banded Rail Corn Crake Corncrake Crex crex Corn-Crake, Land-Rail Elwe's Crake Black-tailed-Crake Amaurornis/Porzana bicolor ? Elwes's Crake Ruddy Crake Ruddy-breasted Crake Porzana fusca Ruddy Rail Ruddy Crake Water Cock, Kora Watercock Gallicrex cinerea Water-cock Kora, Water-Cock Purple Moorhen, Purple Coot Purple Swamphen Porphyrio porphyrio Indian Purple Moorhen Purple Coot Moorhen, Indian Moorhen, Waterhen Common Moorhen Gallinula chloropus Indian Moorhen Water-hen Coot, Eurasian Coot, Common Coot Common Coot Fulica atra Bald Coot Coot

PTEROCLIDAE

Large Pintail Sandgrouse Pin-tailed Sandgrouse Pterocles alchata Large Pin-tailed Sand-grouse Large Pin-tailed Sand-Grouse Indian Sandgrouse Chestnut-bellied Sandgrouse Pterocles exustus Common Sand-grouse Common Indian Sand-Grouse Black-bellied Sandgrouse Imperial Sandgrouse Pterocles orientalis Large/Indian/Black-bellied Sand-Grouse Coronetted Sandgrouse Crowned Sandgrouse Pterocles coronatus

EXISTING NAME*

NEW NAME** SCIENTIFIC NAME

JERDON (1862-64) STUART BAKER (1922-30)

SCOLOPACIDAE

Spotted Greenshank, Armstrong's Greenshank

Woodcock Eurasian Woodcock Scolopax rusticola Wood-Cock Woodcock Fantail Snipe Common Snipe Gallinago gallinago Common Snipe Common or Fantail Snipe Curlew Eurasian Curlew Numenius arquata Curlew Curlew Redshank Common Redshank Tringa totanus Redshanks Redshank Spotted Redshank, Dusky Redshank Spotted Redshank Tringa erythropus Spotted Redshanks Spotted Redshank or Dusky Redshank Greenshank Common Greenshank Tringa nebularia Greenshanks Greenshank

Nordmann's Greenshank

Tringa guttifer

Armstrong's Shank Turnstone Ruddy Turnstone Arenaria interpres Turnstone Turnstone Snipebilled Godwit, Asian Dowitcher Limnodromus Asian Dowitcher Snipe-billed Godwit semipalmatus Eastern Knot Great Knot Calidris tenuirostris Eastern Knot Knot Red Knot Calidris canutus Knot Eastern Little Stint, Red-necked Stint Rufous-necked Stint Calidris ruficollis Eastern Little Stint Asian Pectoral Sandpiper Sharp-tailed Sandpiper Calidris acuminata Asiatic Pectoral Sandpiper Spoonbilled Sandpiper Spoonbill Sandpiper Eurynorhynchus/ Calidris pygmeus? Spoon-billed Stint Spoon-billed Sandpiper Ruff and Reeve Ruff Philomachus pugnax Ruff Ruff and Reeve Red Phalarope Grey Phalarope Phalaropus fulicaria Coot-footed Stint Grey Phalarope ROSTRATULIDAE Painted Snipe Greater Painted-snipe Rostratula Painted Snipe benghalensis Painted Snipe **BURHINIDAE** Stone Curlew, Stone-curlew, Stone-Plover Eurasian Thick-knee Burhinus oedicnemus Stone-Plover Stone-Plover **Great Stone Plover** Great Thick-knee Burhinus/Esacus recurvirostris? Beach Thick-knee Burhinus giganticus/neglectus ? or Esacus giganticus/neglectus? **CHARADRIIDAE** Oystercatcher, Common Oystercatcher Eurasian Oystercatcher Haematopus Oyster-Catcher Oyster-catcher ostralegus Recurvirostra avosetta Pied Avocet Avocet Avocet Avocet Golden Plover, European Golden-Plover, Greater Golden Plover Eurasian Golden-Plover Pluvialis apricaria Golden Plover Eastern Golden Plover, Asiatic Golden Plover Pacific Golden-Plover Pluvialis fulva Golden Plover Eastern Golden Plover Grey Plover, Blackbellied Plover Grey Plover Pluvialis squatarola Grey Plover * Grey Plover

Ringed Plover Common Ringed Plover Charadrius hiaticula Indian Ringed Plover Ringed Plover Longbilled Ringed Plover Long-billed Plover Charadrius placidus Long-billed Ringed Plover Little Ringed Plover, Little Plover Little Ringed Plover Charadrius dubius Lesser Ringed Plover * Little Ringed Plover Lesser Sand Plover, Mongolian Plover Mongolian/Lesser Sand Plover? Charadrius mongolus Lesser Sand Plover Lesser Sand-Plover Large Sand Plover Greater Sand Plover Charadrius leschenaultii Large Sand Plover Large Sand-Plover 24 Sand Plover Caspian Plover Charadrius asiaticus Oriental Plover Charadrius veredus **EXISTING NAME*** NEW NAME** SCIENTIFIC NAME JERDON (1862-64) STUART BAKER (1922-30) Australian Black-fronted Plover Black-fronted Dotterel Elseyornis melanops Sociable Plover, Sociable Lapwing Sociable Lapwing Vanellus gregarius Black-sided Lapwing Sociable Lapwing Vanellus vanellus Lapwing, Eurasian Lapwing, Peewit, Green Plover Northern Lapwing Crested Lapwing Lapwing, Peewit, Green Plover Vanellus duvaucelii Spurwinged Lapwing, River Lapwing River Lapwing Spur-winged Lapwing Spur-Winged Plover **GLAREOLIDAE** Crab-plover Crab Plover Dromas ardeola Crab-Plover Crab-Plover Jerdon's Courser, Doublebanded Courser Jerdon's Courser Rhinoptilus bitorquatos Double-banded Courser Jerdon's Courser Collared Pratincole Collared Pratincole Glareola pratincola **Oriental Pratincole** Glareola maldivarum Small Indian Pratincole, Little Pratincole Small Pratincole Glareola lactea Small Swallow-Plover Small-Indian Pranticole, Sand-Plover **LARIDAE** Antarctic Skua, McCormick's Skua Brown Skua Catharacta antarctica South Polar Skua Catharacta maccormicki Pomatorhine Skua, Pomarine Skua Pomarine Jaeger Stercorarius pomarinus Pomatorhine Skua

Larus cachinnans

Larus ichthyaetus

Anous tenuirostris

Anous minutus

Parasitic Skua, Arctic Skua, Richardson's Skua or Jaeger Parasitic Jaeger Stercorarius Richardson's Skua parasiticus

Herring Gull Herring Gull Larus argentatus

Yellow-legged Gull

Indian River-Tern

Black-headed Gull/Common Black-headed Gull ?

Pallas's Gull, Great Blackheaded Gull

Great Black-headed Gull Great Black-headed Gull Great Black-headed Gull

Larus ridibundus Laughing Gull Black-headed Gull

Indian River Tern River Tern Sterna aurantia

Large River Tern

Indian Lesser Crested Tern, Smaller Crested Tern Lesser Crested-Tern Sterna benghalensis

Smaller Sea-tern Indian Lesser Crested Tern

Large Crested Tern Great Crested-Tern Sterna bergii

Large Sea-tern * Crested Tern Saunders's Little Tern, Black-shafted Little Tern Saunders's Tern

Sterna saundersi

Black-shafted Ternlet

Sterna dougallii Roseate Tern, Rosy Tern Roseate Tern

Eastern Rosy-Tern Brownwinged Tern, Bridled Tern Bridled Tern

Sterna anaethetus

Philippine Brown-winged Tern Brown-winged tern

Whitewinged Black Tern White-winged Tern Chlidonias leucopterus

White-winged Black Tern

Noddy Tern, Common Noddy, Noddy Brown Noddy Anous stolidus

Noddy Philippine Noddy White-capped Noddy, Black Noddy, Lesser Noddy Lesser Noddy

Black Noddy

Indian Ocean White Tern, Fairy Tern Common White-Tern/White Tern ? Gygis alba

Indian Ocean White Tern

ACCIPITRIDAE

Black-headed Gull

Blyth's Baza, Brown Baza, Legge's Baza Jerdon's Baza Aviceda jerdoni

Black Baza, Legge's Baza

Indian Blackcrested Baza, Black-crested Baza Black Baza Aviceda leuphotes

Crested Black Kite Indian Black-crested Baza

Honey Buzzard, Eurasian Honey Buzzard, Crested Honey Buzzard Oriental Honey-Buzzard Pernis ptilorhyncus Crested Honey

Buzzard * Honey Buzzard

Black-winged Kite, Black-shouldered Kite Black-shouldered/Black-winged Kite? Elanus caeruleus

Black-Winged Kite Black-Winged Kite

Kite, Red Kite Red Kite Milvus milvus

EXISTING NAME*

NEW NAME** SCIENTIFIC NAME

STUART BAKER (1922-30) JERDON (1862-64)

Pariah Kite, Black Kite Black Kite Milvus migrans Black-eared Kite Milvus lineatus **Note:** Some taxonomists treat *lineatus* as a race of *Milvus migrans*. Whitebellied Sea Eagle White-bellied Fish-Eagle/Sea Eagle? Haliaeetus leucogaster Grey-Backed Sea Eagle White-bellied Sea Eagle Pallas's Fishing Eagle, Pallas's Fish-Eagle Pallas's Sea-Eagle/Fish Eagle ? Haliaeetus Pallas's Fishing Eagle leucoryphus Ring-tailed Sea Eagle 26 Himalayan Greyheaded Fishing Eagle, Lesser Fishing Eagle, Lesser Greyheaded Fishing Eagle Lesser Fish-Eagle Ichthyophaga humilis Himalayan Greyheaded Fishing Eagle, Greyheaded Fishing Eagle Grey-headed Fish-Eagle Ichthyophaga icthyaetus Large Grey-headed Fishing-Eagle Bearded Vulture, Lammergeier Lammergeier Gypaetus barbatus Bearded Vulture * Bearded Vulture, Lammergeier Scavenger Vulture, Egyptian Vulture Egyptian Vulture Neophron percnopterus White Scavenger Vulture Scavenger Vulture, Egyptian Vulture Indian Whitebacked Vulture, Oriental White-backed Vulture White-rumped Vulture White-backed Gyps bengalensis Vulture, Common Brown Vulture Indian White-backed Vulture Indian Longbilled Vulture Long-billed Vulture Gyps indicus Long-billed Brown Vulture * Long-billed Vulture Himalayan Griffon Vulture Gyps himalayensis Himalayan Griffon Himalayan Griffon Vulture Griffon Vulture, Eurasian Griffon Vulture Eurasian Griffon Gyps fulvus Large Tawny Vulture Indian Griffon Vulture Black Vulture, Cinereous Vulture Cinereous Vulture Aegypius monachus Cinereous Vulture Cinereous Vulture King Vulture, Indian Black Vulture Red-headed Vulture Sarcogyps calvus Black Vulture Black Vulture, Pondicherry Vulture Short-toed Eagle Short-toed Snake-Eagle Circaetus gallicus Common Serpent Eagle Short-toed Eagle **Great Nicobar Serpent Eagle** Nicobar/Small Serpent Eagle ? Spilornis minimus Great Nicobar Serpent-Eagle Note: S. cheela minimus and S. klossi now treated as races of S. minimus. Andaman Dark Serpent Eagle Andaman Serpent-Eagle Spilornis elgini Dark Andaman Serpent Eagle Marsh Harrier Western / Eurasian Marsh Harrier ? Circus aeruginosus Eastern Marsh Harrier ? Circus spilonotus Note: Some taxonomists treat spilonotus as a race of Circus aeruginosus (renamed as Eurasian Marsh Harrier). Hen Harrier Hen Harrier/Northern Harrier ? Circus cyaneus Hen Harrier Hen Harrier Pale Harrier, Pallid Harrier Pallied Harrier Circus macrorus Pale Harrier Pale Harrier Shikra Shikra Accipiter badius Nicobar Sparrowhawk Accipiter butleri

Horsfield's Goshawk, Chinese Sparrowhawk Chinese Goshawk Accipiter soloensis Horsfield's Goshawk Besra Sparrow-Hawk Japanese Sparrowhawk Accipiter gularis Besra Accipiter virgatus Sparrow-Hawk, Northern Sparrowhawk Eurasian Sparrowhawk Accipiter nisus European Sparrow-hawk * Sparrow-Hawk Goshawk Northern Goshawk Accipiter gentilis Goshawk Goshawk White-eyed Buzzard Eagle, White-eyed Buzzard White-eyed Buzzard Butastur teesa White-eyed Buzzard White-eyed Buzzard-Eagle Buzzard Common Buzzard/Eurasian Buzzard ? Buteo buteo * Buzzard Common Buzzard Tawny Eagle/Eurasian Tawny Eagle? **Tawny Eagle** Aquila rapax / A. vindhiana? Steppe Eagle Aquila nipalensis **Note:** Some taxonomists treat *vindhiana* as a race of the Tawny Eagle *Aquila rapax*. Bonelli's Hawk-Eagle, Bonelli's Eagle Bonelli's Eagle Hieraaetus fasciatus Crestless Hawk-Eagle Bonelli's Eagle Booted Hawk-Eagle Booted Eagle Hieraaetus pennatus Dwarf Eagle Booted Eagle Rufousbellied Hawk-Eagle Rufous-bellied Eagle Hieraaetus kienerii Rufous-bellied Hawk-Eagle Rufous-bellied Hawk-Eagle Crested Hawk Eagle, Changeable Hawk Eagle Changeable Hawk-Eagle Spizaetus cirrhatus Crested Hawk-Eagle Crested or Changeable Hawk-Eagle Spizaetus nipalensis Hodgson's Hawk Eagle, Legge's Hawk Eagle Mountain Hawk-Eagle Spotted Hawk-Eagle Hodgson's or Legge's Hawk-Eagle **EXISTING NAME*** SCIENTIFIC NAME **NEW NAME**** JERDON (1862-64) STUART BAKER (1922-30) **FALCONIDAE** Collared Falconet Redbreasted Falconet Microhierax caerulescens White-naped Pigmy Falcon Himalayan Red-legged Falconet Whitelegged Falconet Pied Falconet **Microhierax** melanoleucos Indian White-legged Falconet Kestrel, Eurasian Kestrel Common Kestrel Falco tinnunculus Kestrel * Kestrel Redheaded Merlin, Redheaded Falcon Red-necked Falcon Falco chiquera Red-headed Merlin Red-headed Merlin Red-legged/Red-footed Falcon, Eastern Red-legged/Red-footed Falcon **Amur Falcon** Falco amurensis Hobby, Northern Hobby Eurasian Hobby Falco subbuteo Hobby Hobby Indian Hobby, Oriental Hobby Oriental Hobby Falco severus Indian Hobby Indian Hobby Lanner Falcon, Laggar Falcon Laggar Falcon Falco jugger Saker Falcon Falco cherrug

Ardea goliath

Mesophoyx

PODICIPEDIDAE

Slavonian Grebe, Horned Grebe Horned Grebe Podiceps auritus

PHAETHONIDAE

Short-tailed Tropicbird, Redbilled Tropicbird Red-billed Tropicbird Phaethon aethereus

Short-tailed Tropic-bird

Longtailed Tropicbird, Yellow-billed Tropicbird White-tailed Tropicbird Phaethon lepturus

White Tropic bird White Tropicbird

ANHINGIDAE

Indian Darter, Darter, Snakebird Darter/Oriental Darter? Anhinga Indian Snake Bird Indian Darter or melanogaster

Snake-bird

Note: There are differences of opinion whether the species in Asia and Africa are conspecific or not.

PHALACROCORACIDAE

Indian Shag Indian Cormorant Phalacrocorax Lesser Cormorant fuscicollis Indian Shag

Great Cormorant Phalacrocorax carbo Cormorant, Large Cormorant

Large Cormorant Indian Large Cormorant

ARDEIDAE

Indian Reef Heron Western Reef-Egret Egretta gularis

Ashy Egret Indian Reef-Heron Reef Heron, Eastern Reef Heron Pacific Reef-Egret

Egretta sacra Eastern Reef Heron

Giant Heron, Goliath Heron Goliath Heron

Giant Heron Giant Heron

Great Whitebellied Heron, Imperial Heron White-bellied Heron

Ardea insignis Great White-bellied Heron

Dusky-grey Heron

Casmerodius albus Large Egret Great Egret Large Egret

Large Egret Smaller Egret, Plumed Egret, Median Egret, Lesser Egret Intermediate Egret

intermedia Smaller Egret Indian Smaller Egret

Pond Heron, Paddy Bird Indian Pond-Heron Ardeola grayii

Pond Heron Indian Pond Heron

Little Green Heron, Little Heron Striated Heron **Butorides striatus**

Little Green Heron * Little Green Heron Black-crowned Night-Heron Night Heron Nycticorax nycticorax

	BUCEROS Vol. 2, No. 4, (1997)
2	

Night Heron

Malay Bittern, Tiger Bittern, Malay Night Heron

melanolophus

Little Yellow Bittern, Yellow Bittern

Yellow Bittern Chestnut Bittern cinnamomeus

30 Bittern, Eurasian Bittern

Bittern

EXISTING NAME*

JERDON (1862-64)

PHOENICOPTERIDAE

Flamingo, Common Flamingo

ruber

Night Heron

Malayan Night-Heron

Gorsachius Malay Bittern

Ixobrychus sinensis

Yellow Bittern Yellow Bittern

Cinnamon Bittern Chestnut Bittern

Great Bittern

Bittern

Ixobrychus Chestnut Bittern

Botaurus stellaris

NEW NAME** SCIENTIFIC NAME

Greater Flamingo

STUART BAKER (1922-30)

Flamingo

Phoenicopterus

Flamingo

THRESKIORNITHIDAE

White Ibis

melanocephalus

Black Ibis

Warty-headed or Black Ibis Spoonbill, White Spoonbill

Spoon-bill

Black-headed Ibis

White Ibis

Black Ibis/Red-naped Ibis ?

* Black Ibis

Eurasian Spoonbill Indian Spoonbill

Threskiornis White Ibis

Pseudibis papillosa

Platalea leucorodia

PELECANIDAE

White or Rosy Pelican, Eastern White Pelican

European Pelican

Grey or Spottedbilled Pelican

Great White Pelican

Rosy Pelican or Eastern White Pelican

Dalmatian Pelican

Pelecanus crispus

Pelecanus onocrotalus

Spot-billed Pelican

Pelecanus

philippenis

CICONIIDAE

Asian Openbill Stork, Openbill, Open-billed Stork

Shell Ibis

White-necked Stork White-necked Stork

White Stork

Asian Openbill Open-bill Stork

Woolly-necked Stork White-necked Stork

White Stork

Oriental Stork

Anastomus oscitans

Ciconia episcopus

Ciconia ciconia

Ciconia boyciana

Leptoptilos dubius

Lesser Adjutant Stork Lesser Adjutant Leptoptilos javanicus

Hair-crested Stork Smaller Adjutant
Adjutant, Greater Adjutant Stork Greater Adjutant

Gigantic Stork Adjutant

FREGATIDAE

Lesser Frigate Bird, Greater Frigate Bird Great Frigatebird Fregata minor

Frigate Bird Western Lesser Frigate-bird

Least Frigate Bird, Small Frigate Bird Lesser Frigatebird Fregata ariel

Iredale's Frigate Bird

Christmas Frigatebird, Christmas Island Frigatebird Christmas Frigatebird ?

Fregata andrewsi - Christmas Island

Frigate-bird

GAVIIDAE

Red-throated Diver Red-throated Loon Gavia stellata

Black-throated Diver Arctic Loon Gavia arctica

- Siberian Black-throated Diver

PROCELLARIIDAE

-

Cape Pigeon, Cape Petrel Cape Petrel Daption capense

Cape Petrel

Mascarene Black Petrel Mascarene Petrel **Pterodroma/**

Pseudobulweria arterrima ?

Note: The above species has been withdrawn from the checklist of the Indian subcontinent, as it was likely a wrong identification of Jouanin's Petrel.

Bulwer's Gadfly Petrel Bulweria bulweria Bulweria

Jouanin's Gadfly Petrel Jouanin's Petrel Bulweria fallax

.

Whitefronted Shearwater Streaked Shearwater Calonectris leucomelas - White-fronted

Shearwater

Green-billed Shearwater, Wedge-tailed Shearwater Wedge-tailed Shearwater Puffinus pacificus

Green-billed or Wedge-tailed Shearwater

Pinkfooted Shearwater, Pale-footed Shearwater Flesh-footed Shearwater Puffinus carneipes

Pink-footed Shearwater

Slenderbilled Shearwater Short-tailed Shearwater **Puffinus**

tenuirostris - Slender-billed Petrel

EXISTING NAME*

NEW NAME** SCIENTIFIC NAME

JERDON (1862-64) STUART BAKER (1922-30)

Audobon's Shearwater	Audobon's Shearwater	Puffinus lherminieri
	Persian Shearwater	Puffinus persicus
- Duskyvented Storm Petrel -	Black-bellied Storm Petrel Dusky-vented Petrel	Fregatta tropica
Ashy Storm Petrel, Fork-tailed Petrel, Leach's Petrel monorhis	Swinhoe's Storm Petrel	Oceanodroma -
32		
PITTIDAE		
Hooded Pitta, Greenbreasted Pitta Green-breasted Ground-thrush	Hooded Pitta Green-breasted Pitta	Pitta sordida
EURYLAIMIDAE		
Hodgson's Broadbill, Collared Broadbill Red-backed Broadbill	Silver-breasted Broadbill Hodgson's Broadbill	Serilophus lunatus
IRENIDAE		
Fairy Bluebird Fairy Bluebird	Asian Fairy-Bluebird Fairy Blue-bird	Irena puella
Goldmantled or Jerdon's Chloropsis/Leafbird	Blue-winged Leafbird	Chloropsis
cochinchinensis	Common Green Bulbul	Jerdon's Chloropsis
Goldfronted Chloropsis/Leafbird	Golden-fronted Leafbird	Chloropsis aurifrons
Gold-fronted Green Bulbul	Gold-fronted Chloropsis	
Orangebellied Chloropsis/Leafbird Blue-winged Green Bulbul	Orange-bellied Leafbird Orange-bellied Chloropsis	Chloropsis hardwickii
LANIIDAE		
Redbacked Shrike	Red-backed Shrike	Lanius collurio
	Rufous-tailed Shrike	Lanius isabellinus
- Rufous-backed Shrike, Rufous-rumped Shrike Rufous-backed Shrike	Long-tailed Shrike Rufous-backed Shrike	Lanius schach
Grey Shrike, Great Grey Shrike Indian Grey Shrike	Northern Shrike * Grey Shrike	Lanius excubitor
Greybacked Shrike, Tibetian Shrike	Grey-backed Shrike	Lanius tephronotus
Grey-backed Shrike	Grey-backed Shrike	
CORVIDAE		
Grey Thickhead,Mangrove Whistler Arkan Wood-Shrike	Mangrove Whistler Grey Flycatcher-Warbler	Pachycephala grisola
Jay	Eurasian Jay	Garrulus glandarius
Himalayan Jay	Jay	-

	BUCEROS Vol	. 2, No. 4, (1997)
Blackthroated Jay, Lanceolated Jay	Black-headed Jay	Garrulus lanceolatus
Black-throated Jay	Black-throated Jay	
Sri Lanka (Blue) Magpie, Ceylon Blue or Ceylon Magpie	Ceylon/Sri Lanka Magpie ?	Urocissa ornata
-	Ceylonese Magpie	
Yellow-billed Blue Magpie	Yellow-billed/Gold-billed Magpie ?	Urocissa flavirostris
Yellow-billed Blue Magpie	Yellow-billed Magpie	
Red-billed Blue Magpie, Red-billed Magpie	Blue Magpie/Redbilled Blue Magpie ?	Urocissa
erythrorhyncha	Red-billed Blue Magpie	Red-billed Blue
Magpie		
Indian Tree Pie	Rufous Treepie	Dendrocitta
vagabunda	Common Indian Magpie	Indian Tree-pie
Himalayan Tree Pie	Grey Treepie	Dendrocitta formosae
Himalayan Magpie	Himalayan Tree-pie	
Southern Tree Pie, White-bellied Treepie	White-bellied Treepie	Dendrocitta
leucogastra	Long-tailed Magpie	Southern Tree-pie
Blackbrowed Tree Pie	Collared Treepie	Dendrocitta frontalis
Black-browed Magpie	Black-browed Tree-pie	
Magpie, Whiterumped Magpie	Black-billed Magpie	Pica pica
Himalayan Magpie	Magpie	
Hume's Ground Chough, Hume's Ground Jay	Tibetian Ground-Jay	Pseudopodoces
humilis	-	Hume's Ground
Chough		
Yellowbilled Chough, Alpine Chough	Yellow-billed Chough	Pyrrhocorax graculus
Alpine Chough	Yellow-billed Chough	
Nutcracker, Eurasian Nutcracker	Spotted Nutcracker	Nucifraga
caryocatactes	Larger Spotted Nut-cracker	Himalayan Nut-
cracker		
Jungle Crow	Large-billed Crow	Corvus
macrorhynchos	-	-
	Jungle Crow	Corvus levaillantii
-	-	

Note: Some taxonomists treat *levaillantii* as a race of *Corvus macrorhynchos* (renamed Largebilled Crow).

EXISTING NAME*

	NEW NAME**	SCIENTIFIC NAME
JERDON (1862-64)	STUART BAKER (1922-30)	
Jackdaw	Eurasian Jackdaw	Corvus monedula
Common Jackdaw	Eastern Jackdaw	
Raven	Common Raven	Corvus corax
European Raven	Raven	
Ashy Swallow-shrike	Ashy Wood-swallow	Artamus fuscus
Ashy Swallow -shrike	Ashy Swallow-Shrike	
Whiterumped or Whitebreasted Wood Shrike/Swallow	White-breasted Wood-swallow	Artamus
leucorynchus	-	Hume's White-
rumped Swallow-Shrike		
Golden Oriole	Eurasian Golden-Oriole	Oriolus oriolus
Indian Oriole	Indian Oriole	
Blacknaped Oriole	Black-naped Oriole	Oriolus chinensis
-	-	
	Slender-billed Oriole	Oriolus tenuirostris
-	-	
Blackheaded Oriole	Black-hooded Oriole	Oriolus xanthornus
Blackheaded Oriole	* Blackheaded Oriole	

Barred Cuckoo-shrike Bar-bellied Cuckoo-shrike Coracina striata Dobson's Cuckoo-Shrike Smaller Grey Cuckoo-shrike Black-winged Cuckoo-shrike Coracina melaschistos Dark-Grev Cuckoo-shrike Dark Grey Cuckoo-Shrike Pied Cuckoo-shrike Pied Triller Lalage nigra Pied Cuckoo-Shrike Little Minivet, Small Minivet Small Minivet Pericrocotus cinnamomeus Small Minivet * Small Minivet Yellowthroated Minivet Grev-chinned Minivet Pericrocotus solaris Yellow-throated Minivet Yellow-throated Minivet Scarlet Minivet, Orange Minivet Scarlet Minivet Pericrocotus flammeus Orange Minivet * Orange Minivet Pied Flycatcher-shrike, Pied Shrike, Pied Cuckoo Shrike Bar-winged Flycatcher-shrike Hemipus picatus Little Pied-Shrike * Pied Shrike Yellow-bellied Fantail Flycatcher Yellow-bellied Fantail Rhipidura hypoxantha Yellow-bellied Fantail Yellow-bellied Flycatcher Whitethroated Fantail Flycatcher White-throated Fantail Rhipidura albicollis White-throated Fantail White-throated Fantail Flycatcher Whitebrowed Fantail Flycatcher White-browed Fantail Rhipidura aureola White-browed Fantail White-browed Fantail Flycatcher Grey Drongo, Ashy Drongo Ashy Drongo Dicrurus leucophaeus Common Drongo-Shrike * Grey Drongo Black Drongo, King Crow **Black Drongo** Dicrurus macrocercus Long-tailed Drongo * Black Drongo White-vented Drongo, White-bellied Drongo White-bellied Drongo Dicrurus caerulescens White-bellied Drongo White-vented Drongo/ White-bellied Drongo Spangled Drongo, Hair-crested Drongo Hair-crested/Spangled Drongo ? Dicrurus hottentottus Hair-crested Drongo Indian Hair-crested Drongo Greater Racket-tailed Drongo, Racket-tailed Drongo, Ceylon Crested Drongo Greater Racket-tailed Drongo Dicrurus paradiseus Large Racket-tailed Drongo Ceylon Large Racket-tailed Drongo Blacknaped Flycatcher, Azure Flycatcher, Blacknaped Blue Flycatcher Blacknaped Monarch Hypothymis azurea Blacknaped Blue Flycatcher * Black-naped Flycatcher Paradise Flycatcher Asian Paradise-Flycatcher Terpsiphone paradisi Paradise Flycatcher * Paradise Flycatcher Marshall's/White-tailed Iora? Marshall's Iora Aegithina nigrolutea Black-headed Green Bulbul Marshal's Iora Woodshrike, Common Wood Shrike Common Woodshrike **Tephrodornis** Common Wood Shrike * Wood-shrike pondicerianus **BOMBYCILLIDAE** Waxwing Bohemian Waxwing Bombycilla garrulus Waxwing Waxwing **CINCLIDAE**

1

White-throated Dipper

Kashmere Dipper, White-breasted Dipper

Cinclus cinclus

Dipper, White-breasted Dipper

White-breasted Cashmere Dipper

MUSCICAPIDAE

Rock Intush Rock Thrush Blueheaded Rock Thrush Ceylon Whistling Thrush? Ward's Feel Blackbird Pied Ground Thrush Orangeheaded Ground Thrush Orangeheaded Ground Thrush Orangeheaded Ground Thrush Orangeheaded Ground Thrush Siberian Ground Thrush Spottedwinged Ground Thrush Spottedwinged Thrush Falsin-backed Mountain Thrush Long tailed Thrush Plain-backed Mountain Thrush Long tailed Thrush Long tailed Thrush Sealy Thrush Plain-backed Mountain Thrush Large Brown Thrush Large	D 1 m 1	D.C. (111D-100)	36 41 4 41
Blue-headed Rock Thrush Ceylon O'Sri Lanka Whistling-Thrush, Ceylon Arrenga Ceylon Whistling-Thrush Coothera wardii Ward's Pied Blackbird Pied Ground Thrush Conage-headed Ground Thrush Conage-headed Ground-Thrush Conage-headed Ground-Thrush Conage-headed Ground-Thrush Coothera wardii Whera wardii	Rock Thrush	Rufous-tailed Rock-Thrush	Monticola saxatilis
cinclorhynchus Blue-headed Rock Thrush Crylon or Sri Lanka Whistling-Thrush, Ccylon Arrenga Crylon Whistling-Thrush Pied Ground Thrush Pied Ground Thrush Pied Ground Thrush Pied Ground-Thrush Orange-headed Ground-Thrush Orange-headed Ground-Thrush Orange-headed Ground-Thrush Orange-headed Ground-Thrush Orange-headed Ground-Thrush Orange-headed Ground-Thrush Siberian Ground Thrush Orange-headed Ground-Thrush Siberian Ground-Thrush Spottedwinged Ground-Thrush EXISTING NAME* STUART BAKER (1922-30) Spottedwinged Ground Thrush, Spotted-winged Thrush Pain-backed Mountain Thrush Plain-backed Mountain Thrush Plain-backed Mountain Thrush Plain-backed Mountain Thrush Long-tailed Mountain Thrush Plain-backed Mountain Thrush Long-tailed Mountain Thrush Plain-backed Mountain Thrush Long-tailed Mountain Thrush Plain-backed Mountain Thrush Plain-backed Mountain Thrush Long-tailed Mountain Thrush Plain-backed Thrush Plain-	- Blueheaded Rock Thrush		Monticola
Thrush Ceylon Sri Lanka Whisting-Thrush, Ceylon Arrenga Ceylon Sri Lanka Whisting-Thrush Pied Ground Thrush Pied Rown Mater *** *** *** *** *** *** ***			
Ceylon or Sri Lanka Whistling-Thrush, Ceylon Arrenga Pied Ground Thrush Pied Ground Thrush Pied Thrush Porange-headed Ground-Thrush Orange-headed Ground-Thrush Orange-headed Ground-Thrush Orange-headed Ground-Thrush Siberian Ground Thrush Pied Ground-Thrush Orange-headed Ground-Thrush Siberian Ground-Thrush Pied Ground-Thrush Siberian Ground-Thrush Pied Ground-Thrush Siberian Ground-Thrush Pied Ground-Thrush Pied Ground-Thrush Siberian Thrush Pied Ground-Thrush Pied Gr		Bide fiedded Rock fiffdoi	Dide neaded Rock
Ceylon Whistling-Thrush Ward's Pied Ground Thrush Ward's Pied Ground-Thrush Orange-headed Ground Thrush Orange-headed Ground-Thrush Orange-headed Ground-Thrush Siberian Ground Thrush Siberian Ground-Thrush EXISTING NAME* STUART BAKER (1922-30) Spottedwinged Ground Thrush, Spotted-winged Thrush Spotted-winged Thrush Spotted-winged Thrush Spotted-winged Thrush Plain-backed Mountain Thrush Plain-backed Mountain Thrush Long-tailed Mountain Thrush Long-tailed Thrush Long-tailed Thrush Sodhera dawna Thrush, Mountain Thrush, Smallbilled Mountain Thrush White's Thrush Sodhera dawna Thrush Large Brown Thrush Large Brown-Thrush Large Brown-T		Ceylon/Sri Lanka Whistling-Thrush ?	Mujophonus hliahi
Pied Ground Thrush Pied Ground-Thrush Contera wardii	-		nigropitoritus sugrit
Ward's Pied-Blackbird Orange-headed Ground-Thrush Orange-headed Ground-Thrush Orange-headed Ground-Thrush Siberian Ground Thrush Siberian Ground Thrush Siberian Ground-Thrush Siberian Ground-Thrush Siberian Ground-Thrush Siberian Ground-Thrush Siberian Ground-Thrush EXISTING NAME* EXISTING NAME* STUART BARER (1922-30) Spotted-winged Ground Thrush, Spotted-winged Thrush Spotted-winged Thrush Spotted-winged Thrush Spotted-winged Thrush Palin-backed Mountain Thrush Plain-backed Mountain Thrush Long-tailed Mountain Thrush Long-tailed Mountain Thrush Long-tailed Mountain Thrush, Mountain Thrush, Smallbilled Mountain Thrush Soothera daima Thrush Large Brown Thrush Large Brown Thrush Large Brown Thrush Lesser Brown-Thrush Tickell's Thrush, Indian Grey Thrush Dark-sided Thrush Dark-thrush Dark-throated Thrushes Dusky Thrush Dark-thrush Dark-throated Thrushes Dusky Thrush Dark-thrush Dark-throated Thrushes Dusky Thrush Dusky T	Pied Ground Thrush	_	Zoothera wardii
Orange-headed Ground Thrush Orange-headed Ground-Thrush Siberian Ground-Thrush Siberian Ground Thrush Siberian Ground Thrush Siberian Ground Thrush Siberian Ground Thrush EXISTING NAME* STUART BAKER (1922-30) Spottedwinged Ground Thrush, Spotted-winged Thrush STUART BAKER (1922-30) Spottedwinged Ground Thrush, Spotted-winged Thrush Spottedwinged Thrush Plain-backed Mountain Thrush Plain-backed Plaush Plain-backed Mountain Thrush Plain-backed Plaush Plain-backed Mountain Thrush Plain-backed Plaush Plain-back	Ward's Pied-Blackbird		
Orange-headed Ground-Thrush Siberian Ground Thrush Siberian Ground-Thrush Siberian Ground-Thrush Siberian Ground-Thrush EXISTING NAME* STUART BAKER (1922-30) Spottedwinged Ground Thrush, Spotted-winged Thrush JERDON (1862-64) Spottedwinged Ground Thrush, Spotted-winged Thrush - Spottedwinged Thrush - Plain-backed Mountain Thrush Longtailed Mountain Thrush Scaly Thrush Large Brown Thrush Longtailed Mountain Thrush Scaly Thrush Large Brown Thrush Large Brown-Thrush Large Brown-Thrush Longtailed Mountain Thrush Large Brown-Thrush Large Brown-Thrus		Orange-headed Thrush	Zoothera citrina
Siberian Ground Thrush Siberian Thrush Siberian Ground-Thrush EXISTING NAME* SCIENTIFIC NAME JERDON (1862-64) STUART BAKER (1922-30) Spottedwinged Ground Thrush, Spotted-winged Thrush Spotted-winged Thrush Spotted-winged Thrush Plain-backed Mountain Thrush Plain-backed Mountain-Thrush Dain-backed Mountain-Thrush Zoothera gilloptera Plain-backed Mountain Thrush Plain-backed Mountain-Thrush Zoothera dixoni Codlean Mountain Thrush Long-tailed Thrush Scally Thrush Zoothera dauma Smallbilled Mountain Thrush Smallbilled Mounta	_		
SPOUT (1862-64) JERDON (1862-64) Spotted-winged Thrush, Spotted-winged Thrush Plain-backed Mountain Thrush Plain-backed Mountain Thrush Plain-backed Mountain Thrush Long-tailed Thrush Coothera dixont Small-billed Mountain Thrush Small-bi	_	_	Zoothera sibirica
NEW NAME* STUART BAKER (1922-30) STUART	-	Siberian Ground-Thrush	
Spottedwinged Ground Thrush, Spotted-winged Thrush - Spotted-winged Thrush - Spotted-winged Thrush - Plain-backed Mountain Thrush Plain-backed Thr	EXISTING NAME*		
Spottedwinged Ground Thrush, Spotted-winged Thrush - Spotted-winged Thrush - Plain-backed Mountain Thrush Plain-backed Thrush Plain-backed Thrush Plain-backed Thrush Plain-backed Thrush Plain-backed Thrush Plain-backed Mountain Thrush Plain-backed Thrush Plain-		NEW NAME**	SCIENTIFIC NAME
Plain-backed Mountain Thrush Plain-backed Thrush Zoothera mollissima Plain-backed Mountain Thrush Plain-backed Mountain Thrush Plain-backed Mountain Thrush Long-tailed Mountain Thrush Long-tailed Mountain Thrush Long-tailed Mountain Thrush Dong-tailed Mountain Thrush Mountain Thrush, White's Thrush Scaly Thrush Scaly Thrush Southera dixoni Thrush, White's Thrush Scaly Thrush Smallbilled Mountain Thrush, White's Thrush Scaly Thrush Smallbilled Mountain Thrush, White's Thrush Scaly Thrush Smallbilled Mountain Thrush, White's Thrush Smallbilled Mountain Thrush, Ung-billed Thrush Smallbilled Mountain Thrush, White's Thrush Smallbilled Mountain Thrush, White's Thrush Smallbilled Mountain Thrush Smallbilled Mountain Thrush, White's Thrush Smallbilled Mountain Thrush Watser Browned Thrush Smallbilled Mountain Thrush Watser Browned Thrush Smallbilled Mountain Thrush Watser Browned Thrush Smallbilled Mountain Thru	JERDON (1862-64)	STUART BAKER (1922-30)	
Plain-backed Mountain Thrush Plain-backed Thrush Zoothera mollissima Plain-backed Mountain Thrush Plain-backed Mountain Thrush Plain-backed Mountain Thrush Long-tailed Mountain Thrush Long-tailed Mountain Thrush Long-tailed Mountain Thrush Dong-tailed Mountain Thrush Mountain Thrush, White's Thrush Scaly Thrush Scaly Thrush Southera dixoni Thrush, White's Thrush Scaly Thrush Smallbilled Mountain Thrush, White's Thrush Scaly Thrush Smallbilled Mountain Thrush, White's Thrush Scaly Thrush Smallbilled Mountain Thrush, White's Thrush Smallbilled Mountain Thrush, Ung-billed Thrush Smallbilled Mountain Thrush, White's Thrush Smallbilled Mountain Thrush, White's Thrush Smallbilled Mountain Thrush Smallbilled Mountain Thrush, White's Thrush Smallbilled Mountain Thrush Watser Browned Thrush Smallbilled Mountain Thrush Watser Browned Thrush Smallbilled Mountain Thrush Watser Browned Thrush Smallbilled Mountain Thru	Snottedwinged Ground Thrush Snotted-winged Thrush	Snot-winged Thrush	Zoothera spiloptera
Plain-backed Mountain Thrush Plain-backed Mountain Thrush Plain-backed Mountain Thrush Long-tailed Mountain Thrush Long-tailed Mountain Thrush Scaly Thrush Scaly Thrush Smallbilled Mountain Thrush Smallbilled Mountain Thrush Smallbilled Mountain Thrush Large Brown Thrush Lesser Brown-Thrush Lesser Brown-Thrush Lesser Brown-Thrush Lesser Brown-Thrush Lesser Brown-Thrush Tickell's Thrush Turdus merula Grey-winged Blackbird Grey-headed Thrush Grey-winged Blackbird Turdus rubrocanus Grey-headed Thrush Grey-headed Thrush Grey-headed Thrush Grey-headed Thrush Turdus rubrocanus Grey-headed Thrush Turdus feae Turdus feae Turdus feae Turdus feae Turdus feae Turdus obscurus Turdus obscurus Turdus obscurus Turdus obscurus Turdus obscurus Turdus naumanni Dusky Thrush Dark Thrush Dark Thrush Dark Thrush Red-throated Thrushes, Dusky Thrush Dark Thrush Dark Thrush Dark Thrush Balack-throated Thrushes, Dusky Thrush Dusky Thrushes Dusky Thrush	-	1 0	200ιπετα 3ριιοριετα
Plain-backed Mountain Thrush Longtailed Mountain Thrush Longtailed Mountain Thrush Longtailed Mountain Thrush Long-tailed Thrush Coolden Mountain Thrush, Mountain Thrush, Smallbilled Mountain Thrush, White's Thrush Scally Thrush Smallbilled Mountain Thrush Thrush Large Brown Thrush Large Brown Thrush Large Brown Thrush Lesser Brown-Thrush Lesser Brown-Thrush Lesser Brown-Thrush Tickell's Thrush Tickell's Thrush, Indian Grey Thrush Tickell's Thrush, Indian Grey Thrush Tickell's Thrush, Indian Grey Thrush Tickell's Thrush Turdus unicolor Turdus unicolor Turdus unicolor Turdus unicolor Turdus rubrocanus Turdus fee Fea's Thrush Fea's Thr	Plainbacked Mountain Thrush	_	Zoothera mollissima
Long-tailed Mountain Thrush Colden Mountain Thrush, Mountain Thrush, Smallbilled Mountain Thrush, White's Thrush Coothera dauma Small-billed Mountain Thrush Coothera dauma Small-billed Mountain Thrush Smallbilled Mountain Thrush Coothera dauma Thrush Large Brown Thrush Large Brown Thrush Large Brown Thrush Large Brown Thrush Leaser Brown Thrush Leaser Brown Thrush Leaser Brown Thrush Leaser Brown Thrush Lesser Brown Thrush Tickell's Thrush Lesser Brown Thrush Tickell's Thrush Blackbird, Common Blackbird Lesser Brown Thrush Lesser Brown Thru			200thera mottodana
Golden Mountain Thrush, Mountain Thrush, Smallbilled Mountain Thrush (Scaly Thrush Zoothera dauma) Small-billed Mountain Thrush (Smallbilled Mountain Thrush) Large Brown Thrush (Long-billed Thrush Zoothera manticola Large Brown Thrush (Large Br			Zoothera dixoni
Zoothera daumaSmall-billed Mountain ThrushSmallbilled MountainThrush,Large Brown ThrushZoothera monticolaLarge Brown ThrushLarge Brown-ThrushZoothera marginataLesser Brown ThrushDark-sided ThrushZoothera marginata-Lesser Brown-ThrushTickell's Thrush, Indian Grey Thrush ? Turdus unicolorDusky Ground-thrushTickell's Thrush Indian Grey Thrush ? Turdus unicolorBlackbird, Common BlackbirdEurasian BlackbirdTurdus merulaGrey-winged Blackbird* BlackbirdTurdus rubrocanusGrey-headed ThrushChestnut ThrushTurdus rubrocanusGrey-headed OuzelGrey-headed ThrushTurdus kessleri** Przewalski's ThrushTurdus kessleri-Przewalski's ThrushTurdus feae** Prac's ThrushFea's ThrushTurdus obscurus-Fea's ThrushTurdus obscurus-Park ThrushTurdus obscurus-Park ThrushTurdus obscurus-Park ThrushTurdus obscurus-Park ThrushTurdus nuficollisRed-throated + Black-throated Thrushes, Dusky ThrushDark-throated ThrushTurdus numanniRed-throated & Black-throated Thrushes, Dusky ThrushDusky ThrushesTurdus naumanniDusky ThrushesWhite-bellied ShortwingBrachypteryx major-* Rufous-bellied ShortwingBrachypteryx major-* Rufous-bellied ShortwingRhinomyias brunneata-Eastern Spotted FlycatcherRhinomyias brunneataSooty Fl	-	-	200thera autora
Zoothera daumaSmall-billed Mountain ThrushSmallbilled MountainThrush,Large Brown ThrushZoothera monticolaLarge Brown ThrushLarge Brown-ThrushZoothera marginataLesser Brown ThrushDark-sided ThrushZoothera marginata-Lesser Brown-ThrushTickell's Thrush (Indian Grey Thrush)Turdus unicolorDusky Ground-thrushTickell's Thrush (Indian Grey Thrush)Turdus unicolorBlackbird, Common BlackbirdEurasian BlackbirdTurdus merulaGrey-winged Blackbird* BlackbirdTurdus rubrocanusGrey-headed ThrushChestnut ThrushTurdus rubrocanusGrey-headed OuzelGrey-headed ThrushTurdus kessleri** Przewalski's ThrushTurdus kessleri-Przewalski's ThrushTurdus feae** Prac's ThrushTurdus feae-Fea's ThrushTurdus obscurus** Prac's ThrushTurdus obscurus-Park ThrushTurdus obscurus-Park ThrushTurdus obscurus-Park ThrushTurdus obscurus-Park ThrushTurdus nuficollisRed-throated + Black-throated ThrushesPark ThrushTurdus nuficollisRed-throated Black-throated ThrushesRed-throated & Black-throated ThrushesDusky ThrushesDusky ThrushesTurdus naumanniPusky ThrushesWhite-bellied ShortwingBrachypteryx major* Rufous-bellied ShortwingRhinomyias brunneataOlive Flycatcher, Brown-chested FlycatcherRhinomyias brunneataSo	Golden Mountain Thrush, Mountain Thrush, Smallbilled	Mountain Thrush, White's Thrush	Scaly Thrush
Thrush, Large Brown Thrush Large Brown Thrush Large Brown Thrush Lesser Brown Thrush Lesser Brown-Thrush Tickell's Thrush Tickell's Thrush/Indian Grey Thrush? Tickell's Thrush, Indian Grey Thrush Tickell's Thrush/Indian Grey Thrush? Tickell's Thrush Tickell's Thrush Tickell's Thrush Tickell's Thrush Tickell's Thrush Turdus unicolor Turdus merula Grey-winged Blackbird Grey-winged Blackbird Grey-headed Thrush Turdus rubrocanus Grey-headed Thrush Turdus rubrocanus Grey-headed Thrush Turdus kessleri - Przewalski's Thrush Fea's Thrush Fea's Thrush Grey-sided Thrush Turdus feae Fea's Thrush Dark Thrush Dark Thrush Red-throated + Black-throated Thrushes, Dusky Thrush Red-throated + Black-throated Thrushes, Dusky Thrush Dusky Thrush Red-throated Black-throated Thrushes, Dusky Thrush Dusky Thrush Dusky Thrush Dusky Thrush Dusky Thrush Dusky Thrush Dusky Thrush Dusky Thrush Dusky Thrush Dusky Thrush Dusky Thrush Dusky Thrush Dusky Thrush Dusky Thrushes Rufous-bellied Shortwing * Rufous-bellied Shortwing * Rufous-bellied Short-wing Olive Flycatcher, Brown-chested Flycatcher Brown-chested Jungle-Flycatcher Rhinomyias brunneata Eastern Spotted Flycatcher Rhinomyias brunneata			•
Large Brown Thrush Lesser Brown Thrush Lesser Brown Thrush Lesser Brown Thrush Lesser Brown-Thrush Lesser Brown-Thrush Lesser Brown-Thrush Tickell's Thrush, Indian Grey Thrush Turdus unicolor Turdus merula Turdus merula Turdus merula Grey-winged Blackbird Grey-headed Thrush Grey-headed Thrush Grey-headed Thrush Kessler's Thrush Kessler's Thrush Fea's Thrush Fea's Thrush Grey-sided Thrush Turdus feae Fea's Thrush Park Thrush Park Thrush Eye-browed Thrush Dark Thrush Red-throated + Black-throated Thrushes, Dusky Thrush Red-throated Black-throated Thrushes, Dusky Thrush Dusky Thrushe Red-throated Thrushes Dusky Thrushes Rufous-bellied Shortwing *Rufous-bellied Shortwing *Rufous-bellied Shortwing *Rufous-bellied Shortwing *Rufous-bellied Short-wing *Rufous-be			
Large Brown Thrush Lesser Brown Thrush Lesser Brown Thrush Cesser Brown Thrush Cickell's Thrush Cickell's Thrush, Indian Grey Thrush Tickell's Thrush, Indian Grey Thrush Tickell's Thrush, Indian Grey Thrush Tickell's Thrush Blackbird, Common Blackbird Eurasian Blackbird Turdus merula Grey-winged Blackbird Crey-winged Blackbird Crey-headed Thrush Crey-headed Thrush Turdus rubrocanus Grey-headed Ouzel Crey-headed Ouzel Crey-headed Thrush Crey-sided Thrush Turdus kessleri Przewalski's Thrush Fea's Thrush Grey-sided Thrush Turdus feae Fea's Thrush Prawalski's Thrush Fea's Thrush Dark Thrush Dark Thrush Crey-browed Thrush Dark Thrush Red-throated + Black-throated Thrushes, Dusky Thrush Pact-taied & Black-throated Thrushes Dusky + Rufous-throated Thrushes, Dusky Thrush Dusky Thrushes Dusky Thrushes Rufousbellied Shortwing Archivosted Shortwing Archivosted Shortwing Archivosted Shortwing Archivosted Flycatcher Brown-chested Jungle-Flycatcher Rehamon, Substituca Rufousplicated Flycatcher Rufnousplicated Flycatcher Rufnousplica sibirica	•	Long-billed Thrush	Zoothera monticola
Lesser Brown-Thrush Tickell's Thrush, Indian Grey Thrush Tickell's Thrush, Indian Grey Thrush Tickell's Thrush, Indian Grey Thrush Tickell's Thrush Indian Grey Thrush? Turdus unicolor Dusky Ground-thrush Blackbird, Common Blackbird Grey-winged Blackbird Turdus merula Grey-winged Blackbird Grey-headed Thrush Grey-headed Thrush Kessler's Thrush Fea's Thrush Fea's Thrush Dark Thrush Pea's Thrush Red-throated + Black-throated Thrushes, Dusky Thrush Bed-tailed & Black-throated Thrushes, Dusky Thrush Dusky + Rufous-throated Thrushes, Dusky Thrush Dusky Thrushes Rufousbellied Shortwing White-bellied Shortwing Arbordard Flacker Brown-chested Jungle-Flycatcher Red-suk-sibirica Red-suk-sibirica Red-suk-sibirica Red-suk-sibirica Red-suk-sibirica Red-suk-sibirica Red-suk-sibirica Red-suk-sibirica Red-suk-suk-sibirica Red-suk-sibirica Red-suk-suk-sibirica Red-suk-sibirica Red-suk-sibirica Red-suk-sibirica Red-suk-sibirica Red-suk-sibirica Red-suk-sibirica Red-suk-sibirica Red-suk-sibirica Red-suk-sibirica			
Tickell's Thrush, Indian Grey Thrush Dusky Ground-thrush Tickell's Thrush Blackbird, Common Blackbird Eurasian Blackbird Turdus merula Grey-winged Blackbird Grey-headed Thrush Grey-headed Ouzel Grey-headed Ouzel Kessler's Thrush Przewalski's Thrush Fea's Thrush Grey-sided Thrush Dark Thrush Egy-browed Thrush Red-throated Flack-throated Thrushes Pad-throated Thrushes Dusky Thrush Dusky Thrush Dusky Thrush Dusky Thrushes Rufous-bellied Shortwing Figura Shorty Flycatcher Flown-chested Flycatcher Flown-chested Flycatcher Flown-chested Flycatcher Flown-chested Flycatcher Flown-chested Flycatcher Flown-chested Flycatcher Flackell's Thrush Purdus nunicolor Turdus merula Turdus nunicolor Turdus merula Turdus rubrocanus Turdus rubrocanus Turdus feae Furdus feae Flycatcher Flycatcher Flycatcher Flycatcher Flycatcher Muscicapa sibirica	Lesser Brown Thrush	Dark-sided Thrush	Zoothera marginata
Dusky Ground-thrush Blackbird, Common Blackbird Blackbird, Common Blackbird Grey-winged Blackbird Grey-winged Blackbird Grey-headed Thrush Grey-headed Thrush Grey-headed Ouzel Grey-headed Thrush Kessler's Thrush Prawalski's Thrush Fea's Thrush Grey-sided Thrush Fea's Thrush Fea's Thrush Dark Thrush Fea's Thrush Blackbird Fea's Thrush Fea's Thrush Dusky Thrush Fea's T	-	Lesser Brown-Thrush	
Blackbird, Common Blackbird Grey-winged Blackbird * Blackbird * Blackbird Chestnut Thrush Chestnut Thrush Grey-headed Ouzel Grey-headed Thrush Kessler's Thrush Przewalski's Thrush Grey-sided Thrush Fea's Thrush Dark Thrush Eye-browed Thrush Red-throated + Black-throated Thrushes, Dusky Thrush Dusky + Rufous-throated Thrushes, Dusky Thrush Dusky Thrushes Rufousbellied Shortwing White-bellied Shortwing * Rufous-bellied Short-wing Olive Flycatcher, Brown-chested Flycatcher Sooty Flycatcher, Asian Sooty Flycatcher Dark-destant Thrushes, Dusky Flycatcher Brown-chested Jungle-Flycatcher Eastern Spotted Flycatcher Muscicapa sibirica	Tickell's Thrush, Indian Grey Thrush	Tickell's Thrush/Indian Grey Thrush?	Turdus unicolor
Grey-winged Blackbird Greyheaded Thrush Greyheaded Ouzel Greyheaded Ouzel Greyheaded Thrush Greyheaded Ouzel Kessler's Thrush Przewalski's Thrush Fea's Thrush Grey-sided Thrush Fea's Thrush Fea's Thrush Dark Thrush Dark Thrush Fed-tanied & Black-throated Thrushes, Dusky Thrush Red-tanied & Black-throated Thrushes, Dusky Thrush Dusky Thrush Dusky Thrush Dusky Thrush Dusky Thrush Susy Thrush Bufous-throated Thrushes, Dusky Thrush Dusky Thrush Bufous-throated Thrushes, Dusky Thrush Dusky Thrushes Red-thoated & Black-throated Thrushes, Dusky Thrush Dusky Thrushes Bufous-throated Thrushes, Dusky Thrush Bufous-throated Thrushes Bufous-bellied Shortwing Fachypteryx major Rufous-bellied Shortwing Rufous-bellied Short-wing Fachypteryx major	Dusky Ground-thrush	Tickell's Thrush	
Grey-headed Ouzel Grey-headed Thrush Grey-headed Thrush Turdus rubrocanus Kessler's Thrush White-backed Thrush Turdus kessleri Przewalski's Thrush Grey-sided Thrush Turdus feae Fea's Thrush Grey-sided Thrush Turdus feae Fea's Thrush Turdus obscurus Dark Thrush Eye-browed Thrush Turdus obscurus Dark Thrush Dark Thrush Turdus obscurus Red-throated + Black-throated Thrushes, Dusky Thrush Dark-throated Thrush Turdus ruficollis Red-tailed & Black-throated Thrushes Red-throated & Black-throated Thrushes Dusky + Rufous-throated Thrushes, Dusky Thrush Dusky Thrush Turdus naumanni Dusky Thrushes Rufousbellied Shortwing Brachypteryx major * Rufous-bellied Shortwing Brachypteryx major * Rufous-bellied or White-bellied Short-wing Olive Flycatcher, Brown-chested Flycatcher Eastern Spotted Flycatcher Kuscicapa sibirica	Blackbird, Common Blackbird	Eurasian Blackbird	Turdus merula
Grey-headed Ouzel Kessler's Thrush Przewalski's Thrush Przewalski's Thrush Fea's Thrush Fea's Thrush Dark Thrush Eye-browed Thrush Dark Thrush Red-throated + Black-throated Thrushes, Dusky Thrush Dusky + Rufous-throated Thrushes, Dusky Thrush Dusky Thrushes Red-throated & Black-throated Thrushes Dusky Thrushes Dusky Thrushes Rufous-bellied Shortwing Rachypteryx major * Rufous-bellied or White-bellied Short-wing Olive Flycatcher, Brown-chested Flycatcher Eastern Spotted Flycatcher Muscicapa sibirica	Grey-winged Blackbird	* Blackbird	
Kessler's Thrush - Przewalski's Thrush Fea's Thrush Grey-sided Thrush Fea's Thrush - Fea's Thrush Dark Thrush Eye-browed Thrush - Dark Thrush Red-throated + Black-throated Thrushes, Dusky Thrush Red-tailed & Black-throated Thrushes Dusky + Rufous-throated Thrushes, Dusky Thrush Dusky Thrush Dusky Thrushes Rufousbellied Shortwing - *Rufous-bellied Shortwing - *Rufous-bellied Short-wing - *R	Greyheaded Thrush	Chestnut Thrush	Turdus rubrocanus
Fea's Thrush Fea's Thrush Grey-sided Thrush Fea's Thrush Dark Thrush Eye-browed Thrush Dark Thrush Red-throated + Black-throated Thrushes, Dusky Thrush Red-tailed & Black-throated Thrushes Dusky + Rufous-throated Thrushes, Dusky Thrush Dusky Thrush Dusky Thrush Dusky Thrush Dusky Thrush Dusky Thrush Dusky Thrush Dusky Thrushes Rufousbellied Shortwing White-bellied Shortwing Red-throated Flycatcher Rufous-bellied or White-bellied Short-wing Olive Flycatcher, Brown-chested Flycatcher Eastern Spotted Flycatcher Muscicapa sibirica	Grey-headed Ouzel	Grey-headed Thrush	
Fea's Thrush - Grey-sided Thrush - Fea's Thrush Dark Thrush - Dark Thrush - Dark Thrush - Dark Thrush Red-throated + Black-throated Thrushes, Dusky Thrush Red-throated & Black-throated Thrushes Red-tailed & Black-throated Thrushes Red-throated & Black-throated Thrushes Dusky + Rufous-throated Thrushes, Dusky Thrush Dusky Thrush Dusky Thrushes Rufousbellied Shortwing - * Rufous-bellied Shortwing - * Rufous-bellied Short-wing * Rufous-bellied Shor	Kessler's Thrush	White-backed Thrush	Turdus kessleri
- Fea's Thrush Dark Thrush - Dark Thrush - Dark Thrush Red-throated + Black-throated Thrushes, Dusky Thrush Red-tailed & Black-throated Thrushes Dusky + Rufous-throated Thrushes, Dusky Thrush Dusky Thrushes Rufousbellied Shortwing - * Rufous-bellied Shortwing Olive Flycatcher, Brown-chested Flycatcher Sooty Flycatcher, Asian Sooty Flycatcher Dark Thrush Eye-browed Thrush Dark Thrush Dark Thrush Dark Thrush Dark Thrush Dark Thrush Dark-throated Thrush Dusky Thrushes Red-throated & Black-throated Thrushes Red-throated & Black-throated Thrushes Dusky Thrush Dusky Thrush Dusky Thrushes Rufous-bellied Shortwing Brachypteryx major * Rufous-bellied or White-bellied Short-wing Olive Flycatcher, Brown-chested Flycatcher Eastern Spotted Flycatcher Dark-sided Flycatcher Muscicapa sibirica	-	Przewalski's Thrush	
Dark Thrush - Dark Thrush - Ced-throated + Black-throated Thrushes, Dusky Thrush Red-tailed & Black-throated Thrushes Dusky + Rufous-throated Thrushes, Dusky Thrush Dusky Thrush Dusky Thrushes Rufousbellied Shortwing - White-bellied Shortwing - * Rufous-bellied or White-bellied Short-wing Olive Flycatcher, Brown-chested Flycatcher Brown-chested Jungle-Flycatcher Eastern Spotted Flycatcher Muscicapa sibirica	Fea's Thrush	Grey-sided Thrush	Turdus feae
- Dark Thrush Red-throated + Black-throated Thrushes, Dusky Thrush Red-tailed & Black-throated Thrushes Red-throated & Black-throated Thrushes Dusky + Rufous-throated Thrushes, Dusky Thrush Dusky Thrushe Rufousbellied Shortwing White-bellied Shortwing Rufous-bellied or White-bellied Short-wing Olive Flycatcher, Brown-chested Flycatcher Brown-chested Jungle-Flycatcher Eastern Spotted Flycatcher Muscicapa sibirica	-	Fea's Thrush	
Red-throated + Black-throated Thrushes, Dusky Thrush Red-tailed & Black-throated Thrushes Red-throated & Black-throated Thrushes Dusky + Rufous-throated Thrushes, Dusky Thrush Dusky Thrushes Rufousbellied Shortwing White-bellied Shortwing - *Rufous-bellied or White-bellied Short-wing Olive Flycatcher, Brown-chested Flycatcher Brown-chested Jungle-Flycatcher Eastern Spotted Flycatcher Sooty Flycatcher, Asian Sooty Flycatcher Dark-sided Flycatcher *Muscicapa sibirica Turdus ruficollis Red-throated & Black-throated Thrushes Turdus naumanni *Purdus naumanni *Pu	Dark Thrush		Turdus obscurus
Red-tailed & Black-throated Thrushes Dusky + Rufous-throated Thrushes, Dusky Thrush Dusky Thrush Dusky Thrushes Rufousbellied Shortwing White-bellied Shortwing *Rufous-bellied or White-bellied Short-wing Olive Flycatcher, Brown-chested Flycatcher Brown-chested Jungle-Flycatcher Eastern Spotted Flycatcher Sooty Flycatcher, Asian Sooty Flycatcher Red-throated & Black-throated Thrushes Turdus naumanni Dusky Thrush Prachypteryx major *Rufous-bellied or White-bellied Short-wing Brown-chested Jungle-Flycatcher Eastern Spotted Flycatcher Muscicapa sibirica	-	Dark Thrush	
Dusky + Rufous-throated Thrushes, Dusky Thrush Dusky Thrushes Rufousbellied Shortwing - White-bellied Shortwing - * Rufous-bellied or White-bellied Short-wing Clive Flycatcher, Brown-chested Flycatcher - Brown-chested Jungle-Flycatcher - Eastern Spotted Flycatcher Sooty Flycatcher, Asian Sooty Flycatcher - Dark-sided Flycatcher * Muscicapa sibirica*	, ,		•
Dusky Thrushes Rufousbellied Shortwing White-bellied Shortwing * Rufous-bellied or White-bellied Short-wing Olive Flycatcher, Brown-chested Flycatcher Brown-chested Jungle-Flycatcher Eastern Spotted Flycatcher Sooty Flycatcher, Asian Sooty Flycatcher Dark-sided Flycatcher * Muscicapa sibirica			3
Rufousbellied Shortwing - * Rufous-bellied Shortwing * Rufous-bellied or White-bellied Short-wing Olive Flycatcher, Brown-chested Flycatcher Brown-chested Jungle-Flycatcher Rhinomyias brunneata Eastern Spotted Flycatcher Sooty Flycatcher, Asian Sooty Flycatcher Dark-sided Flycatcher Muscicapa sibirica		•	Turdus naumanni
* Rufous-bellied or White-bellied Short-wing Olive Flycatcher, Brown-chested Flycatcher Brown-chested Jungle-Flycatcher Rhinomyias brunneata Eastern Spotted Flycatcher Sooty Flycatcher, Asian Sooty Flycatcher Dark-sided Flycatcher Muscicapa sibirica			
Olive Flycatcher, Brown-chested Flycatcher Brown-chested Jungle-Flycatcher Rhinomyias brunneata Eastern Spotted Flycatcher Sooty Flycatcher, Asian Sooty Flycatcher Dark-sided Flycatcher Muscicapa sibirica	Rufousbellied Shortwing	<u> </u>	01 0 3
- Eastern Spotted Flycatcher Sooty Flycatcher, Asian Sooty Flycatcher Dark-sided Flycatcher Muscicapa sibirica	-	* Rufous-bellied or White-bellied Short-w	ring
Sooty Flycatcher, Asian Sooty Flycatcher Dark-sided Flycatcher Muscicapa sibirica	Olive Flycatcher, Brown-chested Flycatcher	Brown-chested Jungle-Flycatcher	Rhinomyias brunneata
	-	Eastern Spotted Flycatcher	
Sooty Flycatcher Sooty Flycatcher	Sooty Flycatcher, Asian Sooty Flycatcher	Dark-sided Flycatcher	Muscicapa sibirica
	Sooty Flycatcher	Sooty Flycatcher	

	DOCEROS	· O1. =, 1 · O. 1, (1)
Brown Flycatcher	Asian Brown Flycatcher	Muscicapa daurica
Southern Brown Flycatcher	* Brown Flycatcher	
Rufoustailed Flycatcher	Rusty-tailed Flycatcher	Muscicapa ruficauda
Rufous-tailed Flycatcher	Rufous-tailed Flycatcher	
Layard's Flycatcher, Brownbreasted Flycatcher	Brown-breasted Flycatcher	Muscicapa muttui
Ferruginous Flycatcher	Layard's Flycatcher	
Rustybreasted Blue Flycatcher	Slaty-backed Flycatcher	Ficedula hodgsonii
-	Rusty-breasted Blue Flycatcher	
Orangegorgeted Flycatcher	Rufous-gorgeted Flycatcher	Ficedula strophiata
-	Orange-gorgeted Flycatcher	
Redthroated or Redbreasted Flycatcher	Red-breasted Flycatcher	Ficedula parva
White-tailed Robin	* Red-breasted Flycatcher	-
Kashmir Red-breasted Flycatcher	Kashmir Flycatcher	Ficedula subrubra
-	-	
Rufousbreasted Blue Flycatcher		
er	Snowy-browed Flycatcher	Ficedula hyperythra
Rufous-breasted Flycatcher	i i j i i i i j i i i i i j i i i i i i	31 3
er	Rufous-breasted Blue Flycatcher	
er		
Westermann's or Little Pied Flycatcher,	Little Pied Flycatcher	Ficedula
westermanni	-	Little Pied Flycatcher
		22020 Flod Flycatolici
Whitebrowed Blue Flycatcher	Ultramarine Flycatcher	Ficedula
superciliaris	White-browed Blue Flycatcher	White-browed Blue
Flycatcher	winte-browed Blue Plycatener	Winte-blowed Bide
Sapphireheaded Flycatcher	Sapphire Flycatcher	Ficedula sapphira
Sapphire-headed Flycatcher	Sapphire-headed Flycatcher	гисешни заррнич
Black-and-Orange Flycatcher	Black-and-Rufous Flycatcher	Ficedula nigrorufa
Black-and-orange Flycatcher	Black-and-orange Flycatcher	ricedula higioraja
Dusky Blue Flycatcher, Duskyblue Flycatcher	Dull-Blue Flycatcher	Eumuigo condida
Dusky blue Flycatcher, Duskyblue Flycatcher		Eumyias sordida
Professibilitied Disco Electrica, Visid Nilters	Dusky Blue Flycatcher	Niltava vivida
Rufousbellied Blue Flycatcher, Vivid Niltava	Vivid Niltava	Niitava viviaa
White telled Disco El cotaless	Rufous-bellied Blue Flycatcher	O
White-tailed Blue-Flycatcher	White-tailed (Blue?) Flycatcher	Cyornis concretus
-	White-tailed Blue-Flycatcher	a
Brook's Flycatcher, Plain-chinned Blue Flycatcher	Pale-chinned (Blue?) Flycatcher	Cyornis poliogenys
-	Brook's Flycatcher	
Largebilled Blue Flycatcher	Hill Blue-Flycatcher	Cyornis banyumas
Horsfield's Blue Redbreast	Large-billed Blue Flycatcher	
Tickell's or Orange-breasted Blue Flycatcher,	Tickell's Blue-Flycatcher	Cyornis tickelliae
Tickell's Blue Redbreast	Tickell's Blue Flycatcher	
Grey-headed Flycatcher	Grey-headed Canary-Flycatcher	Culicicapa ceylonensis
Grey-headed Flycatcher	* Grey-headed Flycatcher	
Nightingale	Common Nightingale	Luscinia
megarhynchos	-	Turkestan Nightingale
Rubythroat	Siberian Rubythroat	Luscinia calliope
Common Ruby-throat	* Common Ruby-throat	•
Himalayan Rubythroat	White-tailed Rubythroat	Luscinia pectoralis
White-tailed Ruby-throat	Himalayan Ruby-throat	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Blue Chat, Indian Blue Chat	Indian Blue Robin	Luscinia brunnea
Blue Wood-Chat	Indian Blue Chat	
Siberian Blue Chat	Siberian Blue Robin	Luscinia cyane
	Siberian Blue Chat	
EXISTING NAME*		
	NEW NAME**	SCIENTIFIC NAME
JERDON (1862-64)	STUART BAKER (1922-30)	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	•	

White-tailed Bushchat, Whitetailed Stonechat White-tailed Bushchat	White-tailed Stonechat White-tailed Bush-Chat	Saxicola leucura
Note: Some taxonomists treat <i>maura</i> as a race of <i>Sax</i>	,	
-	Siberian Stonechat	Saxicola maura
Stone Chat	Common Stonechat	Saxicola torquata
Large Bush Chat	Hodgson's Bush-Chat	Ŭ
Hodgson's Bush Chat	White-throated Bushchat	Saxicola insignis
macrorhyncha 's	-	Stoliczka's Bush-Cha
- Stoliczka's Bush Chat, White-browed Bushchat	White-browed/Stoliczka's Bushchat?	Saxicola
Leschenault's Forktail	White-crowned Forktail Leschenault's Forktail	Enicurus leschenaulti
Long-winged Blue-chat	Hodgson's Grandala	Designation 1 1 1
Hodgson's Grandala	Grandala	Grandala coelicolor
Robin,		
leucurum ?	White-tailed Blue-chat	White-tailed Blue
Whitetailed Blue Robin,	White-tailed Robin	Cinclidium/Myiomela
phaenicuroides	Hodgson's Redstart	Hodgson's Redstart
Hodgson's Shortwing	White-bellied Redstart	Hodgsonius
Plumbeous Redstart Plumbeous Water-Robin	Plumbeous Water-Redstart Plumbeous Redstart	Rhyacornis fuliginosus
Redstart Planch and Badatart	Dhambara Water D. Jets of	Dharmania Calinia
leucocephalus	White-capped Redstart	White-capped
Whitecapped Redstart, River Chat	White-capped Water-Redstart	Chaimarrornis
Redstart	3	
erythrogaster	White-winged Redstart	Guldenstadt's
Guldenstadt's Redstart	White-winged Redstart	Phoenicurus
phoenicurus	European Redstart	-
Redstart	Common Redstart	Phoenicurus
caeruleocephalus	Blue-headed Redstart	Blue-headed Robin
Blueheaded Redstart	Blue handed Redstart	Phoenicurus
DI 1 11D 1		
erythronota	-	Eversmann's Redstar
Eversmann's Redstart	Rufous-backed Redstart	Phoenicurus
Indian Robin, Black Robin Indian Black Robin, Brown-backed Indian Robin	Indian Robin * Indian Robin	Saxicoloides fulicata
Indian Dakin Digal Dakin	Indian Dakin	Candon 1 - 1.1 C 11 - 4
malabaricus	Shama	* Shama
Shama	White-rumped Shama	Copsychus
Magpie Robin Magpie Robin	* Magpie-Robin	copsychus saaans
Magpie Robin, Asian Magpie-Robin, Dhyal	Oriental Magpie-Robin	Copsychus saularis
galactotes	-	Grey-backed Warbler
Rufous Chat, Greybacked Warbler	Rufous-tailed Scrub-Robin	Cercotrichas
Robin	Rusty inivated Blue Wood Char	Raious belieu busii
Rufousbellied Bush Robin hyperythrus	Rufous-breasted Bush-Robin Rusty-throated Blue Wood-Chat	Tarsiger Rufous-bellied Bush-
White-breasted Blue Wood-Chat	Red-flanked Bush-Robin	Tamainan

	DUCERUS VO.	1. <i>2</i> , 110. 1 , (1 <i>)</i>))
Dark-grey Bush Chat	Grey Bushchat	Saxicola ferrea
Dark Grey Bush Chat	* Dark-grey Bush-Chat	
Hooded Chat	Hooded Wheatear	Oenanthe monacha
-	Hooded Chat	
Hume's Chat	Hume's Wheatear	Oenanthe alboniger
-	Hume's Chat	
Wheatear	Northern Wheatear	Oenanthe oenanthe
Wheat-ear	Wheatear	
Barnes's Chat	Finsch's Wheatear	Oenanthe finschii
-	Barnes's Chat	
Pied Chat	Variable Wheatear	Oenanthe picata
Pied Stone-Chat	Pied Chat	
Pleschanka's Pied Chat/Wheatear	Pied Wheatear	Oenanthe pleschanka
White-headed Stone-Chat	Pleschanka's Chat	
Redtailed Chat, Red-tailed Wheatear	Rufous-tailed Wheatear	Oenanthe
xanthoprymna	-	Red-tailed Chat
Isabelline Chat	Isabelline Wheatear	Oenanthe isabellina
	Isabelline Chat	
Brown Rock Chat	Indian Chat	Cercomela fusca
Brown Rock Chat	Brown Rock-Chat	cereometa juoca
STURNIDAE		
Glossy Stare or Starling, Philippine Glossy Starling	Asian Glossy Starling	Aplonis panayensis
Glossy Black Starling	* Glossy Stare	
Spottedwinged Stare	Spot-winged Starling	Saroglossa spiloptera
Spotted-winged Stare	* Spotted-winged Stare	
Ceylon Whiteheaded Myna, Ceylon White-headed Starling		Sturnus senex
-	Ceylon Whiteheaded Myna,	
Greyheaded Myna	Chestnut-tailed Starling	Sturnus malabaricus
Grey-headed Myna	Grey-headed Myna	
Whiteheaded Myna	White-headed Starling	Sturnus erythropygius
White-headed Myna	* White-headed Myna	Starrage organicopyguae
Blackheaded Myna, Brahminy Mynah	Brahminy Starling	Sturnus pagodarum
Black-headed Myna	Black-headed Myna	Startus pagodaran
Daurian Myna, Daurian Starling	Purple-backed Starling	Sturnus sturninus
Daurian Myna, Daurian Starling	Daurian Myna	Sturius sturninus
EXISTING NAME*	Daurian Myna	
	NEW NAME**	SCIENTIFIC NAME
JERDON (1862-64)	STUART BAKER (1922-30)	
Chinese Myna, Greybacked Myna	White-shouldered Starling	Sturnus sinensis
-	Chinese Myna	
Rosy Pastor, Rose-coloured Starling	Rosy Starling	Sturnus roseus
Rose-coloured Starling	Rosy Pastor or Rose-coloured Starling	
Starling	Common Starling	Sturnus vulgaris
Common Starling	* Starling	
Pied Myna	Asian Pied Starling	Sturnus contra
Pied Starling	* Pied Myna	
Common Mynah, Common Myna	Common Myna	Acridotheres tristis
Common Myna	Common Myna	
Orangebilled Jungle Myna	White-vented Myna	Acridotheres
grandis/cinereus ?	-	Orange-billed Jungle
_		6
Myna		

Golder-crested Myna

coronatus

Ceylon Hill Myna, Sri Lanka Myna, Ceylon Grackle
Grackle, Common Grackle, Hill Myna

Southern Hill Myna

Golden-crested Myna

Ceylon/Sri Lanka Myna

Gracula ptilogenys

Ceylon Grackle

Grackle

Grackle, Common Grackle, Hill Myna

Gracula religiosa

Southern Grackle

SITTIDAE

Common Nuthatch Wood/Eurasian Nuthatch? Sitta europaea Chestnut-vented Nuthatch Sitta nagaensis **Kashmir Nuthatch** Sitta cashmirensis Velvet-fronted Blue Nuthatch, Velvet Nuthatch Velvet-fronted Nuthatch Sitta frontalis Velvet-fronted Blue Nut hatch Velvet-fronted Nuthatch Wall Creeper Wallcreeper Tichodroma muraria Red-winged Wall-creeper Wall-Creeper

CERTHIIDAE

Certhia familiaris Tree Creeper, Common Treecreeper Eurasian Tree-Creeper * Tree Creeper Himalayan Tree Creeper Bar-tailed Tree-Creeper Certhia himalayana Himalayan Tree-Creeper Himalayan Tree-Creeper Nepal Tree Creeper Rusty-flanked Tree-Creeper Certhia nipalensis Nepal Tree-Creeper Nepal Tree-Creeper Sikkim Tree Creeper Brown-throated Tree-Creeper Certhia discolor Sikkim Tree-Creeper Sikkim Tree-Creeper Spotted Grey Creeper Spotted Creeper Salponis spilonotus Spotted-grey Creeper Spotted-Grey Creeper Wren, Northern Wren Winter Wren Troglodytes troglo-* Wren dytes

PARIDAE

Penduline Tit	White-crowned Penduline-Tit	Remiz coronatus
-	Penduline Tit	
Blackbibbed Tit	Marsh Tit	Parus palustris
-	Marsh Tit	
Simla Black Tit, Rufous-naped Tit	Dark-grey Tit	Parus rufonuchalis
Simla Black-Tit	Simla Black-Tit	
Rufousbellied Crested Tit	Rufous-vented Tit	Parus rubidiventris
Rufous-bellied Crested-Tit	Rufousbellied Crested Tit	
Crested Black Tit, Spot-winged Tit	Black-crested Tit	Parus melanolophus
Crested Black-Tit	Crested Black-Tit	
Brown Crested Tit	Grey-crested Tit	Parus dichrous
Brown-Crested Tit	Brown Crested-Tit	
Grey Tit, Great Titmouse	Great Tit	Parus major
Indian Grey-Tit	Grey Tit	

Whitewinged Black Tit White-naped Tit/White-winged Tit? Parus nuchalis White-winged Black Tit White-winged Black-Tit Yellowcheeked Tit Black-lored Tit Parus xanthogenys Yellow-cheeked Tit Yellow-cheeked Tit Blackspotted Yellow Tit Yellow-cheeked Tit Parus spilonotus Black-spotted Yellow Tit Black-spotted Yellow-Tit Yellowbreasted Blue Tit, Azure Tit **Azure Tit** Parus cyanus Yellow-breasted Tit Parus flavipectus 40 **AEGITHALIDAE** Redheaded Tit Black-throated Tit Aegithalos concinnus Red-headed Tit Red-headed Tit Rufousfronted Tit Black-browed Tit Aegithalos iouschistos Rufous-fronted Tit Rufous-fronted Tit **EXISTING NAME* NEW NAME**** SCIENTIFIC NAME STUART BAKER (1922-30) **JERDON** (1862-64) HIRUNDINIDAE Collared Sand Martin Sand Martin Riparia riparia * Sand Martin European Sand Martin Plain Sand Martin, Indian Greythroated Sand Martin Plain Martin Riparia paludicola Indian Bank Martin Indian Sand-Martin Crag Martin, Northern Crag Martin Eurasian Crag-Martin Hirundo rupestris Mountain Crag Martin Crag-Martin Swallow, Common Swallow Barn Swallow Hirundo rustica Common Swallow Common Swallow **House Swallow Pacific Swallow** Hirundo tahitica Hill Swallow Hirundo domicola Note: Some taxonomists treat domicola as a race of Hirundo tahitica. (Pacific Swallow) Striated Swallow, Redrumped Swallow Red-rumped Swallow Hirundo daurica Red-rumped Swallow * Striated Swallow Larger Striated Swallow Striated Swallow Hirundo striolata * Striated Swallow Indian Cliff Swallow Streak-throated Swallow Hirundo fluvicola Indian Cliff Swallow Indian Cliff-Swallow House Martin Northern House Martin Delichon urbica Asian House Martin Delichon dasypus Nepal House Martin, Nepal Martin Nepal House-Martin Delichon nipalensis Little Himalayan Martin Hodgson's House Martin **REGULIDAE**

Common Goldcrest

* Goldcrest

Regulus regulus

Goldcrest

Himalayan Fire-crest

Black-crested Bulbul

Kloss's Blackheaded

Hemixos flavalla

PYCNONOTIDAE

Finchbilled Bulbul Crested Finchbill Spizixos canifrons

Finch-billed Bulbul

Striated Green Bulbul Striated Bulbul Pycnonotus striatus

Striated Green-bulbul Striated Green Bulbul Blackheaded Yellow Bulbul, Black-capped Bulbul, Rubythroated Yellow Bulbul

Pycnonotus melanicterus Black-crested Yellow-bulbul

Yellow Bulbul

White-eared Bulbul Pycnonotus leucotis

Himalayan Bulbul Pycnonotus

leucogenys -

Blyth's Bulbul Flavescent Bulbul Pycnonotus flavescens

- Blyth's Bulbul
Browneared Bulbul Ashy Bulbul

Brown-eared Bulbul * Brown-eared Bulbul

Rufousbellied Bulbul Mountain Bulbul **Hypsipetes**mcclellandii
Rufous-bellied Bulbul
Rufous-bellied Bulbul
Rufous-bellied Bulbul

CISTICOLIDAE

Streaked Fantail Warbler Zitting Cisticola Cisticola Cisticola juncidis

Rufous Grass-Warbler * Streaked Fantail-Warbler

Fantail Warbler, Bright-capped Cisticola Golden-headed Cisticola Cisticola exilis
Red-headed Grass-Warbler * Fantail Warbler

Longtailed Grass Warbler Rufous-vented Prinia Prinia burnesii

- Long-tailed Grass-Warbler

Brown Hill Warbler Striated Prinia Prinia criniger

* Brown Hill-Warbler

Blackthroated Hill Warbler Hill Prinia Prinia atrogularis

- Black-throated Hill-Warbler
Hodgson's Wren Warbler Grey-crowned Prinia Prinia cinereocapilla

Hodgson's Wren-Warbler

Rufousfronted Wren-Warbler

Rufous-fronted Prinia Prinia buchanani

Rufous-fronted Wren-Warbler Rufous-fronted Wren-Warbler

Beavan's Wren-Warbler, Rufous Prinia Rufescent Prinia Prinia rufescens

Beavan's Wren-Warbler

Franklin's Wren-Warbler, Franklin's Prinia Grey-breasted Prinia Prinia hodgsonii

Malabar Wren-Warbler Franklin's Wren-Warbler
Streaked Wren-Warbler Graceful Prinia Prinia gracilis

Franklin's Wren-Warbler * Streaked Wren-Warbler

Jungle Wren-Warbler, Large PriniaJungle PriniaPrinia sylvaticaJungle Wren-WarblerJungle Wren-Warbler

Yellow-bellied Wren-Warbler
Yellow-bellied Wren-Warbler
Yellow-bellied Wren-Warbler
Yellow-bellied Wren-Warbler

EXISTING NAME*

NEW NAME** SCIENTIFIC NAME

JERDON (1862-64) STUART BAKER (1922-30)

Ashy Wren-Warbler Ashy Prinia Prinia socialis

Dark-ashy Wren-Warbler Ashy Wren-Warbler

Plain Wren-Warbler, White-browed Prinia Plain Prinia Prinia inornata

Locustella certhiola

Plain Wren-Warbler

Wren-Warbler

ZOSTEROPIDAE

Sri Lanka White-eye, Ceylon Hill White-eye Ceylon/Sri Lanka White-eye Zosterops ceylonensis

Large Ceylon White-eye

White-eye, Small White-eye Oriental White-eye Zosterops palpebrosus Small White-eye Tit * White-eye

42

SYLVIIDAE

Chestnutheaded Ground Warbler Chestnut-headed Tesia Tesia

castaneocoronata Chestnut-headed Wren Chestnut-headed

Wren

Slatybellied Ground Warbler Slaty-bellied Tesia Tesia olivea

Slaty-bellied Wren Slaty-bellied Wren

Dull Slatybellied Ground Warbler, Yellowbrowed Ground Warbler Grev-bellied Tesia Tesia cyaniventer Slaty-bellied Wren

Chinese Bush Warbler Manchurian/Japanese Bush-Warbler? Cettia canturians/ Chinese Bush-

diphone? Warbler

Note: There is disagreement whether canturians amd diphone are conspecific or not.

Strongfooted or Brown-flanked Bush Warbler, Brownish-flanked Bush-Warbler

WWarbler Cettia fortipes Strong-footed Hill-

Warbler, Strong-footed Bush-Warbler,

Chestnut-crowned Bush-Warbler Large Bush Warbler Cettia major

Large Hill-Warbler Large Bush-Warbler

Verreaux's Bush Warbler, Yellow-bellied Bush-Warbler Yellowish-bellied Bush-Warbler Cettia

Yellow-bellied Hill-Warbler Verreaux's Bushacanthizoides

Warbler

Rufouscapped Bush Warbler Grey-sided Bush-Warbler Cettia brunnifrons

Rufous-capped Hill-Warbler Rufous-capped Bush-Warbler

Cetti's Warbler Cetti's Bush-Warbler/Cetti's Warbler ? Cettia cetti

Cetti's Warbler Cetti's Warbler

Largebilled Bush Wabler Long-billed Bush-Warbler Bradypterus major

Large-billed Bush-Warbler

Palliser's Warbler, Ceylon Bush-Warbler, Ceylon Warbler, Sri Lanka Bush Warbler Ceylon/Sri Lanka

Bush-Warbler Bradypterus palliseri

Palliser's Ant-Warbler

Locustella lanceolata

Streaked Grasshopper Warbler Lanceolated Warbler

Streaked Grasshopper-Warbler Grasshopper Warbler, Common Grasshopper Warbler Grasshopper Warbler Locustella naevia

Eastern Grasshopper-Warbler

Pallas's Grasshopper Warbler Pallas's Warbler

Lesser Reed Warbler Pallas's Grasshopper-Warbler

Moustached Warbler Moustached Sedge Warbler Acrocephalus

Eastern Moustached melanopogon

Sedge-Warbler

Bluntwinged Paddyfield Warbler Acrocephalus Blunt-winged Warbler concinens Witherby's Paddy

Field Warbler

	DC CERCO VO.	1. =, 110: 1, (1331)
Reed Warbler, Asian Reed Warbler	Eurasian Reed-Warbler	Acrocephalus
scirpacus	-	-
Eurasian Great Reed Warbler	Great Reed-Warbler	Acrocephalus
arundinaceus	-	-
Eastern Great Reed Warbler,	Oriental Reed-Warbler	Acrocephalus
orientalis	-	Eastern Great Reed-
Warbler		
Indian Great Reed Warbler, Great Reed Warbler	Clamorous Reed-Warbler	Acrocephalus
stentoreus	Large Reed Warbler	Indian Great Reed-
Warbler		
Goldenheaded Tailor Bird	Mountain Tailorbird	Orthotomus
cuculatus	Gold-headed Tailor-Bird	Golden-headed
Warbler		
Tailor Bird	Common Tailorbird	Orthotomus sutorius
Indian Tailor Bird	* Tailor Bird	
Blacknecked Tailor Bird	Dark-necked Tailorbird	Orthotomus atrogularis
-	Burmese Black-necked Tailor-bird	
Stoliczka's Tit-Warbler	White-browed Tit-Warbler	Leptopoecile sophiae
-	Stoliczka's Tit-Warbler	
Willow Warbler, Leaf Warbler	Willow Warbler	Phylloscopus trochilus
-	-	

Note: The above species has been removed from the checklist for the Indian subcontinent, as it was a wrong identification of *P. trochiloides*.

Brown Leaf Warbler, Chiffchaff collybita	Eurasian/Common Chiffchaff ?	Phylloscopus -
sindianus	Mountain Chiffchaff	Phylloscopus
Dusky Leaf Warbler	Dusky Warbler	Phylloscopus fuscatus
Dusky Tree-Warbler	Dusky Warbler	0 1 3
Smoky Willow Warbler	Smoky Warbler	Phylloscopus
fuligiventer	Fulvous-bellied Hill-Warbler	Smoky Willow
Warbler		
Tickell's Leaf Warbler	Tickell's Leaf Warbler	Phylloscopus affinis
-	-	
	Buff-throated Warbler	Phylloscopus
subaffinis	-	-
EXISTING NAME*		
	NEW NAME**	SCIENTIFIC NAME
JERDON (1862-64)	STUART BAKER (1922-30)	
Olivaceous Leaf Warbler	Sulphur-bellied Warbler	Phylloscopus griseolus
Olivaceous Tree-Warbler	Olivaceous Tree Warbler	
Orangebarred Leaf Warbler	Buff-barred Warbler	Phylloscopus pulcher
-	Orange Barred Willow-Warbler	
Greyfaced Leaf Warbler	Ashy-throated Warbler	Phylloscopus
maculipennis	-	Grey-faced Willow-
Warbler		
Pallas's Leaf Warbler	Lemon-rumped Warbler	Phylloscopus
proregulus/chloronotus?	-	-

Plain Leaf Warbler, Yellow-browed Leaf Warbler

inornatus

Inornate Warbler Phylloscopus * Willow-Warbler Crowned Tree-Warbler

Arctic Leaf Warbler

Arctic Warbler Phylloscopus borealis Arctic Willow-Warbler

Dull Green Leaf Warbler

trochiloides

Greenish Warbler

Yellowish-breasted Warbler 44 nitidus

Phylloscopus

Phylloscopus

Note: Some taxonomists treat *nitidus* as a race of *Phyllocopus trochiloides* (renamed Greenish Warbler).

Large-billed Leaf Warbler, Largebilled Tree Warbler, Large-billed Willow Warbler

Warbler Warbler Leaf Warbler

Slender-billed Warbler, Tytler's Leaf Warbler

Large-billed Leaf-Large Billed Tree-Phylloscopus magnirostris Large-billed Willow-Warbler

Tytler's Leaf-Warbler

Tytler's Willow-Warbler

Western Crowned Warbler

Phylloscopus

Phylloscopus tytleri

Large Crowned Leaf Warbler occipitalis

coronatus

Eastern Crowned Warbler Phylloscopus

Blackbrowed Leaf Warbler, Yellowfaced Leaf Warbler

Lesser Black-browed Warbler Blackbrowed Flycatcher-Warbler

Black-browed Warbler

Greyheaded Flycatcher-Warbler

xanthoschistus

Black-browed Flycatcher-Warbler

Grey-hooded Warbler

Seicercus

Seicercus affinis

Seicercus burkii

Grey-headed Warbler

Seicercus poliogenys

Seicercus castaniceps

Tickellia hodgsoni

Phylloscopus cantator

Allied Flycatcher-Warbler

Allied Warbler

Greycheeked Flycatcher-Warbler

Chestnutheaded Flycatcher-Warbler

Chestnut-headed Warbler

Broadbilled Flycatcher-Warbler

Broad-billed Warbler

Whitethroated Flycatcher-Warbler

albogularis

Flycatcher-Warbler

Blackfaced Flycatcher-Warbler

schisticeps

Flycatcher-Warbler

Yellowbellied Flycatcher-Warbler

superciliaris

Flycatcher-Warbler

Striated Marsh Warbler, Striated Warbler

Striated Marsh Warbler Bristled Grass Warbler

Grass-Babbler

Large Grass Warbler

bengalensis

Yellow-vented Warbler

Tickell's Flycatcher-Warbler Golden-spectacled Warbler

White-spectacled Warbler

Allied Flycatcher-Warbler

Grey-cheeked Warbler

Grey-cheeked Flycatcher-Warbler Chestnut-crowned Warbler

Chestnut-headed Flycatcher-Warbler

Broad-billed Warbler

Broad-billed Flycatcher-Warbler

Rufous-faced Warbler White-throated Warbler

Black-faced Warbler Black-eared Warbler

Yellow-bellied Warbler Yellow-bellied Warbler

Striated Grassbird

Striated Marsh-Warbler Bristled Grassbird

Bristled Grass-Warbler Rufous-rumped Grassbird

Large Grass Warbler

White-throated

Abroscopus

Abroscopus * Black-faced

Abroscopus Yellow bellied

Megalurus palustris

Chaetornis striatus

Graminicola

Large Grass-Warbler

	DUCEROS VO	D1. 2, NO. 4, (1997)
Broadtailed Grass Warbler	Broad-tailed Grassbird	Schoenicola platyura
Broad-tailed Reed-Bird	Broad-tailed Grass Warbler	
Ashy-headed Babbler , Ashy-headed Laughing Thrush	Ashy-headed Laughingthrush	Garrulax cinereifrons
-	Ashy-headed Babbler	
Necklaced Laughing Thrush	Lesser Necklaced Laughingthrush	Garrulax monileger
Necklaced Laughing-Thrush	Necklaced Laughing-Thrush	
Blackgorgeted Laughing Thrush	Greater Necklaced Laughingthrush	Garrulax pectoralis
Black-gorgeted Laughing-Thrush	Black-gorgeted Laughing-Thrush	
Yellowbreasted or Wynaad Laughing Thrush	Wynaad Laughing Thrush	Garrulax delesserti
-	- Dufous wonted Loughing Though	Commiler milerie
_	Rufous-vented Laughing Thrush	Garrulax gularis
Ashy Laughing Thrush	Moustached Laughingthrush	Garrulax cineraceus
_	Ashy Laughing-Thrush	Carrara Circiaccas
Whitespotted Laughing Thrush	Spotted Laughingthrush	Garrulax ocellatus
White-spotted Laughing-Thrush	White-spotted Laughing-Thrush	carrarar occiracas
Spottedbreasted Laughing Thrush	Spot-breasted Laughingthrush	Garrulax merulinus
-	Spotted-breasted Laughing-Thrush	
Nilgiri Laughing Thrush	Rufous-breasted Laughingthrush	Garrulax cachinnans
Neilgherry Laughing-Thrush	Nilgiri Laughing-Thrush	
Whitebreasted Laughing Thrush	Grey-breasted Laughingthrush	Garrulax jerdoni
Banasore Laughing-Thrush	Manipur Streaked Laughing-Thrush	
Manipur Streaked Laughing Thrush	Striped Laughingthrush	Garrulax virgatus
-	Manipur Streaked Laughing-Thrush	J
Plaincoloured Laughing Thrush	Scaly Laughingthrush	Garrulax subunicolor
-	Plain-coloured Laughing-Thrush	
Prince Henri's Laughing Thrush	Brown-cheeked Laughingthrush	Garrulax henrici
-	Prince Henry's Laughing-Thrush	
Redheaded Laughing Thrush	Chestnut-crowned Laughingthrush	Garrulax
erythrocephalus	Red-headed Laughing-Thrush	Red-headed Laugh-
ing-Thrush		
EXISTING NAME*		
	NEW NAME**	SCIENTIFIC NAME
JERDON (1862-64)	STUART BAKER (1922-30)	
Crimsonwinged Laughing Thrush	Red-faced Liocichla	Liocichla phoenicea
Crimson-winged Laughing-Thrush	Crimson-winged Laughing-Thrush	Diocicina pilocinicca
Tickell's Babbler, Enignatic Shortwing	Buff-breasted Babbler	Pellorneum tickelli
-	Austen's Babbler	
Brown Babbler	Spot-throated Babbler	Pellorneum albiventre
_	Assamese Babbler	
Marsh Spotted Babbler	Marsh Babbler	Pellorneum palustre
_	Marsh Spotted Babbler	
Spotted Babbler	Puff-throated Babbler	Pellorneum ruficeps
Spotted Wren-Babbler	Spotted Babbler	
Rustycheeked Scimitar Babbler	Spot-breasted Scimitar-Babbler	Pomatorhinus
erythrocnemis	-	-
•		
	Rusty-cheeked Scimitar Babbler	Pomatorhinus
erythrogenys	-	-
Slatyheaded Scimitar Babbler	Indian Scimitar-Babbler	Pomatorhinus
horsfieldii	-	-
	White-browed Scimitar-Babbler	Pomatorhinus
schisticeps	-	-

	DUCEROS VOI	· 4, 1NO. 4, (1997)
Rufousnecked Scimitar Babbler	Streak-breasted Scimitar-Babbler	Pomatorhinus ruficollis
Rufous-necked Scimitar-Babbler	Rufous-necked Scimitar-Babbler	
Lloyd's Scimitar Babbler, Long-billed Scimitar Babbler	Red-billed Scimitar-Babbler	Pomatorhinus
ochraceiceps	-	Short-tailed Wren-
Babbler		
Streaked or Short-tailed Wren-Babbler	Streaked Wren-Babbler	Napothera
brevicaudata	-	Lloyd's Scimitar-
Babbler		
Small Wren-Babbler	Eyebrowed Wren-Babbler	Napothera epilepidota
-	* Wren-Babbler	
theater Scaly-breasted Wren-Babbler, Scaly-breasted Wr	en-Babbler	Scaly-breasted Wren-
Babbler	Pnoepyga albiventer	Scaly-breasted Hill-
Wren	Scaly-breasted Wren	
Brown Wren-Babbler, Lesser Scaly-breasted Wren-Babble	rPygmy Wren-Babbler	Pnoepyga pusilla
Brown Hill-Babbler,	Brown Wren	
Tailed Wren-Babbler	Rufous-throated Wren-Babbler	Spelaeornis caudatus
-	Tailed Wren	
Mishmi Wren	Rusty-throated Wren-Babbler	Spelaeornis
badeigularis	_	-
Longtailed Spotted Wren-Babbler	Bar-winged Wren-Babbler	Spelaeornis
troglodytoides	_	-
Streaked Longtailed Wren-Babbler	Long-tailed Wren-Babbler	Spelaeornis
chocolatinus	-	* Wren/Long-tailed
Wren		
Longtailed Wren-Babbler	Tawny-breasted Wren-Babbler	Spelaeornis
longicaudatus	Long-tailed Hill-Babbler	Assam Long-tailed
Wren		
Wedgebilled Wren	Wedge-billed Wren-Babbler	Sphenocichla humei
-	* Wedge-billed Wren	
Redfronted Babbler	Buff-chested/Rufous-fronted Babbler?	Stachyris ambigua/
rufifrons?	_	Red-fronted Babbler

Note: Some taxonomists treat ambigua as a race of S. nufifrons (Rufous-fronted Babbler), others as a species (Buffchested Babbler).

Redheaded Babbler	Rufous-capped Babbler	Stachyris ruficeps
Red-headed Wren-Babbler	Red-headed Babbler	
Redbilled Babbler	Black-chinned Babbler	Stachyris pyrrhops
Red-billed Wren-Babbler	Red-billed Babbler	
Goldenheaded Babbler	Golden Babbler	Stachyris chrysaea
Golden-headed Wren-Babbler	Golden-headed Babbler	
Blackthroated Babbler	Grey-throated Babbler	Stachyris nigriceps
Black-throated Wren-Babbler	Black-throated Babbler	
Austen's Spotted Babbler	Snowy-throated Babbler	Stachyris oglei
-	Austen's Spotted Babbler	
Rufousbellied Babbler, White-throated Babbler	Tawny-bellied Babbler	Dumetia hyperythra
Rufous-bellied Babbler	Rufous-bellied Babbler	
Blackheaded Babbler, Black-fronted Babbler	Dark-fronted Babbler	Rhopocichla atriceps
Black-headed Wren-Babbler	Black-headed Babbler	
Yellowbreasted Babbler	Striped Tit-Babbler	Macronous gularis
-	Yellow-breasted Babbler	
Redcapped Babbler	Chestnut-capped Babbler	Timalia pileata
Red-capped Wren-Babbler	Red-capped Babbler	
Ceylon Rufous Babbler	Orange-billed Babbler	Turdoides rufescens

	BUCEROS V	ol. 2, No. 4, (1997)
-	Ceylonese Babbler	
Whiteheaded Babbler, Southern Common Babbler	Yellow-billed Babbler	Turdoides affinis
White-headed Babbler	White-headed Babbler	
Giant Tibetan Babax	Giant Babax	Babax waddelli
-	Giant Tibetan Babax	
Nepal Cutia	Cutia	Cutia nipalensis
Yellow-backed Shrike-tit	Nepal Cutia	
Rufousbellied Shrike-Babbler	Black-headed Shrike-Babbler	Pteruthius rufiventer
Rufous-bellied Shrike-tit	Rufous-bellied Shrike-Babbler	
Redwinged Shrike-Babbler	White-browed Shrike-Babbler	Pteruthius flaviscapis
Red-winged Shrike-tit	Red-winged Shrike-Babbler	
Chestnut-throated Shrike-Babbler	Black-eared Shrike-Babbler	Pteruthius melanotis
Chestnut-throated Shrike-tit	Chestnut-throated Shrike-Babbler	
Whiteheaded Shrike-Babbler	White-hooded Babbler	Gampsorhynchus
rufulus	White-headed Shrike-tit	White-headed Shrike-
Babbler		
Spectacled Barwing	Rusty-fronted Barwing	Actinodura egertoni
Rufous Bar-wing	* Barwing	
EXISTING NAME*		
	NEW NAME**	SCIENTIFIC NAME
JERDON (1862-64)	STUART BAKER (1922-30)	
Hoary Barwing	Hoary-throated Barwing	Actinodura nipalensis
Hoary Bar-wing	Hoary Bar-Wing	
Austen's Barwing	Streak-throated Barwing	Actinodura waldeni
-	* Bar-Wing	
Bluewinged Siva	Blue-winged Minla	Minla cyanouroptera
Blue-winged Hill-tit	Hodgson Bar-Wing Siva	
Barthroated Siva	Chestnut-tailed Minla	Minla strigula
Stripe-throated Hill-tit	* Siva	
Goldenbreasted Tit-Babbler	Golden-breasted Fulvetta	Alcippe chrysotis
-	Golden-breasted Fulvetta	
Duskygreen Tit-Babbler, Yellow-throated Tit-babbler	Yellow-throated Fulvetta	Alcippe cinerea
Dusky-green Hill-tit	Dusky-green Tit-Babbler	
Chestnut-headed Tit-Babbler	Rufous-winged Fulvetta	Alcippe castaneceps
Chestnut-headed Hill-tit	Chestnut-headed Babbler	
Whitebrowed Tit-Babbler	White-browed Fulvetta	Alcippe vinipectus
-	* Fulvetta	
Streakthroated Tit-Babbler	Chinese Fulvetta	Alcippe striaticollis
-	-	
Brownheaded Tit-Babbler	Streak-throated Fulvetta	Alcippe cinereiceps
-	-	
Redthroated Tit-Babbler	Rufous-throated Fulvetta	Alcippe rufogularis
-	Red-throated Tit-Babbler	
Rufousheaded Tit-Babbler	Dusky/Rusty-capped Fulvetta?	Alcippe brunnea/
dubia ?	-	Assam Tit-Babbler
Note: Alcippe brunnea (Dusky Fulvetta) has been remo	wed from the Indian checklist by some ta	xonomists and replaced by

Note: Alcippe brunnea (Dusky Fulvetta) has been removed from the Indian checklist by some taxonomists and replaced by A. dubia (Rusty-capped Fulvetta) after being treated as a species.

Quaker Babbler Brown-cheeked Fulvetta Alcippe poioicephala Neilgherry Quaker-tit * Quaker-Babbler Alcippe nipalensis Nepal Babbler Nepal Fulvetta Nepal Quaker-thrush Nepal Babbler Heterophasia Chestnutbacked Sibia Rufous-backed Sibia annectans Slender-billed Shrike-tit Blyth's Sibia

	BUCEROS	Vol. 2, No. 4, (1997)
Blackcapped Sibia	Rufous Sibia	Heterophasia
capistrata	Black-headed Sibia	Black-headed Sibia
Whitebrowed Yuhina	Striated Yuhina	Yuhina castaniceps
-	* Staphida	
Yellownaped Yuhina	Whiskered Yuhina	Yuhina flavicollis
Yellow-naped Flower-pecker	* Ixulus	
Bearded Tit-Babbler, Reedling	Bearded Parrotbill	Panurus biarmicus
-	-	
Brown Suthora, Brown Parrotbill	Brown Parrotbill	Paradoxornis unicolor
48 Brown Finch-thrush	Brown Suthora	
Gould's Parrotbill, Black-throated Parrotbill	Black-breasted Parrotbill	Paradoxornis
flavirostris	Yellow-billed Finch-thrush	Gould's Parrot-Bill
Whitethroated Parrotbill	Spot-breasted Parrotbill	Paradoxornis
guttaticollis	-	Austen's Parrot-Bill
Fulvousfronted Suthora/Parrotbill	Fulvous Parrotbill	Paradoxornis
fulvifrons	Fulvous-fronted Tit-thrush	Fulvous-fronted
Suthora		
Orange Suthora/Parrotbill	Black-throated Parrotbill	Paradoxornis
nipalensis	Black-fronted Tit-thrush	Ashy-eared Suthora
Lesser Redheaded Suthora/Parrotbill, Lesser Rufou	s-headed Parrotbill	Black-browed
Parrotbill	Paradoxornis atrosuperciliaris	-
Black-browed Suthora		
Greater Redheaded Parrotbill, Greater Rufous-headed	d Parrotbill	Rufous-headed
Parrotbill	Paradoxornis ruficeps	Red-headed Finch-
thrush	Rufous-headed Parrot-Bill	
Whitethroat, Common Whitethroat	Greater Whitethroat	Sylvia communis
-	Indian Whitethroat	
Hume's Lesser Whitethroat	Hume's Whitethroat ?	Sylvia althaea
-	Hume's Lesser Whitethroat	

ALAUDIDAE

Singing Bush Lark	Singing Lark/Bush-Lark	Mirafra cantillans
Singing Bush-Lark	Singing Bush-Lark	
Redwinged Bush Lark	Indian Lark/Bush-Lark	Mirafra erythroptera
Red-winged Bush-Lark	Red-winged Bush-Lark	
Bush Lark, Rufous-winged Bushlark	Rufous-winged Lark/Bush-Lark	Mirafra assamica
Bengal Bush-Lark	* Bush-Lark	
Blackcrowned Finch-Lark	Black-crowned Sparrow-Lark	Eremopterix nigriceps
-	Indian Black-crown Finch-Lark	
Ashycrowned Finch-Lark, Blackbellied Finch Lark	Ashy-crowned Sparrow-Lark	Eremopterix grisea
Black-bellied Finch-lark	Ashy-crowned Finch-Lark	
Bartailed Desert Lark, Persian Rufous-tailed Finch-Lark	Bar-tailed Lark	Ammomanes cincturus
-	Persian Rufous-tailed Finch-Lark	
Rufoustailed Finch-Lark	Rufous-tailed Lark	Ammomanes
phoenicurus	Rufous-tailed Finch-Lark	* Rufous-tailed Finch-
Lark		
Desert Finch-Lark, Indian Desert Finch-Lark	Desert Lark	Ammomanes deserti
Pale-rufous Finch-Lark	Indian Desert Finch-Lark	
Bifasciated Lark, Large Desert Lark	Greater Hoopoe-Lark	Alaemon alaudipes

Note: This species is treated as a race of S. curruca by some taxonomists.

BUCEROS Vol. 2, No. 4, (1997) Desert Lark Persian Desert-Lark **EXISTING NAME* NEW NAME**** SCIENTIFIC NAME JERDON (1862-64) STUART BAKER (1922-30) Eastern Calandra Lark Bimaculated Lark Melanocorypha bimaculata Eastern Calandra Lark Longbilled Calandra Lark Tibetan Lark Melanocorypha maxima Long-billed Horned-Lark Long-billed Calandra Lark Calandrella Short-toed Lark Greater Short-toed Lark brachydactyla Short-toed or Social Lark Short-toed Lark Hume's Short-toed Lark Hume's Lark/Short-toed Lark ? Calandrella acutirostris Hume's Short-toed Lark Lesser Short-toed Lark Lesser Short-toed Lark Calandrella rufescens Asian Short-toed Lark Calandrella cheleensis Sand Lark, Indian Sandlark Indian Short-toed Lark Calandrella raytal Indian Sandlark * Sand-Lark Malabar Crested Lark Malabar Lark Galerida malabarica Crested Malabar Lark Malabar Crested-Lark Syke's Crested Lark, Deccan Crested Lark Tawny Lark Galerida deva Small Crested Lark Syke's Crested-Lark Skylark, Common Skylark Eurasian Skylark Alauda arvensis * Sky-Lark Eastern Skylark, Oriental Lark, Indian Skylark Oriental Skylark Alauda gulgula Indian Skylark Eastern Sky-Lark **NECTARINIIDAE** Legge's Flowerpecker White-throated Flowerpecker Dicaeum vincens Legge's Flower-pecker Tickell's Flowerpecker, Small Flowerpecker Pale-billed Flowerpecker Dicaeum erythrorhynchos Tickell's Flower-pecker Tickell's or Ceylon

Flower-pecker Plaincoloured Flowerpecker Plain Flowerpecker Dicaeum concolor Neilgherry Flower-pecker * Flower-pecker Buff-bellied or Firebreasted Flowerpecker Fire-breasted Flowerpecker Dicaeum ignipectus Fire-breasted Flowerpecker Fire-breasted Flower-pecker Rubycheek Ruby-cheeked Sunbird Anthreptes singalensis * Ruby-cheek Small Sunbird Crimson-backed Sunbird Nectarinia minima Tiny Honey-sucker Small Sunbird Van Hasselt's Sunbird Purple-throated Sunbird Nectarinia sperata Van Hasselt's Sunbird Loten's Sunbird, Maroonbreasted Sunbird Long-billed Sunbird Nectarinia lotenia Large Purple Honey-sucker Loten's Sunbird Gould's Sunbird Mrs Gould's Sunbird Aethopyga gouldiae Purple-tailed Red Honey-sucker Mrs Gould's Sunbird Nepal Yellowbacked Sunbird Green-tailed Sunbird Aethopyga nipalensis

Maroon-backed Honey-sucker * Yellow-backed Sunbird Blackbreasted Sunbird Black-throated Sunbird Aethopyga saturata Black-breasted Sunbird Black-breasted Honey-sucker Yellowbacked Sunbird Crimson Sunbird Aethopyga siparaja * Yellow-backed Sunbird **PASSERIDAE** Sind Jungle Sparrow Sind Sparrow Passer pyrrhonotus Rufous-backed Sparrow Sind Jungle-Sparrow Cinnamon Tree Sparrow Russet Sparrow Passer rutilans Cinnamon-headed Sparrow * Cinnamon Tree-Sparrow Scrub Sparrow, Dead Sea Sparrow Dead Sea Sparrow Passer moabiticus Tree Sparrow Eurasian Tree-Sparrow Passer montanus Mountain Sparrow * Tree Sparrow Yellowthroated Sparrow Chestnut-shouldered Petronia Petronia xanthocollis Yellow-necked Sparrow Yellow-throated Sparrow Snow Finch, Pallas Snow Finch White-winged Snowfinch Montifringilla nivalis Caucasian or Pallas's Snow-Finch Tibet Snow Finch, Tibetan Snowfinch Black-winged Snowfinch Montifringilla adamsi Tibet Snow-Finch Mandelli's Snow Finch Montifringilla White-rumped Snowfinch taczanowskii Mandelli's Snow-Finch Pere David's Snow Finch Small Snowfinch Montifringilla/ Pyrgilauda davidiana ? Montifringilla/ Rednecked Snow Finch Rufous-necked Snowfinch Pyrgilauda ruficollis ? Rufous-necked Snow-Finch Blanford's Snow Finch Plain-backed Snowfinch Montifringilla/ Blanford's Snow-Pyrgilauda blanfordi? Finch Pied Wagtail, White Wagtaill Motacilla alba White Wagtail White-faced Wagtail * Wagtail Large Pied Wagtail White-browed Wagtail Motacilla maderaspatensis Pied Waqtail Large Pied Wagtail Yellowheaded Wagtail, Yellow-hooded Wagtail Citrine Wagtail/Yellow-hooded Wagtail ? Motacilla citreola Yellow-headed Wagtail * Yellow-headed Wagtail **EXISTING NAME*** NEW NAME** SCIENTIFIC NAME JERDON (1862-64) STUART BAKER (1922-30) Paddyfield Pipit, Indian Pipit Richard's Pipit Anthus richardi Paddyfield Pipit Anthus rufulus Brown Rock Pipit Long-billed Pipit Anthus similis Brown Rock-Pipit Brown Rock-pipit

Olive-backed Pipit

* Tree-Pipit

Rosy Pipit

Anthus hodgsoni

Anthus roseatus

Indian Tree Pipit, Olive Tree-pipit

Indian Tree-pipit

Vinaceousbreasted Pipit

	BUCEROS VO	ol. 2, No. 4, (1997)
Vinous-throated pipit	Hodgson's Pipit	_
Water Pipit, Alpine Pipit, Buff-bellied Pipit	Buff-bellied Pipit, American Pipit	Anthus rubescens
	Water Pipit	Anthus spinoletta
Altai Accentor	Rufous-streaked Accentor	Prunella himalayana
Himalaya Accentor Brown Accentor, Radde's Accentor	Altai Hedge-Sparrow Spot-throated/Radde's Accentor	Prunella ocularis
-	Brown Accentor	Prunella fulvescens
- Blackthroated Weaver Bird	- Black-breasted Weaver	Ploceus benghalensis
Black-throated Weaver-Bird	Black-throated Weaver-Bird	
Streaked Weaver Bird, Striated Weaver	Streaked Weaver	Ploceus manyar
Striated Weaver-Bird	Streaked or Striated Weaver-Bird	
Baya	Baya Weaver	Ploceus philippinus
Common Weaver-bird	- Baya	
Finn's Baya	Finn's Baya/Yellow Weaver ?	Ploceus
megarhynchus	-	Finn's Baya
Red Munia, Avadavat	Red Avadavat	Amandava
amandava	Red Wax-bill	* Red Munia
Green Munia	Green Avadavat	Amandava formosa
Green Wax-bill	Green Munia	
Whitethroated Munia, Plain Munia, Common Silverbill,	Indian Silverbill	White-throated
Silverbill	Lonchura malabarica	Plain Brown Munia
White-throated Munia		
Whitebacked Munia, Striated Munia	White-rumped Munia	Lonchura striata
White-backed Munia	* White-backed Munia	
Rufousbellied Munia, Hill Munia	Black-throated Munia	Lonchura kelaarti
_	Rufous-bellied Munia	
Nutmeg Mannikin, Spotted Munia	Scaly-breasted Munia	Lonchura
punctulata	Spotted Munia	* Spotted Munia
Chestnut Munia, Blackheaded Munia	Black-headed Munia	Lonchura malacca
Black-headed Munia	* Black-headed Munia	
FRINGILLIDAE		
Common Chaffinch, Chaffinch	Chaffinch Chaffinch	Fringilla coelebs
Goldfronted Finch	Fire-fronted Serin	Serinus pusillus
Gold-headed Finch	Gold-fronted Finch	
Tibetan Siskin	Tibetan Serin/Tibetan Siskin ?	Serinus /Carduelis
thibetanus ?	=	Tibetan Siskin
Himalayan Greenfinch	Yellow-breasted Greenfinch	Carduelis spinoides
Himalayan Siskin	Himalayan Greenfinch	
Goldfinch, Eurasian Goldfinch	European Goldfinch	Carduelis carduelis
Himalayan Gold-finch	* Goldfinch	
Linnet, Common Linnet	Eurasian Linnet	Carduelis
cannabina	-	Eastern Linnet
Hodgan/a Mountain Timeh	Dlain Mountain Dinak	I overcet i che re considera
Hodgson's Mountain Finch	Plain Mountain-Finch	Leucosticte nemoricola

Hodgson's Mountain-Finch

Brandt's Mountain Finch	DUCEROS VOI. 2, NO. 4, (1997)	
	Black-headed Mountain-Finch	Leucosticte brandti
-	Brandt's Mountain-Finch	
Redbrowed Finch	Spectacled Finch	Callacanthis burtoni
Red-browed Finch	Red-browed Finch	
Crimson-winged Desert Finch	Crimson-winged Finch	Rhodopechys
sanguinea	-	Crimson-winged
Finch		
Trumpeter Bullfinch	Trumpeter Finch	Rhodopechys
githaginea/		
Bucanetes githagineus ? 52	-	Eastern Desert Finch
Mongolian Trumpeter Bullfinch, Mongolian Desert Finch	Mongolian Finch	Rhodopechys
mongolica/ Bucanetes mongolicus ?	=	Mongolian Desert-
Finch		J
Lichtenstein's Desert Finch	Desert Finch	Rhodospiza/
Rhodopechys obsoleta?	_	Lichtenstein's Desert
Finch		
Blanford's Rosefinch	Crimson Rosefinch	Carpodacus rubescer
- NOSCITICI	Blanford's Rose Finch	carpodacus rubescer
Nenal Posefinch	Dark-breasted Rosefinch	Carrodadia minalana
Nepal Rosefinch Dark Rose-finch	* Dark Rose-Finch	Carpodacus nipalensi
Dark Rose-Innch Common or Scarlet Rosefinch	* Dark Rose-Finch Common Rosefinch	Clares de sus sus tils !
		Carpodacus erythrinu
Common Rose-finch	* Rose-Finch	
Large Rosefinch	Dark-rumped Rosefinch	Carpodacus edwardsi
Dark-rumped Rose-finch	Large Rose-Finch	
EXISTING NAME*		
JERDON (1862-64)	NEW NAME** STUART BAKER (1922-30)	SCIENTIFIC NAME
Redmantled Rosefinch, Spotwinged Rosefinch	Spotwinged Rosefinch	Carpodacus
rhodopeplus	-	Spotted-winged Rose
Finch		spocced willged Rose
	Red-mantled Rosefinch	Camadagua
Blyth's Rosefinch, Redmantled Rosefinch		Carpodacus
rhodochlamys	Redmantled Rose-finch	Red-mantled Rose-
Finch		
Eastern Great Rosefinch	Streaked Rosefinch	Carpodacus
rubicilloides	-	Kansu Great Rose-
Finch		
Redbreasted Rosefinch	Red-fronted Rosefinch	Carpodacus puniceus
Large Red-breasted finch	* Red-breasted Rose-Finch	
Redheaded Rosefinch	Crimson-browed Rosefinch	Propyrrhula/Pinicola
subhimachala ?	Red-headed Rose-finch	Red-headed Rosefino
Crossbill, Common Crossbill	Red Crossbill	Loxia curvirostra
Himalayan Crossbill	Himalayan Crossbill	
Beavan's Bullfinch	Grey-headed Bullfinch	Pyrrhula erythaca
Red-breasted Bull-finch	Beavan's Bullfinch	
Allied Grosbeak	Collared Grosbeak	Mycerobas affinis
Allied Grosbeak	Allied Grosbeak	coroxas arrints
Spottedwinged Grosbeak	Spot-winged Grosbeak	Mycerobas
melanozanthos	Spotted-winged Grosbeak	Mycerobas Spotted-winged
meranozantnos Grosbeak	phocced_minaed arophear	spocted-willden
	Gald manad Birat	Demode and I - set - se
Goldheaded Black Finch	Gold-naped Finch	Pyrrhoplectes
epauletta	Gold-headed Black Bull-finch	Gold-headed Black
Finch		
Whitecapped Bunting	Chestnut-breasted Bunting	Emberiza stewarti
White-capped Bunting	White-capped Bunting	

		, , , ,
Striolated Bunting	House Bunting	Emberiza striolata
-	Striolated Bunting	
Greyheaded Bunting	Chestnut-eared Bunting	Emberiza fucata
Grey-headed Bunting	* Grey-headed Bunting	
Rock Bunting, Godlewski's Bunting	Rock Bunting	Emberiza cia
-	-	
	Godlewski's Bunting	Emberiza
godlewskii	-	-
Reed Bunting, Common Reed-Bunting	Reed-Bunting	Emberiza schoeniclus
-	Central Asian Reed-Bunting	

^{*} Names used in the subcontinent - sources Ali & Ripley 1983, Ripley 1971, Ripley et al. (in press), Pittie & Robertson 1993. A few cases from Inskipp et al. 1996.

Note: a) Where both common names and scientific names are given in bold, it denotes that species/subspecies have been split/upgraded into new species, or they have been included under a different species name, replacing that listed by Ripley..

- b) Where only scientific names are given in bold, it denotes changes in scientific names or spellings from Ali & Ripley's Handbook.
- c) An asterisk before a common name (e.g., *Megapode) indicates that more than one species had this name earlier, as the present (single) species was then divided into two or more species (not subspecies) then. For example, the Megapode was then divided into two species Andaman Megapode and Nicobar Megapode.

^{**} Names from Pittie & Robertson 1993, Ripley et al. (in press), and a few cases from Inskipp et al. 1996.